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# BRITISH BLITZ SWEEPS ON

## Swift Closing In On Damascus

### THE NAVY KEEPING WATCH

The British Navy is keeping a close watch to ensure that the Germans do not tow any small craft from the Dodecanese Islands to Syria.

The Germans in Ankara expect the British Navy to land forces on the Syrian coast but so far as is known, naval activities have been limited to patrolling work.

Sellers of afternoon papers were besieged by eager buyers, for developments in Syria have aroused tremendous interest in Turkey.

The Allied move is widely welcomed and it is hoped that the Allies will be able to settle the matter quickly.

It is generally considered that the Allies will do their utmost to avoid bloodshed, and well-informed people think that the British will meet with little opposition for the French troops in Syria are divided among themselves and their morale is low.—Reuter.

### POPULACE LEAVING ALEXANDRIA

Women and even small babies are riding on the roof-tops of trains, so great is the pressure of the Arab population to leave Alexandria as a result of the air raids.

Special arrangements have had to be taken for the railway station to accommodate the exodus which is proving an amazing sight.

All entrances of the main station are now closed and guarded by soldiers. Trains leave at specified times. Trains leave continually, the high platforms are given over to stand-on crowds.

Some 100,000 people on Sunday morning, high railway official said, had left the port of Alexandria in the last 24 hours. The city was still calm and orderly.

**FRENCH**  
SAID

RESCUE OF  
An unconfirmed  
revel in New  
York

### FRENCH TROOPS GO OVER TO GEN. DE GAULLE

A considerable number of French officers and men have already come over to the side of the advancing Free French and Imperial troops and a number of others have ceased to fight.

The military spokesman in Jerusalem revealed yesterday that since Sunday the advance has proceeded to an average depth of 35 to 40 miles.

Only scattered centres of resistance were encountered and the number of British casualties is negligible.—Reuter.

### Vichy Admits Snags

The Vichy News Agency states that the Allied Forces are advancing into Syria from three directions. Two columns are converging on Damascus through Dera and Safed, and the third is following the coast road to Beirut.

It is admitted that the coast advance has reached the River Litani, north of Tyre. After referring to French resistance "against the British and De Gaulle Forces" the Agency

The British forces are especially in

### Drive Penetrates 70 Miles Inland

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
BRITISH, IMPERIAL AND FREE FRENCH TROOPS, AUGMENTED BY CONSIDERABLE FORCES OF VICHY SOLDIERS WHO HAVE GONE OVER TO GENERAL DE GAULLE, ARE PUSHING DEEPER INTO SYRIA AND LEBANON IN THE BLITZ OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED BEFORE DAWN ON SUNDAY TO QUICKLY OCCUPY THE WHOLE OF THE FRENCH-MANDATED TERRITORY AND SNATCH IT FROM THE GERMANS' GRASP.

Encountering little if any resistance, several Allied columns, supported by R.A.F. planes, are reported to be rapidly closing in on Damascus, the capital. Capture of Beirut, the capital's port, is regarded as probable within a few hours.

General Wilson's British and Free French Forces are understood to have seized control of almost the entire 24,000-square mile Jebel Druse mountain area, and British occupation of Syria within a few days with little if any major opposition is authoritatively predicted.

At some points the Allied advance, according to the London "Daily Express," has reached 70 miles into Syria, and one column has driven 30 miles along the road from the Jebel Druse area to Damascus, converge on that city —most important centre in Syria.

Sheikh-Miskine is half way between them, and Tyre is about 30 to 35 miles from Beirut, with the Litani River some 10 miles to the north.

The progress of the British entry into Syria by the coast road from Tyre and beyond the general line inland was announced by a communiqué from British Middle East General Headquarters last evening.

#### River Litani Crossed

The communiqué states: "Penetration by the Allied forces into Syria is progressing. By this morning they were beyond Tyre and later effected the crossing of the River Litani."

"On the right they have advanced beyond Lissra-Sheikh-Miskine-Quintra."

The advance northward of our forces, consisting of mechanised British, Free French, Australians and Indians, is progressing, according to messages received in Cairo.

It is considered very satisfactory that they have crossed the River Litani, which might have been a serious obstacle.

Very little information is available in Cairo on the political aspect of the French reaction but it seems evident that resistance must have been strong in the

area between Dera, through

Damascus, converge on that city —most important centre in Syria.

Sheikh-Miskine is half way be-

tween them, and Tyre is about 30

to 35 miles from Beirut, with the

Litani River some 10 miles to the

north.

THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF GERMAN ACTION. — INTERNATIONAL NEWS AND READER.

THAT'S THE LABOR  
TO LOOK  
FOR!



BRAN'S  
SOUP

# More Crete Revelations: 17,000 Troops Evacuated

## Navy Loses Cruiser & Destroyers

AN ADMIRALTY COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED THE LOSS OF THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT CRUISER CALCUTTA AND THE DESTROYERS HEREWARD AND IMPERIAL DURING THE EVACUATION FROM CRETE. HEREWARD WAS LAST SEEN HEADING TOWARDS THE COAST AFTER HAVING BEEN DAMAGED BY ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

The Italian High Command has announced that 229 survivors from this ship have been landed and are prisoners of war.

Imperial had to be sunk by British forces after being damaged by enemy air attack.

The Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, has reported that when the evacuation of the forces from Crete was completed, just over 17,000 men had been taken off the island.

Withdrawal of the troops from Crete had to be carried out from places with inadequate port facilities and which were within easy reach of enemy forces.

The necessity for carrying out embarkations by night meant that each load of men had to be taken 360 miles to Egypt during the whole 14 hours of daylight.

These voyages were carried out in the face of extremely heavy enemy air attack.

### Royal Marine Rearguard

In the circumstances prevailing it was impossible to assess with accuracy the damage inflicted on enemy aircraft by A.A. fire but it is known many were destroyed and others damaged.

Navy aircraft also shot down four enemy aircraft, probably destroyed one other and damaged three.

During the withdrawal from Suda Bay Royal Marines formed the rear guard.

These men, who had been carrying out various duties as well as manning A.A. defences, were hastily formed into an infantry brigade under Major-General E. C. Weston, R.M.

### Left Behind

THEY FOUGHT WITH GREAT GALLANTRY AND PROVED THEMSELVES WORTHY OF THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF THE CORPS. IT IS KNOWN THAT A NUMBER OF THIS BRIGADE HAD TO BE LEFT IN CRETE.

The following message from General Wavell was sent to Major-

General Weston on the night of April 31:

"You know the heroic effort the Navy has made to rescue you and they will be able to get away most of those who remain but this is the last night the Navy can come.

"Please tell those that have to be left that the fight put up against such odds has won the admiration of us all, and every effort to bring them back is being made.

"General Freyburg has told me how magnificently your Marines have fought and of your own grand work. I have heard also of the heroic fight of young Greek soldiers. I send you all my grateful thanks." — Reuter.

### SILENCE IS GOLDEN

In reply to a question in the House of Commons Captain Balfour indicated that the same reasons which prevented publication of enemy submarine losses also applied to losses inflicted on the German Focke-Wulf long range aircraft which raid British shipping.

It will be recalled that in July last year the First Lord of the Admiralty explained that whilst the enemy obviously knows the total of his submarine losses, our silence about our successes prevents his discovering how they were obtained. Such knowledge would be of great value to the Germans as it would help them to gauge the relative efficiency of Britain's counter measures, and the appropriate dispositions of British patrols.

Captain Balfour added that it was intended to release from time to time, such information as the circumstances allow.

Dealing with the night attacks on Britain the Under Secretary of State for Air said that it would not be in the public interest to publish the approximate number of enemy aircraft known to be taking part in raids.



A MODEL "HOME GUARD". — Mr. A. Berry, a member of the Home Guard, does a bit of spotting from the miniature castle he has constructed at the model village at Beccles, Suffolk. The public are admitted to this model village and the proceedings are given to charity. (Copyright, Fox).

### NO VICHY DECLARATION OF WAR

Satisfaction is expressed in official circles in London at the nature of the Vichy Government's protest which was handed to Sir Samuel Hoare in Madrid, complaining of the violation of Syria by the British forces.

The text of the protest has not yet reached London but it is interesting to note that it is not a declaration of war. — Reuter.

### 14 OUNCES TO THE LB.

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
Fruit shops in Shanghai are now selling per piece on account of police charges that they are selling false weight. Their contention is that 14 ounces equal one lb., with which the police disagree, the result being appearances in court and fines from \$5 to \$20. — International News Service.

### NAZIS MADE HIM FIGHT FOR US

A young six-foot-two Hungarian has just joined the Royal Air Force and is now training as a flight mechanic at a station in the north-west of England.

As a student in his own country, he was a good fencer. The Austrian Nazis resenting his skill, forced many duels upon him. But in the true Nazi fashion they made the young Hungarian fight with the heavy German sword with which he was at a great disadvantage. The true Magyar fencing sword is a light foil, and fencing with this "weapon" is a matter of skill and not the bloody brutality favoured by the German youth. His body bears many marks of the savage fights he was compelled to engage in. Nevertheless at least seven of his self-selected adversaries received their wounds too.

Early in 1939, foreseeing the Nazi plan to overrun Hungary, he made his way to England. Now in return for the hospitality which he has enjoyed here, and in the hope of being able to fight the Nazis on more equal terms, he is in the Air Force. His dearest wish was to become an air gunner. But his build makes this difficult so instead he hopes that he will be able to become a fighter pilot. Then, seated behind the battery of guns in a Spitfire or Hurricane or one of the yet deadlier fighters of the R.A.F., he will even the score with the persecutors of his people.

Since he has been in England he has learned to speak excellent English, and he has a high regard for his British colleagues of the R.A.F. "They are a great crowd," he said. "Two of his comrades at the training school, who in civilian life were Welsh coal miners, insisted on putting onto his shoulder or the initials 'V.R.' 'You are a real volunteer,' they said. "And to-day he proudly wears the emblem of the Volunteer Force of the Royal Air Force."

### ITALIAN FIGHTERS ROUTED

Five G.50's, the Italians' new fighter, were routed by two British eight-gun fighters in a dog fight over the Libyan coast.

One British fighter was climbing after shooting down an S.79, when the five G.50's were spotted near at hand by another British pilot, who at once made a vertical attack on the leader of the Italians.

In the fight that followed one of the Italians spiralled down, and a second was shot down after a long engagement, the pilot "ballooning out." A third Italian aircraft was damaged, probably seriously.

On the same day, two other aircraft of the same British Squadron caused two more S.79's to crash.

Twenty-five Italian aerodromes and landing grounds have passed into British possession since the offensive began in the Western Desert.

### AFTER 20 YEARS

"What an extraordinary coincidence!" exclaimed a D.F.C. veteran of the last war, looking round the officers' mess of a Coastal Command Station in Scotland.

With the rank of Pilot Officer, he had just re-joined the R.A.F. from the Reserve. At the end of one week he finished being an Edinburgh schoolmaster. At the beginning of the next, he started work on the Station as an Intelligence Officer.

He found himself in familiar surroundings.

His old Squadron was at the Station. He was an Intelligence Officer and an observer with this Squadron when it was operating in the Adriatic in the last war. The Squadron was then doing anti-submarine and general reconnaissance work in British aircraft with American engines.

Now the members of the Squadron are doing the same work over the North Sea in American-built Lockheed Hudsons.

At one time in the last war the Intelligence Officer served under a Wing Commander named Bowhill. He is again under him, for Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick Bowhill is the Air Officer Commander-in-Chief, Coastal Command.

### CONCERT IN SKY

Jose Iturbi, whose piano virtuosity has been demonstrated in the country's largest concert halls, is entertaining at a musicale in the sky.

A licensed pilot, Mr. Iturbi has chartered a 14-passenger, four-motor stratosphere and invited 28 guests, including Mayor F. H. La Guardia, for a musicale as the huge plane cruises over New York between 8 and 10 p.m. A small plane will be aboard.

Invited guests include Lily Pons and her husband Andre Kostel, Janet Lucrezia Kor, Deems Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. John Barbirolli, Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Kreisler, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Melchior, Giovanni Martinelli, Mrs. Lawrence Tibbett, Frank Chapman, Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Scotti, Olin Downes and Miriam Hopkins.

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NORTH POINT

# ROOSEVELT BREAKS AIR WORKERS' STRIKE

## 3,000 Troops Take Over Factory

**PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HAS ORDERED THE U.S. ARMY TO TAKE OVER THE NORTH AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FACTORY WHERE A MAJOR STRIKE HAS HELD UP PRODUCTION FOR WEEKS, STATED THE PRESIDENT'S SECRETARY, MR. STEPHEN EARLY, IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.**

This is the first time Government has taken such definite action to handle a strike instead of relying upon appeals.

From Los Angeles it was reported that tear-gas bombs were used to break picket lines outside the factory yesterday. The pickets retreated but soon returned and reformed their lines.

Meanwhile, however, the police had formed two other lines through which workers could reach the factory gates.

A company official later declared: "The situation is very tense."

The order to take possession of the plant was telephoned from President Roosevelt's study in the White House to Lieutenant-Colonel Branshaw, commanding troops in the vicinity of the factory.

### Factory Occupied

Mr. Early said Colonel Branshaw had expressed the opinion that it was necessary to use arms because the situation was beyond the control of the Los Angeles Police.

Disorders ceased as the troops arrived and occupied the factory quietly and smoothly, after which Colonel Branshaw declared the factory open and offered employees protection.

Two marching columns arrived to augment a convoy of 50 trucks which brought the first detachment of troops to the factory.

Three thousand troops with bayonets fixed and carrying machine-guns took over the factory.

Strikers and pickets gradually yielded but one who refused to move was bayoneted and taken to hospital.

### Production Normal Again

President Roosevelt's order to the army stipulated that the possession operation be terminated by the President "as soon as he determines that the plant can be privately operated in a manner consistent with the needs of national defence."

The War Secretary, Mr. Henry Stimson, is authorised to employ workmen and will handle the question of compensation for the company.

Production at the factory is expected to be practically normal to-day.

War Secretary Stimson yesterday published a telegram from Lieutenant-Colonel Branshaw.

It reads as follows: "Strike broken, gates open, employees streaming in in satisfactory conditions." — Reuter.

### 2,000 Back At Work

President Roosevelt is "delighted" with Colonel Branshaw's news of the situation, said Mr. Stephen Early.

Col. Branshaw reported that 2,000 members of the day shift, or nearly half the shift, have resumed work, and he expected production to be practically normal to-day. — Reuter.

## APPEAL BY WHITE HOUSE TO WORKERS

**PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, in a statement concerning the strike at the North American Aviation Factory, said yesterday in Washington: "The situation is seriously detrimental to the defence of the United States.**

"Because of this, I, as President and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces, am determined that the plant shall be reopened. It must be reopened at once."

The statement traces the course of the dispute and says: "Mediation has been interrupted by a violation of the agreement entered into by the workers' bargaining representatives that production should continue during the course of mediation."

"The waste of production which thus resulted created a situation seriously detrimental to the defence of the United States.

"Because of this, I, as President and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces, am determined that the plant shall be reopened. It must be reopened at once."

**Country In Danger**

After explaining that he had directed the Army to take charge until normal production is resumed, President Roosevelt continued: "Our country is in danger. Men and women now making aeroplanes play an indispensable part in its defence. I call upon the workers to return to their jobs."

Concluding, President Roosevelt promised workers protection in their fundamental rights as citizens and said that negotiations will be conducted to reach a fair settlement, which will be retrospective. — Reuter.

## 105 DAY DASH IN TIME, — DAY RUN TOO LATE

**AIRCRAFTMAN F. CRISP, STATIONED IN IRAQ, WAS GRANTED COMPASSIONATE LEAVE BY THE R.A.F. AUTHORITIES BECAUSE HIS WIFE WAS DANGEROUSLY ILL AT HER HOME AT WALSINGHAM, NORFOLK.**

He travelled 105 days by rail, sea and air and reached his wife's bedside. His presence cheered her. She rallied and began to recover.

But after his return to an R.A.F. station near London, she had a relapse and died before he reached the Black Lion Hotel, Walsingham, where they had been host and hostess for many years. — Reuter.

## BURMA'S DEFENCES IN ORDER

CONCLUDING A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION OF BURMA AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR ROBERT BROOKE-BROPHAM EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT THE ARMY'S EXPANSION IN ALL DIRECTIONS SINCE HIS LAST VISIT AND OF THE CONTINUOUS SUPPLY OF THE MOST MODERN EQUIPMENT REACHING BURMA.

The Commander-in-Chief conferred with His Excellency the Governor, Defence Counsellors and the Premier.

In the sphere of air defence, Sir Robert, impressed by the construction of new aerodromes, told Reuter that every day must show some progress in the work of perfecting the country's war organisation and defence against aggression. — Reuter.

## VICHY TO APPEAL FOR NAZI HELP?

**(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")**

The Zurich press yesterday predicted a virtual alliance between Germany and France as result of the British push into Syria.

"France is now expected to join Germany in the closest relations, militarily and diplomatically, regardless of Britain and the United States," says one paper, speculating whether Vichy will appeal to the Nazis to send direct military aid to the French forces in Syria. — International News Service.

## STRIKERS' DEMANDS REFUSED

**(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")**

While the strike of P.W.D. coolies in Shanghai continues, negotiations are under way between officials and the coolies who are demanding reinstatement of the dismissed foreman, which so far has been refused. — International News Service.

## ANOTHER DEFENCE WALK-OUT

A strike was called yesterday by the Die-Casters' Union at the vast Aluminium Company of America in Cleveland, which produces parts for warplanes.

The works employs 7,000 hands who are members of the Union, and the factory spokesman said not one of the afternoon shift entered the factory.

The Union seeks higher wages. Its demands were referred to the National Defence Mediation Board in Washington last week, but the Union spokesman said the negotiations were "getting nowhere." Pickets were out yesterday afternoon. — Reuter.

## PRIVATE AUDITION

The Canadian leader of an R.A.F. Spitfire Squadron recently made a broadcast to Canada. It was repeated four times in various programmes, but his mother in Winnipeg always seemed to miss hearing his talk about his adventures in the Royal Air Force.

A friend of the family told an official of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation of the mother's disappointment. The next day an official drove round to her home with a record of her son's talk. Then the record was played several times while she listened.

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STARTS THURSDAY "THE ROUND-UP" Richard Dix  
John Wayne



When Westminster Hospital held a gas test the decontamination squads were tested for their efficiency. Here are squad members busy spraying "gas casualties" during the mock gas raid. (Copyright, Fox.)

## BOY CLUBBED ME IN TRAIN

Says Captain

When Captain Charles Guy Mostyn Bowen was travelling by train from London to Shrewsbury, he felt a blow on his head.

Thinking a bag had fallen from the rack, he looked up from his book, and, according to his story at Shrewsbury Police Court, saw a boy with a stick "waiting to have another shot at him."

Two fifteen-year-old boys were charged in the juvenile court with inflicting grievous bodily harm upon Captain Bowen, who lives at Penley Hall, Ellesmere.

Felt A Blow

Captain Bowen, on whose head was a dressed wound, said that when the train arrived at Wolverhampton two boys entered the first-class compartment he occupied, and though they were turned out by the ticket-collector they returned to the compartment when the train reached Wellington, and sat opposite him.

While he was reading a book he felt a blow. He saw one of the boys holding a round knobbed stick like a knob-kerry.

The captain went into the corridor, called for help, and then pulled the communication cord. The boys were remanded in custody.

## TO SHARE MEDAL WITH HIS MATES

An A.R.P. rescue worker risked his life to save a woman and two children, and has been awarded the M.B.E., but he intends to share the medal with his workmates.

Each is to have the medal for a week, as he thinks they deserve it as much as he does.

The A.R.P. man is Martin Saville, of Elmira Road, West Ham (London).

In September a school used as a rest centre for hundred of homeless people was wrecked by two hits from a night raider. The casualties were heavy.

Saville dug for three hours through the debris to a woman, a baby of two months and a girl aged ten.

Ten minutes later the debris crushed down.

## LITTLE FRIENDS

Homeless children, air raid victims in a children's hospital in North-East England, have found five Good Samaritans.

The Samaritans are children aged nine to twelve. Every week they buy new clothes and toys for a young raid victim. Their leader is twelve-year-old Audrey Soden.

They gather money and collect old goods and jam jars which they sell to shops. Sometimes they hold auction sales.

With the proceeds they buy presents for one homeless child a week.

"Last week we bought a pink silk dress, doll and sweets for two-year-old Frances Armstrong," Audrey told the "Daily Mirror."

"She was struck on the head by a shell splinter. Her mother was killed."

"Her daddy is in the Army."

## GERMAN PARACHUTES HELP OUR TAXPAYERS

The British taxpayer is being saved £25 per German silk parachute which falls into our hands.

After rigorous testing, the parachutes are fitted with British harness and used by our own airmen.

The Germans are still using silk for man-dropping parachutes—sometimes a mixture of Italian and Japanese.

But parachutes for flares, which were formerly of Egyptian cotton, are now being made of viscose rayon.

Bandages are made of viscose artificial cotton wool.

Examination of German Army clothing, other material, and medicine chests suggests that the Germans are definitely short of copper, cotton, jute, iodine and vaseline.

Bags such as sandbags and nosebags for horses are being made of spun and woven paper.

## SYRIA ENCOURAGES STOCK MARKET

The London Stock Exchange yesterday was mainly firm, sentiment being encouraged by the Syrian development. Gilt-edged securities, especially Indians, rose generally on fair demand. Industrials were steady apart from a slight easing of stores and tobacco. Oils were quiet, except Burma and Anglo-Iranian, which were slightly higher. Kaffirs were firm, especially non-producers, which met with persistent demand. Westhoids were quoted at 73s. 9d against 76s. 6d. Japanese Bonds advanced up to a point. Wall Street was firm. — Reuter.

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# Reflections From A Newsman's Jottings

(By Kenneth Downs, I.N.S. Correspondent)

THE DEMARCTION LINE between occupied and unoccupied France is now as tightly guarded as a frontier between hostile countries. Troops of cavalry, bicycle patrols, snipers with telescope sights, dogs, barbed wire entanglement and land mines are slowing down the "underground railway."

Many have been killed trying to get through lately: still more have been arrested. Not even foreign diplomats are allowed to go back and forth now, except in very special cases. Legations in Paris can only send couriers out about once a month.

Why, because, it appears, a sustained campaign is now under way to inflame the two regions against each other. The Paris Press, and radio, completely German-controlled, daily denounce the men of Vichy and the people of the unoccupied region, who are pictured as living in sinful luxury while occupied France suffers.

## III-Feeling Begins To Show

The continual intimation is that if Vichy were ready to "collaborate" all the way, all France would be better off. Despite the steady hammering of this propaganda, results have not been marked yet, although some ill-feeling now begins to show.

There is something indescribably sickening about this deliberate, heavyfooted effort to instill hate. But you find it on all sides in Paris. It strikes you more than the general deadness of the city, or the incongruity of hearing German and seeing Germans everywhere. I find it throughout the notes I jotted down while there. First metro ride . . . twelve Germans in car, all standing. German says they always stand as long as any woman is not seated. Says this impresses Paris women, even against their will. It's the little things that count . . . must admit most of them look good. Fit. Tough. Many look like Americans. Unusually handsome major with decorations . . . private who looks like Bruno Richard Hauptmann . . . Paul had same idea, grinned, "Eighty Million Hauptmanns. . . ."

## Awful Station Posters

The awful posters at every station. Some picture horrible caricatures of Jews. Freemasons, clutching bags of loot with glaring captions: "Enough! Enough!" . . . others with same hate motives advertising "The Fire," presumably new French Fascist organisation to burn up Jews, traitors and grafters, inviting contributions . . . other green posters advertising jobs for French metallurgists in Germany:

"Do you want to remain unemployed and starve or . . . come to Germany where you will be treated as one of a family . . . same pay as German workman . . . vacations in France . . . you can send home 1,600 to 2,400 francs per month." Confirmed story of Paris policeman . . . was roughly shoved for not walking between rails at intersection. In quick reflex turned and struck Nazi soldier. Next morning posters announced his execution. Minor demonstrations. It's quick death for anyone striking a soldier.

## Press Violently Anti-British

Press hammering away at Hachette's again to-day . . . astonishing hate campaign . . . safe bet company won't last long under that sort of bludgeoning, probably should have sold out to Germans in first place . . . news of Indo-China surrender played up as triumph of peace policy, blow against England, instead of beginning of disintegration French Empire . . . Henri Haye gets big play with this / indignant blast from Washington, "It's crime France should have to beg her bread . . . ."

Paris press almost uniform hammers daily against England . . . people here have no idea what's going on at home . . . at Louis Bar caused

sensations when told them little first hand news from America . . . They call the Germans "potato bugs" and "Fritz," but not too loud. Twenty-franc fine if overheard . . . Francolais says the young Bucks were tres correct at first, but getting a little more forward now . . . "they don't hesitate to accost you now. 'ahn moment, Fraulein, take you by arm'" . . . much social disease in hospitals.

These Nazi girls won't win any beauty prizes . . . Parisiennes laugh at them in their gray uniforms, un-madeup faces, sidewalk cafe crowded as usual . . . ranks parading by somewhat diminished, but few old familiar faces . . . could have fired rifle down Champs-Elysee this noon without hitting a car . . . Absence traffic makes city seem even more grave-like . . . Big-domed new, charcoal-gas autobuses . . . Can't get in Crillon, Ritz, other big hotels . . . horse carriages, but very expensive . . . everybody travels by metro or bike.

Food excellent at Francis . . . You can get what you want if you can pay for it . . . That company of troops drilling in vacant lot at Passy . . . They look good . . . Pierre says they work like this all the time all over town . . . no loafing, keep fit.

## Bereaved Mother

Sad visit Mrs. T . . . one son killed in action, other in German prison camp . . . all alone, heartless flat.

Same red-headed singer in that Champs-Elysee Boite . . . only she's singing coyly, cutely, songs in German where a year ago she was singing coyly, cutely, songs in English . . . Usual collection in place . . . Few German soldiers, well-behaved, sitting with French girls . . . Crowd civilians noisy, annoying . . . left early for fear incident and need show papers.

Everybody scuttles in order avoid being caught on streets after midnight curfew. When seen have stayed too late, only thing to do is remain until daylight in nightclub, the bill comes high that way.

Patronise Maxim's if you want special consideration: You get butter, and everything else there without tickets. If you are a regular customer, you can get a special pass to circulate the streets after hours for "urgent professional reasons." Mostly Germans there and a few wealthy sycophants.

Paris in the spring in 1941, is a place you are not reluctant to leave.

## CZECHS LONG TO HEAR WHISTLE OF BOMBS

"Increasing sabotage in factories and among traffic in occupied territories is giving the Nazis a considerable headache," declares Herr Otto Zausmer, a former leading Austrian newspaper editor, in an article in the U.S. newspaper "Boston Globe."

"The Czech people," he says, "are longing for the sweetest sounds they could hear — the strictly forbidden foreign broadcasts, the howling of air raid sirens, the whistling of bombs and the thunder of explosions in the armament factories."

"Even though their lives and properties were destroyed, they would welcome the day." — Rutter.

## BIBLE EXPERT TO DIE

Ludwig Curnaeck, chairman of the International Bible Society in Germany, has been sentenced to death by a Dresden tribunal.

At the same time the tribunal imposed hard labour sentences on other members of the society, cables a "Sunday Express" correspondent on the German frontier.

Curnaeck and his colleagues had been explaining the Bible in a pacifist sense.

Justifying the sentences the tribunal said that their activities endangered the social and national welfare of the German people and hampered the war effort.

## PARALYSED, HE SAVED HIS MEN

An R.A.F. pilot, his legs paralysed by bullets in his back, crawled along the fuselage of his spinning 'plane to warn observer and air gunner to jump for their lives.

That heroic deed was revealed by the observer, freed from an Italian prison camp when our troops entered Adi Ugrl, Abyssinia.

"We were raiding Burye," he said. "An Italian fighter got behind us and put in a burst which cut our inter-communication and sent our 'plane into a spin."

"Soon afterwards the head of our pilot appeared in the rear gunner's cockpit. 'Jump,' he shouted, and disappeared. We jumped and landed unhurt."

"I found out that the Italian's bullets had hit our pilot in the back."

"His first thought was for our safety. Helpless below the waist, he managed to pull himself out of the cockpit of a violently spinning machine and climb along the fuselage to the tail to give us warning."

"He managed to pull his own ripcord and was picked up by the Italians and taken to a hospital at Addis Ababa."

## CONSCRIPT DANCE IS U.S. CRAZE

Thousands of American jitterbugs have gone raving mad over a new dance called "Doing the Draft-away," which celebrates the conscription law.

When the dance starts the boy is "conscripted." This calls for the couple to take four long strides across the floor.

He learns to march. Facing each other they mark time. He awakes to the sound of a bugle. Back to back still marking time, they pantomime a bugler. The climax comes with the boy on leave and the couple going crazy on the dance floor of the city.

# CHINA MAIL

WINDSOR HOUSE

## POLITICAL SHIBBOLETHS

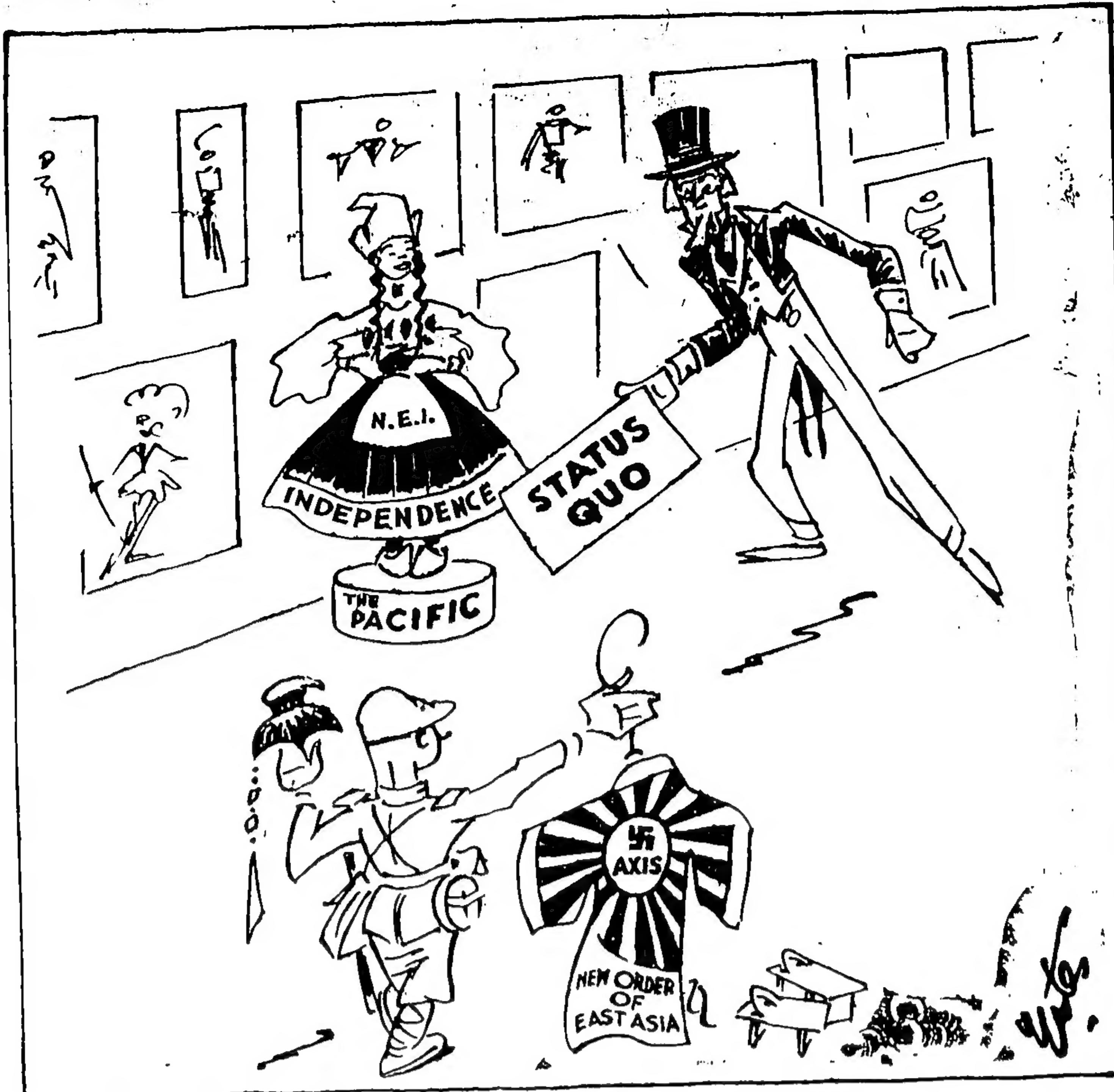
The war has already lasted long enough to produce in Great Britain some profound changes of thought about politics. Much that seemed all-important before the war has dwindled into comparative insignificance. Values are altered; conventional party catchwords drop into disuse; glib generalisations yield to the necessity of action. Words which once set parties to quarrelling have ceased to charm or to antagonise.

One such word is "socialism." The war has robbed the word of both its fascination and its terrors. A war Government has rushed through a "social revolution" at a quicker pace than had been dreamed of by the Socialist Sir Stafford Cripps in his most revolutionary moments. In every sphere of social life Conservative ministers, not less eagerly than Socialist, by a wave of the departmental wand, have taken drastic measures that once would have been condemned as "socialist."

This is no argument for or against the socialist method. This wartime experience simply shows that socialism is not an end-all or be-all in itself, but is simply a method of getting things done. It has shown that it is the things done that matter, the method being Socialist or otherwise according to the time and the circumstances—often the only method in wartime, whereas it may be one of two alternative methods in peacetime.

Undoubtedly when the war is over the strong hand of the State will relax its pressure, and private enterprise will resume its activity. But the perspective will have altered. British Socialists can never again believe that mere Socialism will bring the millennium; Conservatives, on the other hand, now converted to the idea of national planning, will never have the old dread of State control in all circumstances.

Both sides have discovered that privilege must be modified, whether it is the special privilege of the capitalist or the trade unionist. Social welfare can be the only criterion of successful policy. The stock of the word "democracy" has gone up in proportion as that of the word "socialism" has gone down. "democracy" meaning not only rule "by the



MANNEQUIN: "FORCE MAJEURE."

# Everyone Should Read It . . . .

Mr. John Masefield, O.M., is the Poet Laureate. He is the author of poems and plays and several fascinating romances and tales both in prose and verse. His slim volume called "The Nine Days Wonder" was compiled from talks with many officers, sailors and airmen, and from various records in the Ministries about the rescue of the British Army from Dunkirk.

My heart swells when I try to write a short review of this little book telling of the rescue of our army from the Dunkirk beaches. It is a tale told with the utmost simplicity, and there is not a line of rhetoric, but it profoundly moves the spirit.

Everyone in Great Britain and in America should read it; every European who is counting on Britain's fortitude and valour in the present struggle should clamour for a translation into their own tongue. For it is a great story, and told by a poet, a romance-writer and a passionate lover of the sea, its ships and seamen—John Masefield, the Poet Laureate. I fancy that what has enabled him to tell the tale of the rescue of more than 300,000 men from Dunkirk with such stark restraint, is that he has unpacked his heart in one poem at the end of his preface and four at the end of his narrative. I do not class them as the greatest poetry, but I do admit that, with the marvellous story still in my mind, I cannot even now read some of the lines without hot tears.

### Appalling Operations

The book calls "May 26th to June 3rd 1940" the "Nine Days Wonder," for in that time 316,663 soldiers were rescued from the beaches of Dunkirk, 123,095 of them being French. Masefield describes the appalling nature of the operation; the difficulty of finding and sending shipping "forty-odd miles, to embark over three hundred thousand men, within a fortnight, from one beach and one jetty and bring them back the forty-odd miles," those miles continually attacked from the air; there was great danger from magnetic mines, floating mines and moored mines; there

was the added risk of attack from submarines and motor-torpedo boats.

He goes on to say: "These were some of the complications which war gave to the problem. The greatest complications were the war itself... No man knew what the situation would be within the next few days and each of the then allies wanted different things at once."

The British were wanted on the Belgian right flank, and on the French right flank and—"we wanted them to fall back quickly

for at the time some waiting on the Beaches must have asked each other why they did not see any of our aeroplanes. They did not realise then how much of their final escape was owing to the way the German bombers were kept back. Then read of the destroyers, the steamships, the minesweepers, the drifters, the merchant vessels — read of them all crowding into the channel, steaming, sailing, rowing all day and all night.

"Most of the embankments had to be done by small ships, because only these could lie near the shore or enter the channel at low water. All ships coming near to the coast were bombed. A bomb bursting near a small ship always disarranged or broke some of her gear... The losses in men were very great; in ships severe, and in boats enormous. Those ordering this adventure in Dover had daily to replace men and repair or replace ships; for probably no ship returned from the beach undamaged. The minds which improvised this service had to be prepared for great losses... Nothing but enormous, heroic industry and utter self-sacrifice kept the ships steadily plying to and fro... They needed an incredible number of rafts, ladders, bows, lifebuoys and grasslines... Many thousands of the men brought were wounded. These had to have instant attention and special removal. Hundreds of the dead had to be buried."

### Courage God-Like

Read, too, of the individual efforts. Mr. Smith, in a motor boat with a crew of two who had never been to sea before, ferried about 800 men to two Dutch skiffs. Commander Clouston, R.N., who lost his life after doing noble service on the *Jeffy* at Dunkirk "under fearful conditions of strain and danger." Read of Coulthard and Evans, who plugged a hole in their ship with all the beds they could find. When the leak was checked Mr. Evans stood up to the neck in water, holding open a barge valve while Mr. Coulthard kept the pumps going.

"Through the long time the story will be told; long centuries of pride on English lips. Of courage god-like and of hearts of gold. Off Dunkirk, beaches in the little ships."

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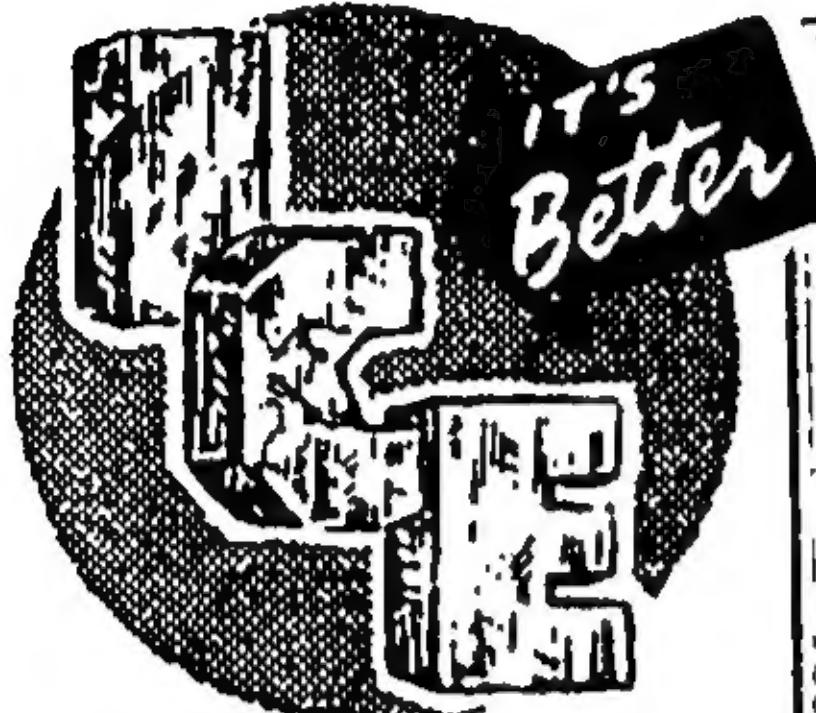
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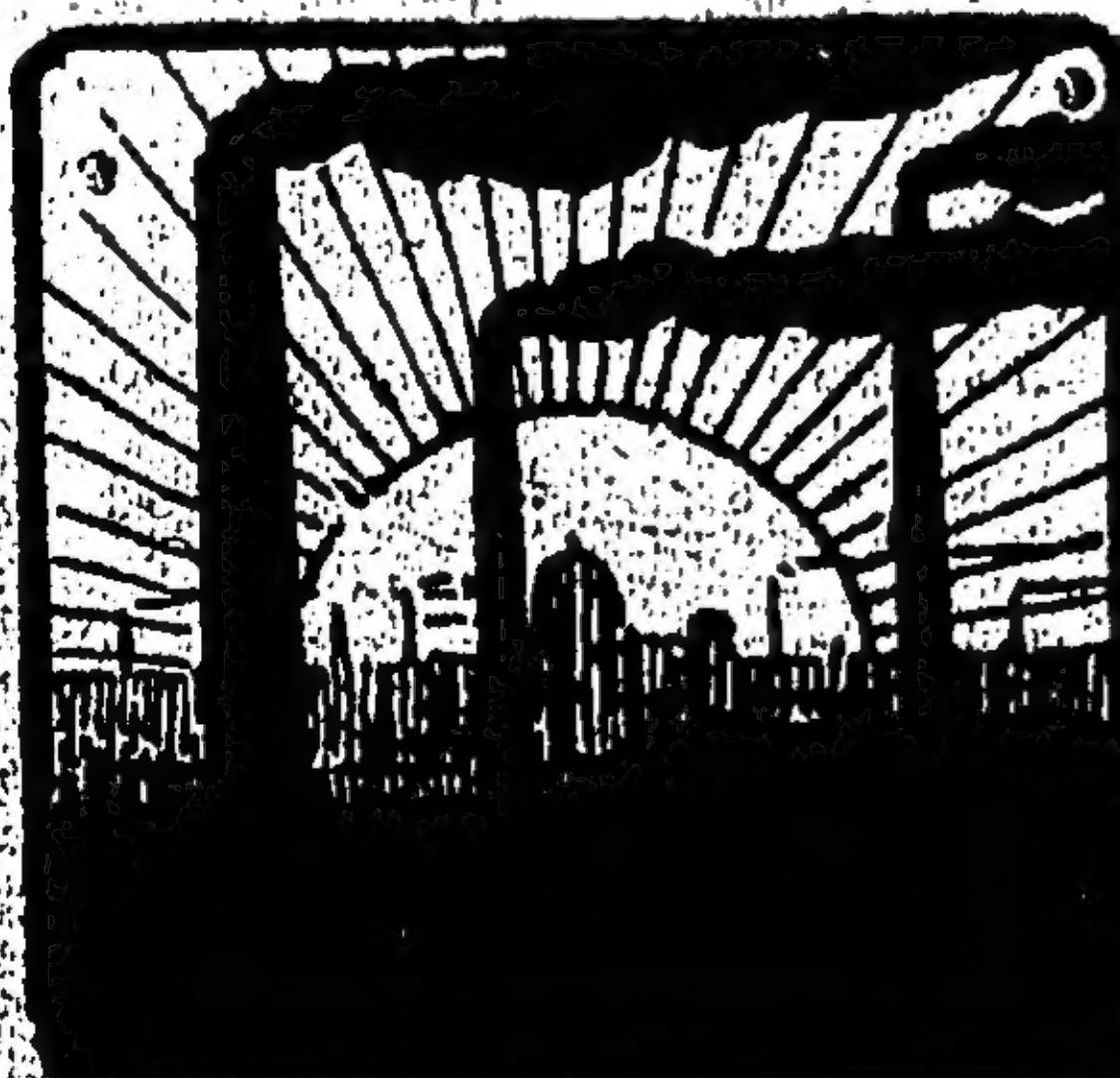
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**SPIRITUALLY UNCONQUERED POLISH NATION****NAZI COLUMN  
ANNIHILATED IN  
VILLAGE AMBUSH**

A BEARDED man limped into the London offices of the "Sunday Chronicle" recently and asked to see the Editor.

He was a Pole who had just arrived in England after a desperate escape from Nazi-ruled Poland by a secret route through German-occupied territories.

He brought a grim story of how a militarily vanquished but spiritually unconquered nation is fighting back against barbaric oppressors.

"Just before I left several weeks ago," he said, "I saw a guerrilla band ambush and slaughter a German transport unit near a village in the South-West of the 'General Government.'

"When the Nazis heard of the transport's fate they rushed a regiment of infantry to the scene of the ambush. They shot every man on the spot, no matter what his age.

"Then they set fire to all houses in the district and turned machine-guns on women and children as they tried to get out.

"Only three women escaped out of the whole population—and they considered themselves unlucky.

"This was no unusual occurrence," continued the Pole. "For weeks on end there would be not one day in which no serious acts of sabotage occurred. In my district shots were to be heard in the woods every night. Next morning German soldiers would be delivered to hospitals or mortuaries.

**Reprisals**

"Every act of sabotage or guerrilla warfare was followed by horrible reprisals on the part of the Germans.

"In one district a train carrying, among other things, explosives and steel flasks filled with gas, was derailed. Great damage was caused, and 150 young Poles were arrested in the nearest village immediately afterwards.

"They were charged with sabotage and executed at once."

According to the "Sunday Chronicle's" first-hand informant the Nazi authorities have become so worried at the shooting of Germans and the ambushing of German transports, that they recently issued new orders for dealing with sabotage.

**Blind Injustice**

By these orders the populations of villages nearest to the scenes of "accidents" are made "collectively responsible" at courts-martial formed on the spot at a moment's notice.

The inevitable executions follow the inevitable verdicts just outside the court.

But the saboteurs and guerrillas fight on.

The underground movement is particularly strong among the workers of the industrial districts.

Goering has shifted many of his production centres eastwards in an attempt to get away from the R.A.F. bombers, but he is hampered just as much by the workers themselves when moving to Poland.

Unfortunate Polish engineers are held responsible for any fall in output, and many executions have taken place in Polish Silesia.

**The Pro-Nazi**

"In one factory in Skarzysko, the Polish visitor went on, "a terror-stricken chief engineer began to push forward the work on certain important plants as the Nazis demanded. He never finished that job."

"He was walking about the premises one day when a 'loose' desk fell from a window on top of his head. He died."

"It was a pity, for the man was a Pole. But he was ready to deal with the Germans instead of resisting them. What else could the workers do?"

"On that same day 300 of the engineer's factory staff were held collectively responsible for the accident and massacred before the machine-guns in a nearby forest."

"The workers are not overmuch afraid of dying, because life has been made not worth living in Poland."

**"TOUGH" MEN  
DEMAND OPEN  
BLADE RAZORS**

Though razors, like razor-blades, are not plentiful in the shops, there is a boom in their manufacture.

Sheffield makers are busier now than they were before the war.

The secret is that Britain is capturing the German trade in razors for the Empire countries. Demands are so heavy that retired craftsmen are returning to work.

Australia bids fair to become Britain's best customer for the "cut-throat" razors.

The tough backwoodsmen have never cared much for the safety variety.

They are, relates an exporter, among the world's best experts in stropping.

The British Navy and mercantile marine are good customers of the razor makers.

A large proportion of the men still prefer the long-handled type.

Production of these razors for the home market, like that of safety razors and blades, is limited to 25 per cent. of pre-war quantities.

**PALS AT SCHOOL —  
NOW HEROES  
TOGETHER**

On the Honours Board at Caisson Grammar School, Lincs, will soon appear in gold letters the names of Flying-Officer Dudley Honor, awarded the D.S.C., and Aircraftman Vivian Holloway, who has won the George Cross.

"They were two young raps at school," a master told a reporter recently.

"They were inseparable pals. Once, when only six years old, they decided school life was too tame, and set out to walk the twelve miles from Caisson to Grimsby. The headmaster brought them back in his car."

**M.P.S TO CARRY  
GAS MASKS**

The Government have sent a notice to each M.P. asking him to carry his gas mask, said Sir Annesley Somerville, M.P., at Maldenhead.

"I do not think that one person in fifty carries his mask," said Sir Annesley, "but now that we know of the imminence of invasion it should be the duty of all to alter their ways in this respect."

"A gassed person would be a hindrance in the defence of this country."

**HEBRIDES  
TO MARKET  
SEABIRDS' EGGS**

Lonely Hebridean Isles, where sea-birds nest in thousands, are to be visited this season by egg-gathering expeditions of crofters and fishermen.

Sea-gulls' eggs fetched up to 2s. a dozen in the London market in peace-time. They are said to be ideal for cake-making.

**8,500,000  
BICYCLES  
ARE LEFT  
UNSECURED**

Nearly 20,000 bicycles are being stolen each year in Britain. And as war conditions send up the value of machines that figure is likely to increase.

Each day police headquarters in London and provincial centres are receiving more complaints. And it is the carelessness of the public which has brought about this position.

Mr. A. P. Chamberlin, secretary of the National Cyclists' Union told the "Evening Standard."

"There are between 10,000-000 to 12,000,000 bicycles in use in Britain to-day."

"I guarantee that I could manage to steal almost any one of them at will. Bicycle thieving is about the easiest thing on earth."

"Out of that huge total barely 15 per cent. take the trouble to protect their machines in any way when they are left unattended out-of-doors."

That means that about 8,500,000 bicycles are potential booty.

**LOVE CALL MADE HER  
BECOME A  
MANNEQUIN**

Ann d'Arcy, cabaret girl with the snakiest hips, has become a mannequin, hoping that she may be sent to South America with the British Government's dress show. She was brought up in Argentina. "I had a girlhood romance there," she told a reporter. "I want to return and see him."

When the scheme was announced, Ann, who worked at the Cafe de Paris, dieted on orange juice for a week to make sure her hips were the snakiest.

Then she applied for a job with firms who were sending models to South America. "But the models had all been chosen. Still, I'm carrying on, in case they want some more."

Ann works for Ralphy, showing snaky dresses.

"She has the most perfect figure I've seen," said Miss Ralphy. "Ann's hips are 35½ in., waist 36½ in., bust 38½ in."

# CHILDREN, 1 NURSES DIE IN BOMBED HOSPITAL: BABY BORN IN WRECKED WARD

(From A Correspondent)

IN A CORNER OF A MOTHER GAVE BIRTH TO A BABY AT THE HEIGHT OF A RECENT BLITZ.

Shortly before a heavy high explosive had hit the ward, killing two mothers and two babies.

While rescue workers recovered other mothers, babies and nurses from the wreckage, a midwife and two young nurses attended the woman, using a hurricane lamp and hand torches.

German planes circled overhead and bombs burst around. Not until the baby had been born could the mother be moved.

The mother and baby were doing well.

## Seven Nurses Die

The Germans claim that bombs of the heaviest calibre were poured on Plymouth. They were.

Three of them hit the children's ward of this hospital, killing a number of young children and seven nurses. Two other bombs hit the maternity ward.

The medical superintendent of the hospital said: "One H.E. came straight through the top floor of the children's ward into the nursery below. Sick children were on the top floor and toddlers were in the nursery."

"We recovered some from the wreckage and they are being treated for injuries."

"Doctors and nurses buried beneath the wreckage were rescued and, cut, bruised and bleeding, forgot their own injuries in treating patients."

## Stairs Were Gone

"We were able to carry out a number of urgent operations."

A young nurse said: "I was on the top floor of the sick children's ward when the roof caught fire and a bomb came through the far end of the ward."

"I ran towards the stairs with a child in my arms and was just about to step down when I discovered they had been blown away."

"Running to a window, I shouted to a man beneath, and he caught the child in his arms. I scrambled out of the window and dropped to the ground."

The raid was far more vicious than any the town had previously suffered. Major fires were started, and H.E.s wrecked innumerable homes. Several shelters received direct hits.

## PATIENTS IN MIX-UP

Family of Edward Dean, of Stonard Road, Palmer's Green, N., are to have a reunion to celebrate a mix-up of hospital records which threatened tragedy and turned to joy.

It began when Edward's mother, Mrs. Arthur Dean, of Essex-Street, London, was admitted to a hospital with delayed shock after their house had been bombed. With other patients, she was evacuated to the country.

Then her family received a police call to go to the hospital as she was dangerously ill. Puzzled and shocked, they rushed to the hospital.

They knew immediately the heavily bandaged figure in the bed was not Mrs. Dean. But the records said it was Mrs. Dean, and gave her address.

Then the mystery was solved. The patient was a Mrs. Dean, but not Edward's mother.

Her records had been mixed with those of incoming patients.

A telephone call straightened the matter out. Mrs. Dean was well and happy in the country and looking forward to her family's visit.

## FLEW OVER GERMANY WITH CZECH SECRETS

The secret of the mysterious aeroplane which landed at Croydon on the evening before the Germans entered Prague two years ago has at last been revealed.

When the German detachments on the evening of March 15, 1939, invaded the Czechoslovak Republic there was an historic scene in the General Staff building in Prague.

## Escape In A Storm

One of the high officers of the Czechoslovak army had to decide what to do with the state's valuable documents and files, which it was thought would be of great value to any western countries threatened by Germany.

At length 11 officers of the Czechoslovak Intelligence Service were told to get this valuable material out of the country at all costs.

The job was not a simple one. There was danger not only for the officers but also for their families, who would certainly fall into the hands of the Germans the next day.

A heavy storm was raging over Prague. But they had to take off as quickly as possible. Their aeroplane climbed as high as possible, because orders had been given by the Germans forbidding aeroplanes to take off, and threatening to fire on any which disobeyed.

## Germans' Search

The aeroplane left Bohemia and flew west over Germany. Here the storm was even worse, and from time to time the aeroplane was driven miles out of its direction.

As darkness fell searchlights began to sweep the skies, and the aeroplane was picked up in the beams. Again it had to climb to escape.

"The Germans had been told of our escape and were searching for us," one of the officers stated. They escaped, however, and

\*\*\*\*\*

## TEACHING SEX APPEAL

The technique of sex appeal should be taught to university students, says Miss Pearl Buck, the novelist.

"Nothing can give sex appeal to the man or woman who does not possess the technique, whether God-given or taught," she told the Progressive Education Association of Philadelphia.

"The teaching of sex appeal technique should be included as part of the education of men and women for each other," she added, "with full training in regard to the proper times and places to use it." — Reuter.

\*\*\*\*\*

## GRAND COULEE DAM AT WORK

Grand Coulee, the biggest dam in the world, which cost £40,000,000 to build and forms a barrier three-quarters of a mile long and 550ft high on the Columbia River, 100 miles northwest of Spokane, went into action recently when it started to generate electricity which will eventually provide the entire Pacific North-West with power.

Completed in less than eight years, the huge structure, the base of which covers 35 acres, is three times larger than the largest Egyptian pyramid.

after a short stop in a neutral airport in Northern Europe, these 11 Czechoslovak officers landed at Croydon at 10.40 p.m. on March 14, 1939.

They were the first Czechs to join the British. They became military collaborators of President Benes in London, and are now serving in the Czechoslovak army in Great Britain.

The story was told by one of the aeroplane's passengers.

## BLACK-OUT LIGHTS: DIPLOMATS WARNED

THE DIPLOMATIC Corps as a body is being asked to ensure that the black-out regulations are strictly observed by its members, writes the "Sunday Express" Diplomatic Correspondent.

The corps includes all the Ambassadors and Ministers of foreign countries accredited here.

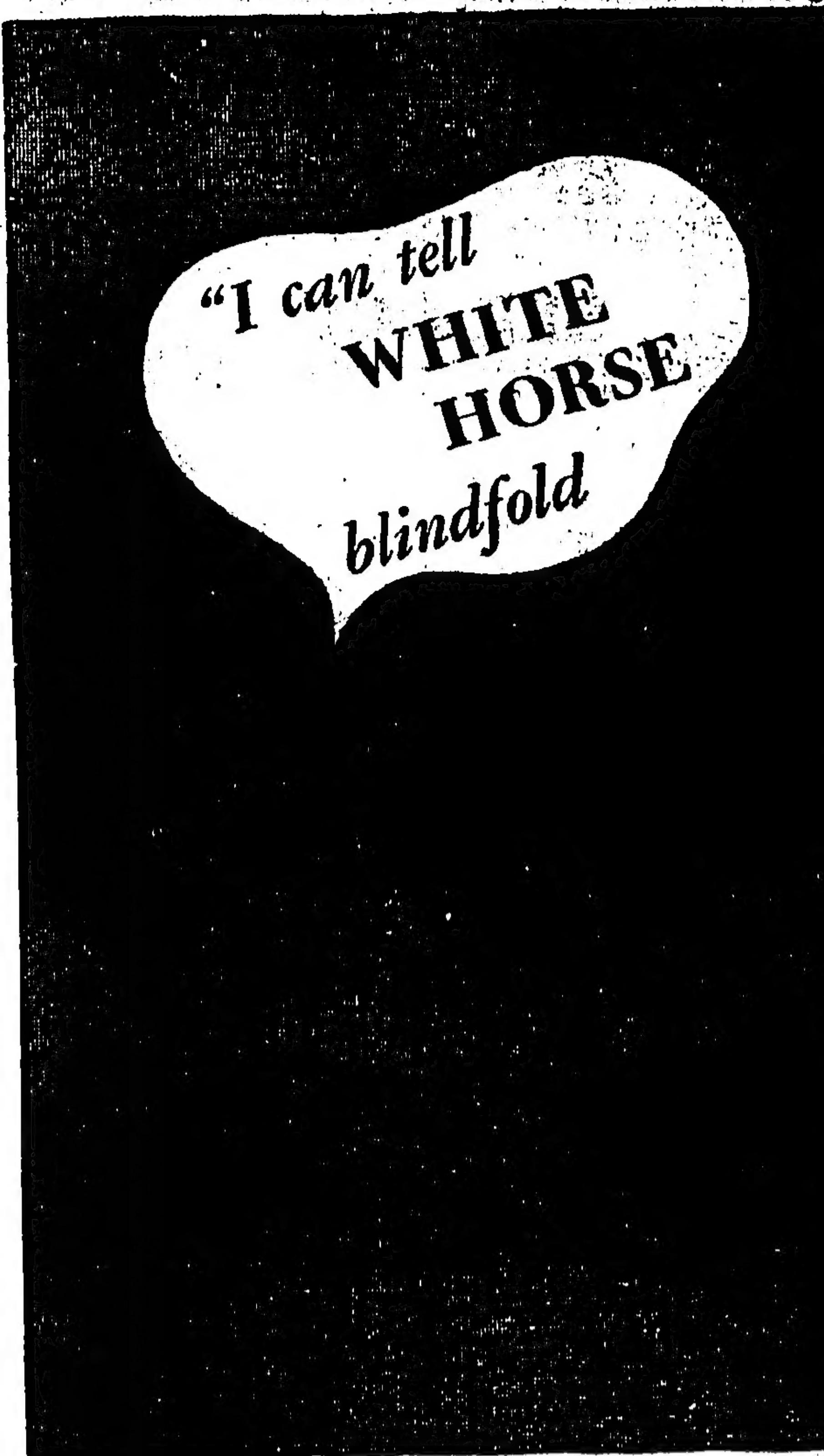
There have recently been complaints that the black-out is broken by foreign diplomats.

The "Sunday Express" revealed the unbroken lights are being shown by people connected with embassies and legations.

They plead diplomatic immunity when investigations are made.

Under International law, foreign diplomats here are all entitled to "diplomatic immunity" from our laws and this immunity is absolute, even extending to murder.

In an extreme case, it would be possible for the British Government to demand the recall of an offending diplomat on the ground that he was no longer acceptable to the British Government.



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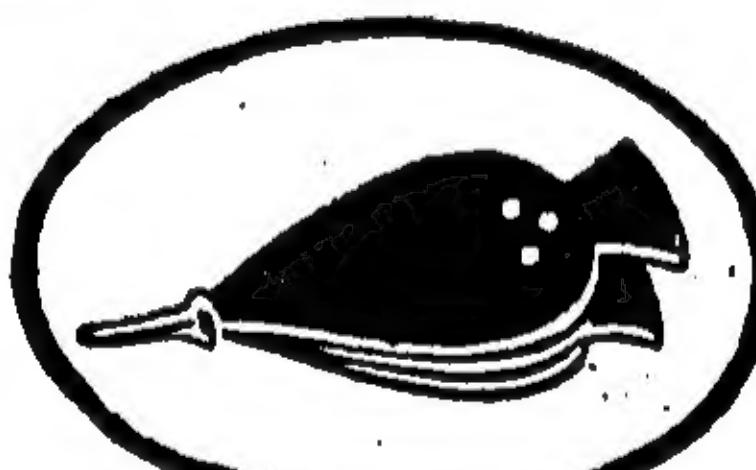
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## PUBLIC AUCTIONS

The Undersigned have received instructions from The Marshal in Prize Supreme Court, to sell by Public Auction on

SATURDAY, the 14th June, 1941, commencing at 10.30 a.m. at The Ho's Wharf, Kowloon.

909 pieces Round Bars  
204 bags Paraffin Wax  
1 lot Pig Iron (about 200 tons)

Terms: Cash on delivery.  
Fox Inspection orders apply to

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers,  
Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

WEDNESDAY, the 11th June, 1941, commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 2, Connaught Road, Central, 2nd Floor.

## A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE comprising:

Tekwood Bedsteads, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Sideboards, Dinner Wagons, Dining Tables, Chairs, Desks, Ice Chests, Bookcases, Ornaments, E. P. Brass, Glass and Porcelain Ware, Electric Table Fans & Lamps, Gramophone & Records, etc., etc. also

## A QUANTITY OF BLACKWOOD FURNITURE. comprising:—

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1 Perambulator.  
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LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 9th June, 1941.

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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS



## TRAFFIC REGULATION AT KING'S BIRTHDAY PARADE AT HENNESSY ROAD ON JUNE 12TH

It is hereby notified that on the occasion of the March Past of the Garrison in honour of the Birthday of His Majesty the King, the following arrangements for the regulation of traffic will be enforced.

- From 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. (approx.) Gloucester Road and that part of Hennessy Road between Fenwick Street and Stewart Road, will be closed to Vehicular Traffic.
- Traffic will be diverted by way of Johnston Road or Lockhart Road.
- Car parks will be formed in that part of Luard Road, O'Brien Road and Fleming Road which lies between Hennessy Road and Johnston Road. The Car Parks in O'Brien Road and Luard Road are reserved for the cars of official spectators. Persons arriving by car are requested to approach by way of Johnston Road.
- From 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. (approx.) the following routes will be diverted to the following roads.

Route No. 1 will proceed via Johnston Road from Arsenal St. to Wanchai Road.

Route No. 2 will proceed via Lockhart Road from Arsenal St. Tsimshui Road, and via Tsimshui Road to Hennessy Road.

Sd. J. P. PENNEFATHER-EVANS, Commissioner of Police Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

## BANK HOLIDAY.

In Accordance with Government Ordinance, THE EXCHANGE BANKS will be CLOSED for the Transaction of Public Business on

THURSDAY, the 12th June, 1941. (The Birthday of His Majesty The King.)

Hong Kong, 7th June, 1941.

## PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY, LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the HONG KONG HOTEL, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the 11th JUNE, 1941, at 11.00 A.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 30th April, 1941.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 4th day of June, to WEDNESDAY, the 11th of June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.

Hong Kong, 29th May, 1941.

## THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LIMITED

## Notice To Shareholders

THE SIXTIETH ORDINARY MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on WEDNESDAY, the 25th June, 1941, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1940.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 11th June to the 25th June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., General Agents.

Hong Kong, 4th June, 1941.

## BRIDGE NOTES

## AGGRAVATING A MISFIT

## By The Four Aces

A wise player looks for an opportunity to pass as soon as he senses a misfit. North, in to-day's hand, was not a wise player, so he gave the opponents 800 points as a gift.

South, Dealer  
North-South vulnerable

NORTH  
♦ Q  
♥ 9 8  
♦ K Q J 9 7  
♦ A 9 7 6 3

WEST EAST  
♦ K 10 6 2 ♠ 9 6  
♥ A 2 ♠ J 10 5 4  
♦ A 8 6 3 2 ♠ 10 5  
♦ J 2 ♠ K Q 10 5 4

SOUTH  
♦ A J 8 7 4 3  
♥ K Q 7 6 3  
♦ 4  
♣ 8

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1 ♠	2 ♠	Dbl.	Pass
2 ♠	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
3 ♠	Pass	3 NT	Dbl.
4 ♠	Dbl.	5 ♠	Dbl.
Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass

North's double of two diamonds was, of course, perfectly sound; but so was South's decision to bid his hearts. The South hand was worth little defensively but a great deal on offence if North had a fit for either of the major suits. And, if North had been a wise player, he would have passed right then and there!

It was obvious that South had taken out the double of two diamonds because he had unusual distribution and not much defensive strength. And since South had bid the two major suits, it was obvious that his unusual distribution consisted of length in those two suits. North could see that he could get nowhere bidding the minors or even no-trump; the hand was just a misfit, and the sooner he passed the better off he would be.

That is, North could see all that if he had eyes to see. But some players are deaf to all warnings and blind to all stop signals; and North, a member of that class, persisted in his stubborn bidding until the opponents doubled. The result was an 800-point penalty instead of a fulfilled part score of two hearts.

\* \* \*

Yesterday you were Oswald Jacoby's partner and, with both sides vulnerable, you held:

♦ K 7 5  
♥ J 8 3 2  
♦ 8 4  
♣ K 9 8 3

The bidding:

Schenken	Jacoby	Muller	You
1 NT	Dbl.	2 ♠	(?)

ANSWER: Double. Your partner has a reasonably balanced and very strong hand, so your four trumps and two Kings guarantee a good-sized set if the opponents stay in two hearts.

Score 100% for double, 20% for pass.

## Question No. 738

To-day you are Howard Schenken's partner and, with both sides vulnerable, you hold:

♦ 10 8 6 3 2  
♥ 7  
♦ Q J 8 4  
♣ K 8 3

The bidding:

Jacoby	Schenken	Muller	You
1 NT	Dbl.	3 ♠	(?)

What do you bid?

To-morrow.

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

## ANGRY AT MINT THEFT

## MILLION WORKERS BY JULY 1

A Royal Mint refinery official told East London Juvenile Court recently that the theft of £100 worth of silver coins by a boy packer was "the most terrible affair we have had," and was "resented by the boy's fellow-workers."

It had been stated that the boy, aged fifteen, broke open a crate when he was alone in a strong-room. He took the coins out of the building from time to time in his gas mask container.

The Mint official also said in court that the boy was never left alone for more than a quarter of an hour. The probable reason he had not been heard opening the crate was that there was a certain amount of noise in the building.

Adjourning the case the chairman, Mr. Basil Henriques, said: "It does not excuse the boy in the least, but it does seem that he had planned the theft after discovering that he was often left alone."

## WAIT TILL HE HEARS OF THIS

Naval guards removing 500 crewmen from the seized 23,250-ton Italian liner Conte Biancamano for transport to New York had quite a start when some of the prisoners were seen to heave a heavy object overboard.

Believing it to be a bomb, Navy divers gingerly groped for the object and finally brought it up. Carefully uncovering its canvas wrappings they found:

A life-size bronze bust of Premier Mussolini!

Unofficially it was reported that the Conte Biancamano's engines had been so badly sabotaged that repairs would require several months.

## OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED



## Here's Luck

## TWO BEER

Tel. 3031

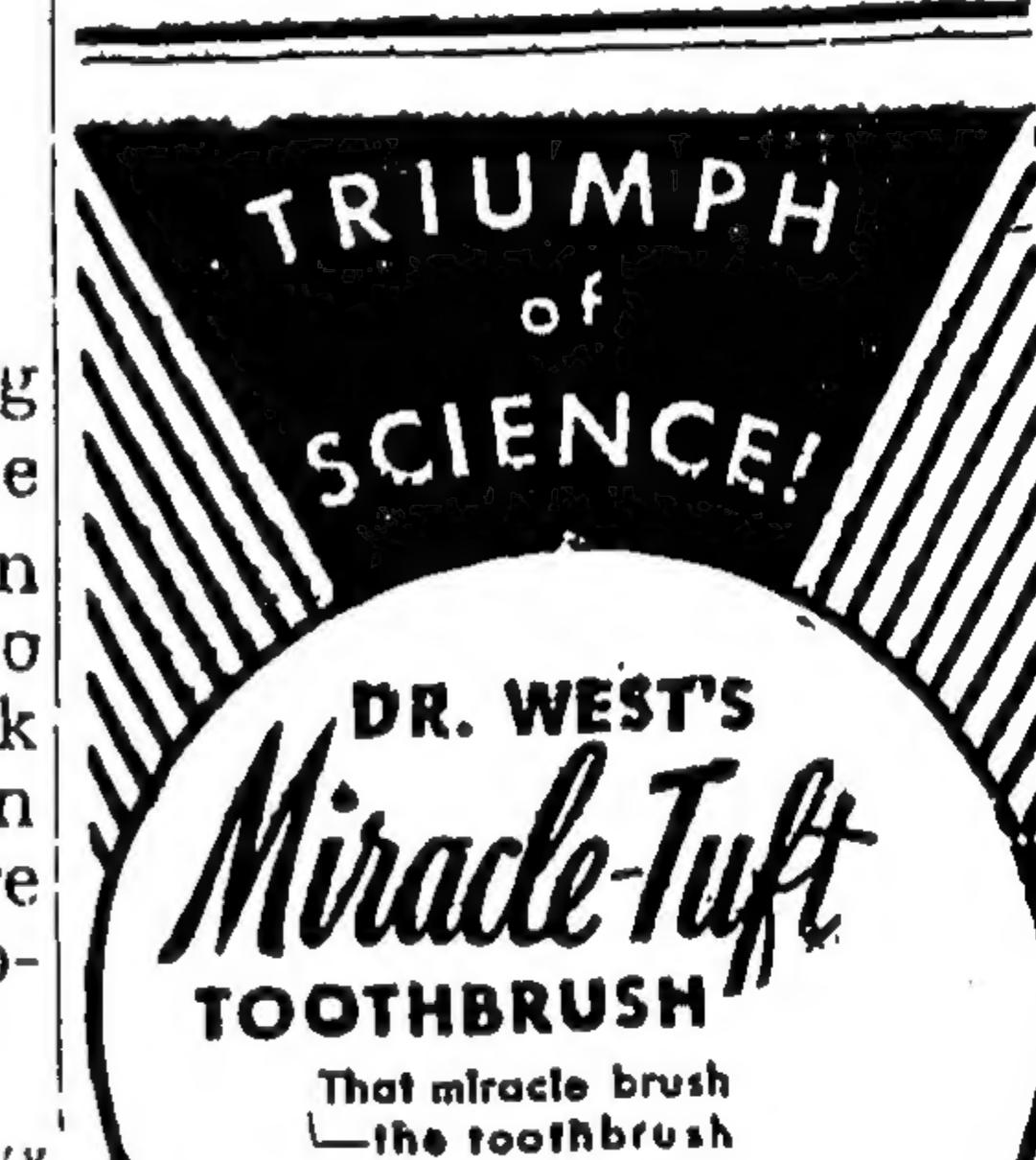
## MILLION WORKERS BY JULY 1

Dr. John W. Studebaker, United States Commissioner of Education, predicted that by July 1,000,000 workers will be trained for skilled defence jobs in vocational and technical schools throughout the United States.

In a talk before the Workers Education Bureau, celebrating its twentieth anniversary, Dr. Studebaker asserted that labour, education and Government had cooperated to provide national defence industries with skilled men, and declared "we are going to succeed at the job of defending democracy, whatever the cost."

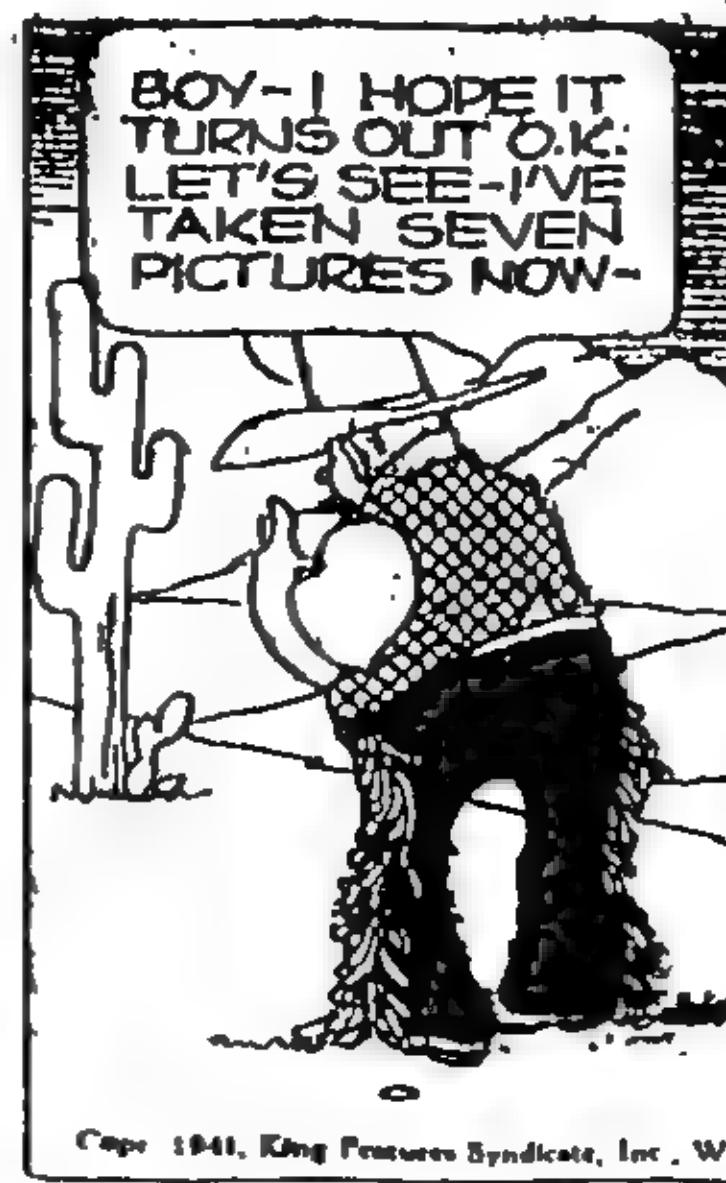
Matthew Woll, Vice-President of the American Federation of Labour, and Chairman of the Education Bureau, declared that "trade unionism and Hitlerism cannot live together."

"To-day the Nazi regime symbolises the rule of violence and anarchy in international affairs," Mr. Woll said. "Their policy violates every sense of human decency that we know. But for labour this threat of the Nazi tyranny is a threat not only to democratic process, but the possibility of trade unions to survive in the world."



## ON SALE AT SINCERE'S

## Bringing Up Father



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3-27

## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

# Icy Dip Is Finale To Perfect Make-Up

When Mona Manet, fascinating young New York cosmetician, describes the correct procedure for her flattering make-up, she likens it to the famous Chinese flower art. Chinese women, you know, start with a very large bouquet and gradually eliminate one flower after another until eventually there are only a few blossoms left in the arrangement!

For an exquisite facial effect, Miss Manet believes a woman should spend thirty minutes making up her face and finish by removing most of what she has applied by ducking her face into a bowl of ice water!

If that sounds silly to you read her directions for new make-up to be worn with Beige—the season's leading colour:

On your cleaned skin apply several tiny dots of brunette foundation cream. Wet the finger tips and smooth the foundation into the thinnest imaginable film. Apply a lively red cream rouge close to the eyes (to cover the circles) and towards the temple (that's the direction you blush). Use two eyeshadows. Grey to begin with—smoothed on very gently. Then green close to the lashes.

Eyebrows make or break a make-up, so the eyebrow pencil is used with the lightest of strokes following the hair growth—never press the hair into a solid line.

Now you are ready for your lipstick which will match your rouge in colour. Apply it with a long haired Chinese brush. You may restyle your mouth completely and give it a new appealing shape or you may follow your true lipline. Outline the lips first and then fill in and blot off excess colouring on a cob-webby tissue—set rouge by dusting lips with face powder and then paint them again.

Now you powder (A goldish shade is lovely with beige.) Use an immaculately clean fluffy puff or a large swoosh of fresh absorbent cotton. Miss Manet advises you to powder your face lavishly



The smoothing of foundation cream is the primary step in attaining a clever, flattering make-up. Mildred Coles of Warner's Studio spends ten minutes applying her foundation film.

all over, right up to your hair line. Then brush the powder away with a soft, long bristled brush.

As a finish—here my dears is the shock—clip your entire face quickly into a bowl of ice-cold water! Blot with a thin tissue—no wincing.

It is the Chinese method and a good one!

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## Well-Manicured Nails Protect Sheer Hose

Business girls discover that a shaped and buffed them to a weekly manicure and daily care natural gloss. Also eat of the foods which help to build strong nails such as milk, beans, cheese, eggs, fish, asparagus, peas and lentils, barley, endive.

Many women find that a clear base beneath the polish helps the polish to wear better and prevents the more vivid colours from staining the nails. Never never paint fresh polish over old chipped polish—it doesn't look smooth and it is bound to flake off.

**About Nail Shades**

Nail polish shades follow fashion's colour chart very closely. If new shades of dress and coat materials appear you may be assured that there is a nail polish on your cosmetic counter which matches, contrasts or blends with it. In fact there are so many variations of nail polish shades now presented that I cannot begin to describe them.

However, three of the newest and American through and through for they are named after our national habits such as

She takes cherries in her hair . . . and tries a brand new make-up in honour of spring. A gorgeous burnished red colour-complement to this spring's very-much-everywhere beige.

drinking pop, eating hot dogs, see them displayed to tempt and being perennially optimistic. Lighter shades are still worn red to go with the popular by fifty per cent of the women beige an American beauty red and girls as I discovered upon for white and navy blue which are national summer classics, curists in the better salons—so and a bronzed rose for the muted if you like pale fingers do not shades of many colours. You'll hesitate to wear a pale polish.



Dieting Dot says sticking a finger into every pie doesn't help one while striving to get into the feather-weight class.

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## RADIO

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 p.m.—Paul Whiteman and His Concert Orchestra with Heddle Nash (Tenor).

Second Rhapsody (Gershwin)....

Paul Whiteman &amp; his Concert Orch.

The Fair Maid of Perth—Serenade (Bizet).... Heddle Nash (Tenor) with Orchestra.

The Chocolate Soldier—My Hero, Waltz (Oscar Strauss).... Paul Whiteman &amp; his Orchestra with Vocal Chorus.

The Dubarry—If I am Dreaming (Leigh-Millocker).... Heddle Nash (Tenor) with Orchestra.

When Day is Done (De Sylva—Katscher).... Paul Whiteman &amp; his Concert Orchestra.

1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Programme Summary.

1.02 p.m.—Variety.

Vocal—I Wished on the Moon (from "The Big Broadcast of 1936").... I'm in the Mood for Love (from "Every Night at Eight").... Lanny Ross with Orchestra accomp.

Orch.—Hot Pie: Part 1—Quicksleeps; Part 2—Slow Fox-Trots ... Scott Wood &amp; his Six Swingers.

Vocal—It's like reaching for the Moon (Lewis &amp; others); Long ago and Far away (film "Three Cheers for Love").... Frances Langford with Orchestra.

Orch—One never knows, does one? (from "Stowaway").... Mal Hallett &amp; his Orchestra.

Vocal—Yodelling Hobo (Ted &amp; Ezra).... The Hill Billies with Their Own Novelty Accomp.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter &amp; Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 p.m.—Swing and Sway with Sammy Kaye.

Fox-Trots—Amapola; You're the Moment of a Lifetime.

Waltz—Down the Gypsy Trail (from "Ecstasy").

Fox-Trot—Along the Santa Fe Trail (film "Along the Santa Fe Trail"); Sunset at Sea; That's my Way of saying I Love You; A Cathedral in Rio; The Gaucho Serenade.

Waltz—As 'round and 'round we go.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

5.45 p.m.—Indian Programme.

6.30 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.32 p.m.—Dance Music.

Fox-Trots—Keep an Eye on your Heart; I'm always chasing Rainbows (film "Ziegfeld Girl").... Joe Reichman &amp; his Orchestra.

Waltz—Confidence; Quick-Step—Memories of You.... Victor Silvers &amp; his Ballroom Orchestra.

Rumba—When Bomba plays a Rumba; When a Cuban says "I Love You".... Harry Roy &amp; his Orchestra.

Fox-Trot—A Nightingale sang in Berkley Square (from "New Faces"); Quick-Step—Tiggy Boo ... Joe Loss &amp; his Orchestra.

7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—"Questions of the Hour".

7.30 p.m.—Portuguese Programme.

8.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal, Programme Summary and Announcements.

8.02 p.m.—Popular Selections from Light Opera.

"The Maid of the Mountains"—Selection.... The London Palladium Orch.

"The Bohemian Girl"—Vocal German Light Opera Company.

"Belle of New York"—Selection (Kerker).... Band of H.M. Cold-Stream Guards.

"The Merry Widow"—Villa; The Merry Widow Waltz.... Jeannette MacDonald (Soprano) with Orch.

8.30 p.m.—Paul Robeson (Bass) and the Boston Orchestra.

Waltz—The Sleeping Beauty—Ballet (Tchaikovsky); Polonaise Militaire in A Major (Chopin, orchestrated by Glazounov).... Boston Promenade Orchestra.

Blue Prelude (Bishop); Swing Along (Cook).... Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

Entry of the Boyards—March (Halvorson).... Boston Promenade Orch.

Dear Old Southland (Creamer-Layton).... Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

Intermezzo—Cavalleria Rusticana (Mascagni).... Boston Orchestra.

9.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News &amp; News Commentary.

9.15 p.m.—Piano Recital by Alfred Cortot.

Ballade No. 3 in A Flat Major, Op. 47 (Chopin); "Rigoletto"—Paraphrase de Concert (Verdi—Listz); Valse in A Flat, Op. 69, No. 1 (Chopin); Jeux d'Eau (The Fountain) (Ravel); Fantaisie Immromptu in C Sharp Minor, Op. 66 (Chopin).

9.45-10.00 p.m.—News in French (on Short Wave only).

9.45 p.m.—Luglioni—Ballet, Egyptian. Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

10.00 p.m.—Wagner—The Valkyrie—Act 1—Characters and Soloists in order of appearance: Siegmund.... Lauritz Melchior (Tenor); Sieglinde.... Lotte Lehmann (Soprano); Hindemith; Emanuel List (Bass) with The Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra cond. by Bruno Walter.

11.00 p.m.—Close down.

## BREAKING POINT NEAR IN FRANCE

MATTERS IN FRANCE are reaching breaking point. So far the Germans have pretended not to notice the hostility daily growing stronger and more bitter. Their policy has been to placate, to try to cajole by talk of collaboration and the "essential role of France" in the new Europe, until such time as, after victory (about which they don't look quite so sure) the mask could be thrown off and France disposed of in accordance with the intention in black and white in Hitler's book, "Mein Kampf", which we have not forgotten—"Il faut abattre la France" (France must be smashed).

This action has duped no one.

The papers are filled with lies of German propaganda that no one pays any attention to. Paris and the whole of occupied France are one hundred per cent. de Gaulle. How much longer will the Germans be able to pretend they do not see the solid hatred of them?

The other day on the Boulevard St. Michel, when a German patrol stopped for a moment, students at a cafe began to sing Chopin's Dead March. They were orderly and not singing too loudly. The students, by the way, now flock to the Cafe Lutece. Lutece was the capital of "la Gaule"—the allusion is obvious. They used to carry long thin sticks, or "gaules," but as these could be designated as possible arms they were prohibited.

French people whistle the "Marche Lorraine," the march of de Gaulle's men in London. It is a well-known popular march and cannot be objected to. Speaking of Lorraine, the Lorraine cross has been something of a rage, seen everywhere. Even the German soldiers, in ignorance of its significance, buy Lorraine crosses to send home.

Over-applauding in the cinemas has given way to fits of mass coughing when a German propaganda film displeases. The German in a Paris shop has a bad time in making himself understood, even though he may speak French fluently. He is made to repeat a dozen times the name of any article he wants. His money doesn't talk: it's as false as he is. The German women have a worse time. They are almost openly laughed at because of their inability to look "chic." "I never shall look chic," said one of these gawky German women, in a moment of candour and envy. "Oh yes you will," said the shop girl. And leaning across the counter she almost hissed, "Quand tu sera crevee" (When you're dead.)

The nine o'clock curfew is slightly less rigorously enforced. When patrols marched through some of the obscure streets in Montmatre flower pots fell off window sills. One patrol, in a rough quarter, was pounced on and downed to a man and soundly beaten. The Germans said little about this for obvious reasons.

But this sort of thing cannot go on for long. The German will be pushed to use force and show his hand. That is what he fears. The storm is brewing all right.

'SILENT GANG'  
ROB POST OFFICE SAFES

"The Silent Gang" is held to be responsible for two Post Office safe robberies in London, a gang which has recently carried out a number of similar carefully planned coups.

The latest were at Humber Road, Cricklewood, in which the haul was about £1,400 in notes, cash and postal orders, and at Gander Green-lane, Cheam, Surrey, where the contents of the safe were worth at least £500 and probably more.

## Used A Car

In each case, the thieves are assumed to have used a car to get away with the safe, as in previous instances. They did their work in silence—a feature of all the robberies which has earned the gang its name.

It was stated in the House of Commons recently that there had been 183 post office robberies in the last seven months, though there was no loss in a number of cases.

## Soothing-Cooling-Healing

There is nothing more disfiguring than a skin marred by pimples, boils and similar eruptions. If you are troubled thus, try

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## "PETER PAN" MAYOR

Once a week the Mayor of Gateshead, Alderman P. S. Hancock, "becomes a child" and writes a long letter to the twenty children he has "adopted" and who have been sent overseas from his town.

He gives them the latest news of their pals at school.

"I can imagine just how lonely those kiddies feel in a strange land," Alderman Hancock told the "Daily Mirror."

"Writing in a grown-up manner would be no use to many of them, so I think out all the old words I used as a kiddie, and then I write as one child to another in simple phrases they can understand. That is the hardest part of the job."

"Teachers give me news of the absent kiddies' friends and I pass it on. I spend many hours each week writing. In fact, I am up until nearly two o'clock in the morning."

"I always write personally and use the Mayor's official paper. The crest on the notepaper delights the children."

"All of them have written back, even the youngest, telling me how glad and excited they are to receive my letters."

"I am beginning to feel as though the children are my own. The parents have all thanked me for the interest I have taken in them."

## PILOT TOLD QUEEN A MILITARY SECRET

Pilot Officer Jack Calder of the Canadian Air Force found himself squarely on the spot, when he and a group of fellow fliers, wandering through the grounds of Windsor Castle, ran squarely into King George and Queen Elizabeth.

"How many men came on your crossing?" asked the Queen, making conversation.

Pilot Calder was on the verge of replying, when he suddenly caught himself.

"I am sorry, Your Majesty, but I guess I shouldn't say, seeing it's a military secret," he hedged.

"Oh I think you can trust me," the Queen said, reassuringly.

So he told her.

## GEORGE LOOKED & FOUND ONION!

George Robey used to tell audiences how he "stopped and looked and listened."

To-day he stopped and looked . . . and found an onion!

Motoring to open War Weapons Week at Shifnal (Shropshire) he was stopped by a woman on the outskirts of the town who gave him a mysterious linen bag. On opening it, he found it contained an onion.

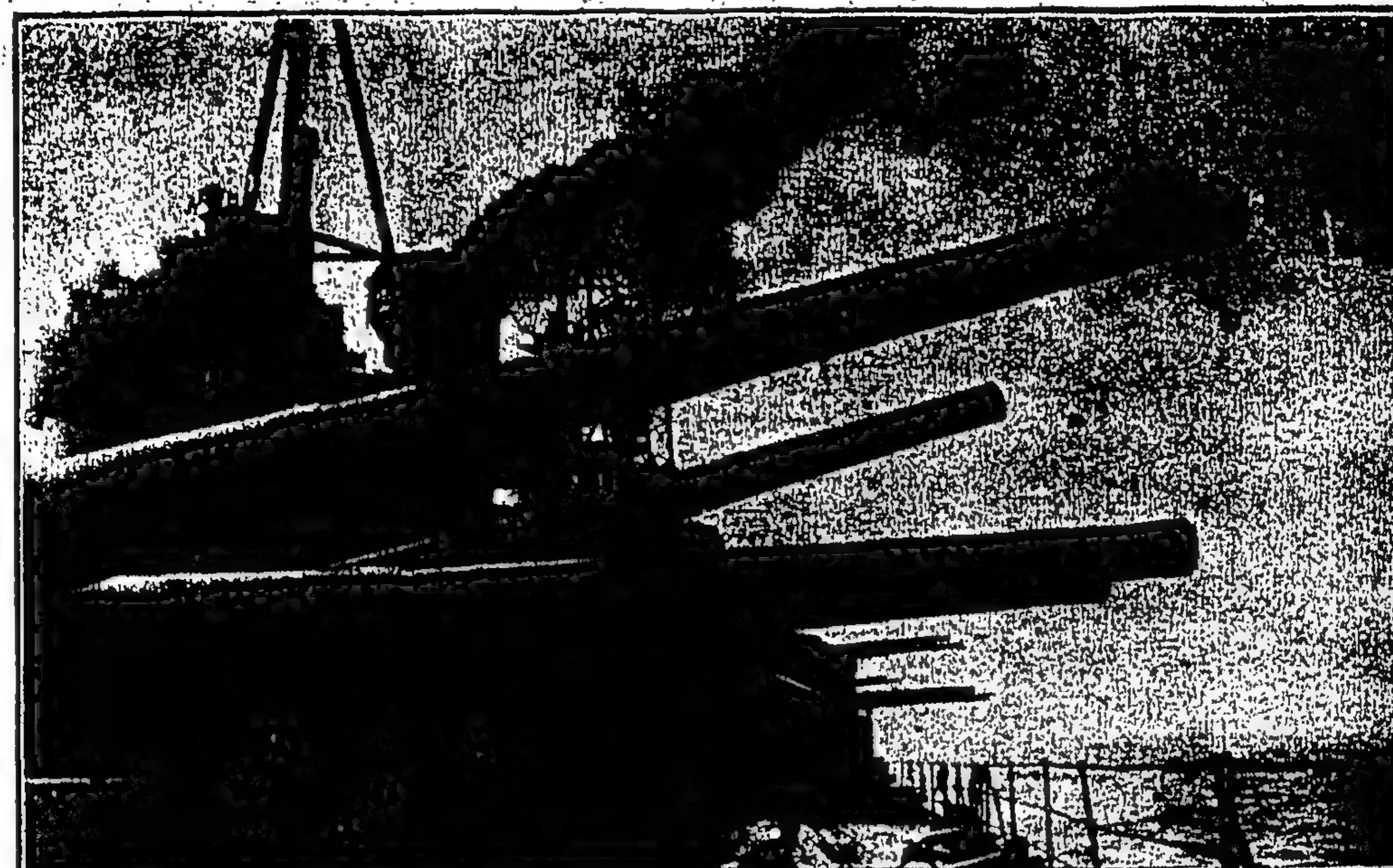
The onion was auctioned by George at the Weapons Week opening and fetched 15 guineas.

Orpington (Kent) district raised about £250,000 in its War Weapons Week. It aimed at £100,000.

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Britain's newest and mightiest battleship, King George V, which was engaged against the Bismarck, has a formidable armament including quadruple 14" gun turrets. This picture shows the four giant guns of one of these turrets, with secondary armament, 5.25" guns in the background. Men under the guns are preparing a towing cable during "general drill." (Copyright, Fox.)

## SERBIAN PRISONERS CLEARING CAPITAL

Travellers from Belgrade, bomb-ravaged Capital of Yugoslavia, report 6,000 fatalities occurred there and that the City is returning to normal.

German military authorities are organising a new city administration and ruins of buildings are being razed.

The travellers report that Jews and Serb war prisoners are being put to work clearing the wreckage. The water works and electricity have been restored, they report, but the railroads have not resumed operation because of the destruction of bridges and tunnels. The food situation in Belgrade is described as critical.

## ACROSS THE WORLD TO JOIN R.A.F.

THE SCOTSMAN FROM PATAGONIA, WHO AS RECENTLY REPORTED, ARRIVED IN BRITAIN TO FLY IN THE R.A.F. AFTER JOURNEYING HUNDREDS OF MILES ON HORSEBACK TO BUENOS AIRES, HAS NOW BEEN JOINED BY ANOTHER BRITISH RESIDENT FROM THE SAME REMOTE REGION.

The latest arrival was doing well in Patagonia. He had good business prospects and had recently become engaged to be married. But the call of the R.A.F. was too strong to resist. He left his job, took farewell of his future wife and set out across the world to London.

One stage of the trip to Buenos Aires was made by air.

During the last part of the long sea voyage his ship was dogged by submarines but was not attacked. The whole journey from Patagonia to England took three months.

## "GOOD LUCK--CARRY ON"

The report of a fighter pilot who recently attacked and is believed to have destroyed a Ju.88 over the sea contains the following entry: "The leader called me over his radio and said that his engine was misbehaving and he was losing ground on the enemy. He wished me to carry on."

The pilot, a sergeant, carried on to such good effect that the raider was left in a badly crippled condition over the North Sea with little chance of reaching home.

The sergeant and his colleague, a squadron leader, had set out to intercept an enemy bomber which they sighted just off the coast of East Anglia.

"The squadron leader attacked and gave three short bursts," says the sergeant's report. "I was too far away to see their effect. Then he called me over the radio.

"When I got the word to carry on I overtook the enemy machine rapidly and we both opened fire together. I closed in and forced the German plane down over the water. I think I must have silenced the rear-gunner, as the return fire stopped after my fourth burst."

"When I broke off the engagement I sat behind the enemy plane for a while out of range and watched. He tried to climb but fell back and I left him fifty miles out going slowly, some ten feet above the water."

## BRITISH SINK 'ALLIGATORS'

Colourful language is used to describe war news to the 8,000,000 or so South African natives, the majority of whom are illiterate.

The Department of Native Affairs now issues the news in the several languages of the Bantu peoples.

Some picturesque accounts of air battles fought in the course of the war at sea are presented to the natives by specially chosen radiocasters. About the newspaper offices also, groups of natives are to be seen scanning the news sheet's printed in native languages. Those who can read take on the job of telling those who cannot.

An example of the type of news paragraphs supplied is as follows:

"It is officially made known from London that since Monday of the past week two Nazi Sea-Alligators (U-boats) are known to have been sunk by the British."

Describing British defence against daylight air attacks a report says: "Machines of ours tore up into the sky at them and cannons from the ground (anti-aircraft guns), let go showers of shells at them wherever they appeared."

## BOMBER DOWNS ATTACKER

One night a heavy bomber was making its way along the coast of France after attacking the naval base at Brest when a Messerschmidt 110 came up from below.

Our air gunner opened fire at a range of about 600 feet. He saw his first burst hit the fuselage and the enemy stalled and then made a turn to the left, which suggested that it had been badly hit. Our pilot dived after the enemy and pursued it for 3,000 feet down.

When the enemy was caught abeam the rear gunner sent in two more bursts, and at once the Messerschmidt's elevators and tail came to pieces. The nose dropped and the enemy went spinning into the clouds below. The front gunner saw it go, and confirmed the rear gunner's report.



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## ARMY SPOTLIGHT

# EXCITING GARRISON HOCKEY CUP FINAL ENDS IN DRAW

## Jackson, Bright & Sheehan Prominent For Middlesex ARMY'S CONTRIBUTION TO BASEBALL

By "Squaddy"

The "Sappers," it will be recalled, were the first Military team in the Colony to take to the nob le sport of "swatting the apple." When the game had such a grip on them they decided that it was time to see the Area Sports Board with the view of obtaining a ground for the purpose of practice and the playing of the sport.

Owing to the shortage of grounds on the Island, Area Sports Board were approached for the use of Chatham Road Sports Ground. This ground was granted to the Hong Kong Baseball League for the summer season.

As soon as they heard this the Engineers got busy and supervised the contractor in the construction of the present Baseball pitch and S ands. This in itself was a lot of hard work and worry and a race against time.

On Saturday "Sappers" were amply rewarded when His Excellency The Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, officially opened the new Baseball Ground at Chatham Road.

As previously mentioned in the column a circular has been sent to all Units in the Command asking for their views on the forming of an Army Baseball League. It is hoped that in the near future a few more Military teams will enter the Baseball League.

The game is still in its infancy in the Army yet, its costliness of equipment being one of its chief drawbacks, but next season should see the sport well on its way to being one of the most popular sports in the Colony.

## HOCKEY

The Final of the Garrison Cup between Middlesex and Rajputs on Sunday was one of the most exciting games ever witnessed in Army Hockey.

Both sides were determined to win or die in the attempt for the Cup, the result was excellent play on both sides. The game began with long passes ruling and for the first 20 minutes, play was confined to midfield, so well did the defence of both sides work.

The Rajputs were always for keeping the ball upfield by long passes to the wing and should on numerous occasions have scored, but the inside forwards lacked understanding. They did not seem to work as a team. Middlesex winger Jackson sent a pass through which Bright placed in the net. The ball was driven with such a velocity and force that it came into the field of play again and for a few moments the play continued in front of the goal until the whistle blew.

About 10 minutes after the beginning of the second half Rajputs retaliated by netting a good goal which was the direct result of some excellent stick work. The "Diehards" defenders were hard put now against the short passing

## PRESENTATION

An anonymous person has approached Area Sports Board with the intention of presenting a Trophy to the Board, to be competed for in any Tournament the Board think fit. This generous offer is at present under consideration by the Area Sports Board.

## SOUTH CHINA WIN AGAIN

South China touring football team beat Combined Malayan and Chinese by three clear goals at Ipoh on Sunday. The goal scorers were Lee Wai-tong and Lee Tak-kei (2).

**EWO**  
THE QUALITY BEER



## HANDICAPS FOR MACAO RACING

Following are the handicaps for the Macao Jockey Club June Race Meeting to be held on Sunday at Macao:

**THE CANBERRA HANDICAP**—Six Furlongs—Australian Ponies "B", "C", "D" Classes.

A Good Time (135), Angel of Glory (152), Annabelin (138), Cockleroi (147), Double Finesse (158), Joan (159), National Victory (135), Tobaccoship (144), Odin (142), Ozark (142) and Winnie (145).

**THE HOBART HANDICAP**—Six Furlongs—Novice Jockeys. Australian Ponies "E" Class.

Beauford (135), Blue Gown (139), Boneshaker (142), Buckfastleigh (142), Dick Turpin (142), High Hat (137), Rising Star (142) and Subpoena (142).

**THE LAPPA HANDICAP**—Six Furlongs—China Ponies "C" Class.

Blue Diamond (140), Blue Field (152), Galveston Bay (147), Jenner (138), Lancashire Lass (145), Night Express (140), Odeon (152), Oscar Zylch (142) and Smashin Through (147).

**THE MA KOK HANDICAP**—Six Furlongs—China Ponies "E" Class.

Black Diamond (135), Geordie (140), King's Worthy (159), Mac Adventure (140), National Success (152), Piet Hein (159), Red Star (143) and Sports Venture (135).

**THE STEWARDS' CUP**—Six Furlongs—China Ponies "D" Class: Special Dollar Sweep.

Boolab Bay (140), Eve of Hunting (159), Golden Cow (146), Guinness Time (142), Lovely Star (150), Portrush (146), Royal Highness (135), Sunlight View (135) and West Lake (149).

**THE MA KOK HANDICAP**—Second Section—Novice Jockeys.

Eagle (147), Hopeful Time (152), National Anthem (148), National Liberty (159), New Bedford (159), The Mermaid (149), The Spirit of St. Louis (146) and Victory Life (135).

There is a Special Sweep on "The Stewards' Cup" limited to 50,000 Tickets at One Dollar each.

## HOME SOCCER PLANS

The annual meeting of the Football League was held yesterday at Nottingham, when it was decided that next season the League should be run in two competitions, the North and the South, on a points basis, finishing December 26.

Several clubs were not in favour of this and put forward amendments which were defeated. In the second half of the season there will be a combined League and Cup competition but with the important provision that the committee, and not the clubs, make the League fixtures. The original intention was that the clubs should make their own fixtures. The committee will decide on the bases for the game's decision, "points, goal-average or percentage. After 10 games the top 32 clubs will qualify for the Cup proper.

The early games may delay the county and local cup competitions and the London clubs are thinking up new arrangements that may prevent their cup tournament.

## ILL WINDS FOLLOW CRAIG WOOD

**CRAIG WOOD** WILL GO down in history as one of the unfortunate golfers unless his luck changes in the next few years. His win in the Masters' tournament at Augusta (Georgia) with a return of 66, 71, 71, 72 for a total of 280 stamps him as a man of front rank but people are apt to forget tournament winners unless they succeed championships.

Open titles have eluded Craig Wood and now that he is on the way to his fortieth birthday he will not find it so easy to repel the advances of younger men.

Craig Wood has had a good share of district and tournament successes and he went to England in 1933 with a more than useful reputation. This he justified by sharing first place in the British Open championship at St. Andrews but he lost the replay to Denmore Shute, a compatriot with a Cornish connection. It is Shute who is chiefly remembered when the 1933 championship is talked about, not the man who, though beaten in the replay, might just as well not have tied.

Then at home, in 1939, Craig Wood and Byron Nelson finished level for the American Open title but it was Nelson whose name was inscribed on the roll of champions for he won the replay.

### Spredaeagled The Field

## BOWLS CHAMPIONSHIPS START TO-DAY

The opening game for the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls' championship will be played this afternoon when a large number of games are down for decision on both sides of the Harbour.

Following is to-day's programme:

### Open Pairs

At Kowloon Football Club

H. Drew and V. C. Dixon v. T. A. Madar and A. E. P. Guest; V. A. Eastman and V. Chittenden v. A. Eastman and W. Simpson.

At Craigengower C.C.

W. K. Way and E. Zimmern v. C. W. Lam and N. P. Karanias; H. Nish and G. Sewell v. E. G. Post and W. J. Cameron.

At Club de Recreio

F. Nolan and A. Jillott v. A. W. Smith and E. Curtis; W. McNeil and P. A. Peckham v. R. Leigh and R. S. Meadow.

At Police Recreation Club T. R. Hunter and L. Jack v. J. W. Harrop and S. H. Marvin.

At Kowloon Docks

H. White and A. J. Hall v. C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares; J. Noronha and C. G. Silva v. E. Scard and J. E. Henson.

At Hong Kong Football Club

N. J. Bebbington and J. F. McGowan v. M. I. Razack and A. J. Coelho.

At Kowloon Cricket Club

R. T. Broadbridge and N. A. E. Mackay v. A. Steven and J. A. R. Selby.

At Kowloon Bowling Green Club G. E. F. Thompson and E. V. Searle v. H. F. Shields and C. Hatt; E. A. Aitken and J. G. Meyer v. E. Levett and H. Spong.

At Civil Service C.C. K. W. Forrow and A. G. Grattan v. G. Willerton and G. Davies.

## SOUTH CHINA BEAT UNIVERSITY

South China Athletic Association beat Hong Kong University Tennis Club by 6 sets to 3 in an "A" Division Tennis League match played at Pottersfield yesterday.

South China beat H. F. Liu (S.C.A.A.) 6-4.

beat S. H. Ling and Dr. A. L. Tsai 6-4.

beat T. T. Lim and Dr. S. Wong 6-1.

lost to H. P. Ong and C. Chua 1-6.

F. N. Wong and L. Lam Kwan (S.C.A.A.) 6-3.

beat Ling and Tsai 6-3.

lost to Lim and Wong 6-3.

beat Ong and Chua 6-3.

## NEW POLE-VAULT RECORD

Cornelius Warmerdam attained a new world-pole-vault record of 15 ft. 8 1/2 ins. at Compton, California.

Since April 1940 when he was the first man to clear 15 ft. Warmerdam several times exceeded that height.

# Baer Nears Retirement As Lou Nova's Chances For Heavy Crown Bright

MAX BAER, FORMER world heavyweight champion and one of the ring's most colourful figures, will certainly not be able to fulfil his boast that he would regain the title within a year.

The time limit he had set himself is up in September and, far from wresting back the crown from Joe Louis, he may now be said to be finished as a championship contender.

It is even possible that Baer is prompted by the severe drubbing he received at the hands of the young Californian, Lou Nova, and that his name will recede into the past like so many champions before him. This melancholy note

## GREAT FALLS TAKEN BY BIG ABE SIMON IN DETROIT

Niagara really shouldn't disappoint. Victoria Falls on the Zambezi is a sight. Bridal Veil is a beaut. Old vaudeville performers used to speak of Wapplingers, and Carnera falls came down with a roar.

There are pitfalls, windfalls, landfalls and pinfalls, but none are like that Abe Simon took in the Detroit Olympia ring, recently.

A heavyweight has to be careful about what he does these days. If he isn't, he's likely to be tossed in there with Joe Louis, which is what happened to the mastodonic Simon.

The winter tumbling season had to go on, and Simon became the condemned man when he hung onto and outdrode Roscoe Toles in the Motor City in early February.

Toles grew very tired carrying 6 feet 4 inches and 255 pounds of Simon around.

This is one of the principal reasons why Simon was made to look simple by Louis in a jiffy. Smoky Joe keenly dislikes any form of manual labour.

### It Might As Well Be For 100 Rounds

James Joy Johnston insisted the brawl be for 20 rounds. He at first demanded 100. You see, it really doesn't make any difference. Michigan is one of the few states which permits contests longer than 15 heats, and Jimmy Johnston felt that the novelty of the thing would bolster the ballyhoo.

Simon was fresh from being well pommelled by Big Jim Thompson, Pittsburgh Negro, in Baltimore, so the best way to boost this fight is to talk about everything else.

Johnston, the venerable Boy Bandit, points to the fact that Simon stood up under Toles' punches.

The difference this trip is that when Louis hits 'em they stay hit, as someone once remarked about Bob Fitzsimmons.

So they relate that Simon got that way tossing pickle barrels hither and yon in New York, and tell you that he consumes a basket of clams, three-inch steaks, platters of potatoes, mountainous salads and cups of coffee at a single sitting.

### Maybe It Cost Too Much To Feed Simon

John Hay Whitney and Gene Tunney were the original sponsors of Simon, who is out of Richmond, Ill.; L. I. Johnston, an Ol' Closeman of Flstiana, picked him up when they gave up. It costs more to feed Simon than it does one of Jock Whitney's horses.

There was some criticism of the event at first, but the first 15 rows of the Olympia were sold out at \$5 quicker than Del Baker can say Newsom, and the beef trust will play to a capacity crowd of 14,000.

The answer is that the dear people like to see big guys go down in sections like broken scaffolding.

Not since Prime Beef Carnera has there been a bloke with gloves on his hands so well constructed for tailoring as Abe Simon.

### Same "Playboy"

It was not the new and serious Max Baer who was seen in action against Nova. When Baer gave up his clowning and intimated that he was deadly serious, it certainly looked as though he meant it. He battered "Two Ton" Tony Galento and then thrashed Patrick Comiskey into submission in the first round.

But against Nova it was the same old play-acting, taunting "playboy" of the ring. He skipped around the ring with his famous scornful expression on his face, indulged in all his clowning tricks, including standing with his arms akimbo, taunting Nova to "come on and fight."

Following the example of Tommy Loughran, one of the finest boxers of his time, Baer would work way round to his own corner at the end of each round and lazily sink on to his stool with an air of contempt.

### Nova Not Impressed

Nova was not impressed by the display, however, and, after surviving an anxious period in the fourth round—the only time we saw a glimpse of the real, vicious Baer—he jabbed Baer silly with well-timed lefts while the crowd of 23,000 roared its approval. In the eighth round a short right to the jaw put Baer down for "nine" and another right cross once again deposited him on the canvas. He was soon up, but was in such a dazed state, with one eye almost closed and his face like pulp, that the referee intervened.

Baer's effort in the fourth round, in which he suddenly lashed out and with a tiger-like snarl on his face went after Nova with both arms flailing, almost brought him success. Nova, wilting in the face of such an onslaught, sagged to the canvas when caught by a flurry of blows to the head and body. He rose quickly, however, and fought back strongly to finish the round in good style.

By his performance Nova showed that he is made of champion ship stuff, especially when he came back to snatch victory from what looked to be defeat. What he lacked in punching power he made up for by his youth and cleverness.

### To Meet Louis

It is extremely doubtful, however, whether Nova would far any better against Louis than the other heavyweights who have tried to wrest the title from the negro. Whatever the result when he squares up to Louis later in the year, probably in September, Nova will have thoroughly earned his chance.

He has shown great courage in overcoming obstacles that have cropped up at a vital time in his career. After the battering he received at the hands of Tony Galento in 1939 it was thought that he was finished with the ring. A mysterious complaint, which took six months to conquer, threw him back a long way.

On his return, a win over Patrick Comiskey, the young Irish-American hope, placed him in line for a title fight again, but his troubles were not over. He had to enter hospital again, this time for the removal of his tonsils. His form against Baer, however, showed that he has suffered no ill-effects.

**Another Gene Tunney**  
Nova, who is 26 and therefore just reaching his peak, has been described as another Gene Tunney or Jim Corbett, with the latter's one, stand-up style. His manager asserts that he has all that Tunney had, and something he didn't have

viciousness and willingness to mix it. It is as a boxer that he shines, however, and he is probably the closest resemblance to Corbett in style that old-timers can remember.

Nova certainly comes from a school of champions. Spider Roche, who was responsible for his early boxing schooling in amateur days, passed out such men as Jim Corbett, Fidel La Barba and Fred Apostoli on their way to world championship laurels.

A student of correct diet and a total abstainer, Nova has always been a grand all-round athlete. At high school he starred at football, basketball and track and field athletics, being an expert with the javelin.

Nova has been boxing as a professional for about five years, and he has learned quickly. Some boxers can pick up more useful knowledge in a fight than others can in a dozen. An apt boxing student such as Nova is capable of learning more, of absorbing and utilising more quickly than the average exponent.

Hours of toil in the gymnasium have been taken up in perfecting himself in all phases and his efforts have been rewarded. He has brilliant defence and smart attack, expected in the style of a champion, and his ringcraft and generalship is beyond criticism.

The honour of restoring the heavyweight prestige of the white race could not be in better hands.

Following is to-day's Second Division Tennis League programme and some teams:

C.R.C. v C.S.C.C.  
K.C.C. v S.C.A.A.  
A.T.C. v K.T.G.C.A.

S.C.A.A.—S. T. Lee and H. C. Wong; W. H. Ho and B. Szeto; W. T. Lee and W. C. Hoh.

C.R.C.—D. C. Luk and T. C. Chan; K. L. Ho and O. L. Pang; S. W. Liang and P. F. Choy.

C.S.C.C.—B. Agafuroff and W. J. Skinner; C. Sloan and J. Hempsley; J. A. Bendall and M. Yatskin, K.C.C. (from the following):—A. E. P. Guest, and F. Grose; F. Kengelbacher and N. A. E. Mackay; F. Zimmern and D. Hazell.



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# U.S.A. APPROVES ACTION

## Allied Entry Into Syria Justified By Vichy Attitude

### HELP SENT TO GANGES VICTIMS

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") A relief expedition is en route from Calcutta to the Barisal district to aid victims of the cyclonic flood in the Ganges Delta, in which 5,000 were reported drowned.

First word of the disaster, which occurred on May 25, reached Calcutta on Sunday night.—International News Service.

### SHIPPING RESUMES

The steamship service on the Mekong River, suspended since the outbreak of the Thai-French Indo-China border dispute, will be reopened on June 10, it was officially announced in Hanoi yesterday.

Simultaneously a Government-subsidised line between Savannakhet and Hweisai, on the upper reaches of the Mekong, will be inaugurated.—Reuter.

### VICHY NOTE TO LONDON

Reuter learns that the note relating to the events in Syria communicated by the French Ambassador in Madrid to the British Ambassador, Sir Samuel Hoare, has reached London and is under consideration.—Reuter.

## Imperious Exigency Of War

AFTER A CONFERENCE between M. Henry Haye, the Vichy Ambassador, and Mr. Cordell Hull, it was learned at the State Department yesterday that the U.S. Government found no evidence to warrant a change in its critical view of Franco-German collaboration.

As regards the British entry into Syria, it was pointed out in informed quarters that the French did not defend Syria against the Germans who are reported to have used it as a base for air operations against the British in Iraq.

The question now arises, according to these sources, as regards the French attitude towards the British.

The Allied entry into Syria was justified by Vichy's determination actively to assist Germany, says the "Washington Post."

The paper says: "If ever Nelson's advice, that the boldest measures are the safest, was applicable it is now. The road to Iran and India lies through Syria, and Britain has no option but to take time by the forelock and get a thwart it."

### Imperious Exigency

The paper describes Vichy's denials that German ground troops are in Syria as possibly right but disingenuous in view of the number of "tourists" who have already gone in.

From a military standpoint the British and Free French action in Syria is "absolutely justified and corresponded to the imperious exigency of war."

This view was expressed yesterday by Portugal's leading military commentator, Major Alexander de Borais, writing in "O Seculo."

### Portuguese Understanding

The facilities granted in Syria to the German Air Force during the campaign against Rashid Ali must be considered the limit of the extent to which Vichy collaboration with the Axis might have been developed in that area.

The Lisbon newspaper "Voz" writes: "It is understandable that Britain cannot allow the Germans to use Syria for vigorous action against Egypt and against the Arab world."—Reuter.

FIGHTING BETWEEN PICKETS AND WORKERS BROKE OUT LATE YESTERDAY AT THE NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CORPORATION FACTORY IN LOS ANGELES. TROOPS BROKE UP THE FIGHTING AND ARRESTED 16 STRIKERS.—REUTER.

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## BENGHAZI BLASTED ONCE MORE

Heavy bombers of the Royal Air Force carried out prolonged raids on Benghazi and Derna on Sunday night, states a communiqué from the Royal Air Force Middle East Headquarters yesterday.

These were followed at dawn by machine-gun attacks on dispersed aircraft at Derna and Gazala and on a camp and motor transport concentrations near Martuba.

Considerable damage was caused to airfields, six enemy aircraft being burned out at Gazala and a further eight completely destroyed at Derna. Many other enemy aircraft were badly damaged.

Fires and explosions were caused in Benghazi as a result of the bombing raid, while at Derna several direct hits by high-explosive bombs started large fires followed by explosions.

Two of our aircraft so far have failed to return to base.—Reuter.

## NO CHANGE IN LIBYA

THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION IN LIBYA AND ALL IS QUIET IN IRAQ, STATED YESTERDAY'S CAIRO Q.H.Q. COMMUNIQUE.

In Abyssinia the British troops are continuing their advance west of the River Omo and further prisoners have been captured.—Reuter.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE'S ATTITUDE REGARDING THE NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES' REPLY TO THE JAPANESE TRADE FORMULA IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STIFFENED CONSIDERABLY AFTER A CAREFUL STUDY OF THE CONTENTS OF THE DUTCH ANSWER WHEN HIGH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS MET YESTERDAY, SAYS AN OFFICIAL JAPANESE REPORT QUOTED BY REUTER FROM TOKYO.

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# AMERICAN STEAMER TORPEDOED

## Sunk By Nazi U-Boat In South Atlantic

### Vichy Admits Snags

The Vichy News Agency states that the Allied Forces are advancing into Syria from three directions. Two columns are converging on Damascus through Dera and Safed, and the third is following the coast road to Beirut.

It is admitted that the coast advance has reached the River Litani, north of Tyre.

After referring to French resistance "against the British and de Gaulle Forces" the Agency adds:

"The British forces are, however, markedly superior, especially in armoured equipment. The difficulties of defending the territories of the Levant for an army which has only weak forces at its disposal are pointed out in Vichy."

The Agency continues: "Supplying this army not only with arms and munitions but with food and fuel is practically impossible."—Reuter.

### FRENCH TROOPS GO OVER TO GEN. DE GAULLE

A considerable number of French officers and men have already come over to the side of the advancing Free French and Imperial troops and a number of others have ceased to fight.

The military spokesman in Jerusalem revealed yesterday that since Sunday the advance has proceeded to an average depth of 35 to 40 miles.

Only scattered centres of resistance were encountered and the number of British casualties is negligible.—Reuter.

### SURVIVORS PICKED UP IN LIFEBOAT

THE TORPEDOING OF AN AMERICAN STEAMER, THE "ROBIN MOOR," BY A GERMAN SUBMARINE IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, IS REVEALED IN A REPORT RECEIVED BY THE UNITED STATES NAVY DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT, PENDING CONFIRMATION OF WHICH THE DEPARTMENT DECLINES TO PUBLISH THE EXACT TEXT OF MESSAGES WHICH WERE INTERCEPTED BY COMMERCIAL COMMUNICATIONS CHANNELS.

News of the torpedoing, first of an American vessel during the present war, originated in a radio message sent by the Brazilian steamer Osorio, which was then relayed by the steamer's flags and again relayed by the s.s. Deer Lodge.

The messages reported that the Osorio had found a lifeboat with survivors clinging to it.

The State Department and the Maritime Commission in Washington say they have no information but the latter, in a statement, declared it was understood that the Robin Moor was owned by the Seas Shipping Company, Incorporated in New York.

The vessel was carrying general cargo, including motor-cars, steel and other materials, but no war munitions.—Reuter.

Though the Robin Moor is not listed in Lloyd's Register, other Robin vessels, owned by the same company, are all of about 6,500 tons register.

### THAILAND WILL STAY NEUTRAL

EVEN IF JAPAN ENTERED THE WAR THAILAND AS A NEUTRAL WOULD CONTINUE TO CARRY ON TRADE WITH ALL COUNTRIES, STATED PREMIER SONGGRAM AT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY CONVENED TO RATIFY THE THAI-INDO-CHINA PEACE TREATY.

The Premier emphasised Thailand's pledge to Tokyo that she would not enter into any treaty detrimental to Japan and no new commitment beyond the already existing non-aggression pact with Indo-China.

The conflict with Indo-China, the Premier revealed, cost Thailand 10 million francs plus 1.5 million in compensation for public utilities in the ceded areas.—Reuter.

### AERIAL BATTLES NR. DOVER

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE STATES: "DURING DAYLIGHT YESTERDAY THERE WAS SOME ACTIVITY OVER THE STRAITS OF DOVER AND NEAR THE COAST OF KENT AND ALSO OVER COASTAL DISTRICTS IN SOUTH AND SOUTH-WEST ENGLAND.

Up to 8 p.m. there were no reports of bombs dropped.

In engagements with our fighters protecting shipping in the Straits several enemy fighters were seen to be hit and damaged but owing to poor visibility destruction cannot be confirmed. One of our fighters was lost."—British Wireless.

### JAPANESE ATTITUDE STIFFENS

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE'S ATTITUDE REGARDING THE NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES' REPLY TO THE JAPANESE TRADE FORMULA IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STIFFENED CONSIDERABLY AFTER A CAREFUL STUDY OF THE CONTENTS OF THE DUTCH ANSWER WHEN HIGH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS MET YESTERDAY, SAYS AN OFFICIAL JAPANESE REPORT QUOTED BY REUTER FROM TOKYO.

### JULIANA AT WHITE HOUSE

It is understood in official Dutch circles in London that President Roosevelt has invited Princess Juliana and Prince Bernhard to spend a day with Mr. and Mrs. Roosevelt on the occasion of their forthcoming visit to the U.S.A. The invitation has been accepted.—British Wireless.

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### HITLER NOT IN A PEACEFUL MOOD

MR. JOHN CUDAHY, former U.S. Ambassador to Belgium, whose newspaper articles on the last days of King Leopold were read all over the world, has just returned to America from Germany, where he had a 30-minute interview with Hitler.

Mr. Cudahy, who saw Hitler as a journalist, reports that Hitler's attitude was most unfriendly. "He gave me the idea he didn't like me at all because I was American."

Germans and Hitler, said Mr. Cudahy, believe America will come into the war soon.

"If the war is not brought to a military conclusion by October,

### FRENCH TANKER SAID SUNK

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
An unconfirmed report received in New York yesterday stated that British warships off the coast of French West Africa have sunk a French tanker.

The "New York Post" quotes Mr. Cudahy as saying the Germans have "a great dread of losing the war because of the spirit of Versailles, hence they are determined and united."

Reuter.

# More Crete Revelations: 17,000 Troops Evacuated

## Navy Loses Cruiser & Destroyers

AN ADMIRALTY COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED THE LOSS OF THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT CRUISER CALCUTTA AND THE DESTROYERS HEREWARD AND IMPERIAL DURING THE EVACUATION FROM CRETE. HEREWARD WAS LAST SEEN HEADING TOWARDS THE COAST AFTER HAVING BEEN DAMAGED BY ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

The Italian High Command has announced that 229 survivors from this ship have been landed and are prisoners of war.

Imperial had to be sunk by British forces after being damaged by enemy air attack.

The Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, has reported that when the evacuation of the forces from Crete was completed, just over 17,000 men had been taken off the island.

Withdrawal of the troops from Crete had to be carried out from places with inadequate port facilities and which were within easy reach of enemy forces.

The necessity for carrying out embarkations by night meant that each load of men had to be taken 360 miles to Egypt during the whole 14 hours of daylight.

These voyages were carried out in the face of extremely heavy enemy air attack.

### Royal Marine Rearguard

In the circumstances prevailing it was impossible to assess with accuracy the damage inflicted on enemy aircraft by A.A. fire but it is known many were destroyed and others damaged.

Navy aircraft also shot down four enemy aircraft, probably destroyed one other and damaged three.

During the withdrawal from Suda Bay, Royal Marines formed the rear guard.

These men, who had been carrying out various duties as well as manning A.A. defences, were hastily formed into an infantry brigade under Major-General E. C. Weston, R.M.

### Left Behind

THEY FOUGHT WITH GREAT GALLANTRY AND PROVED THEMSELVES WORTHY OF THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF THE CORPS. IT IS KNOWN THAT A NUMBER OF THIS BRIGADE HAD TO BE LEFT IN CRETE.

The following message from General Wavell was sent to Major-

General Weston on the night of April 31:

"You know the heroic effort the Navy has made to rescue you and they will be able to get away most of those who remain but this is the last night the Navy can come."

"Please tell those that have to be left that the fight put up against such odds has won the admiration of us all, and every effort to bring them back is being made."

"General Freyburg has told me how magnificently your Marines have fought and of your own grand work. I have heard also of the heroic fight of young Greek soldiers. I send you all my grateful thanks."—Reuter.

### SILENCE IS GOLDEN

In reply to a question in the House of Commons Captain Balfour indicated that the same reasons which prevented publication of enemy submarine losses also applied to losses inflicted on the German Focke-Wulf long range aircraft which raid British shipping.

It will be recalled that in July last year the First Lord of the Admiralty explained that whilst the enemy obviously knows the total of his submarine losses, our silence about our successes prevents his discovering how they were obtained. Such knowledge would be of great value to the Germans as it would help them to gauge the relative efficiency of Britain's counter measures and the appropriate dispositions of British patrols.

Captain Balfour added that it was intended to release from time to time, such information as the circumstances allow.

Dealing with the night attacks on Britain the Under Secretary of State for Air said that it would not be in the public interest to publish the approximate number of enemy aircraft known to be taking part in raids.



A MODEL "HOME GUARD". — Mr. A. Berry, a member of the Home Guard, does a bit of spotting from the miniature castle he has constructed at the model village at Beconsett, Becclesfield. The public are admitted to this model village and the proceedings are given to charity. (Copyright, Fox).

### NO VICHY DECLARATION OF WAR

Satisfaction is expressed in official circles in London at the nature of the Vichy Government's protest which was handed to Sir Samuel Hoare in Madrid, complaining of the violation of Syria by the British forces.

The text of the protest has not yet reached London but it is interesting to note that it is not a declaration of war. — Reuter.

### 14 OUNCES TO THE LB.

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") Fruit shops in Shanghai are now selling per piece on account of police charges that they are selling false weight. Their contention is that 12 ounces equal one lb., with which the police disagree, the result being appearances in court and fines from \$5 to \$20. — International News Service.

### NAZIS MADE HIM FIGHT FOR US

A young six-foot-two Hungarian has just joined the Royal Air Force and is now training as a flight mechanic at a station in the north-west of England.

As a student in his own country, he was a good fencer. The Austrian Nazis resenting his skill, forced many duels upon him. But in the true Nazi fashion they made the young Hungarian fight with the heavy German sword with which he was at a great disadvantage. The true Magyar fencing sword is a light foil, and fencing with this "weapon" is a matter of skill and not the bloody brutality favoured by the German youth. His body bears many marks of the savage fights he was compelled to engage in. Nevertheless at least seven of his self-elected adversaries received their wounds too.

Early in 1939, foreseeing the Nazi plan to overrun Hungary, he made his way to England. Now in return for the hospitality which he has enjoyed here, and in the hope of being able to fight the Nazis on more equal terms, he is in the Air Force. His dearest wish was to become an air gunner. But his build makes this difficult so instead he hopes that he will be able to become a fighter pilot. Then seated behind the battery of guns in a Spitfire or Hurricane or one of the yet deadlier fighters of the R.A.F., he will even the score with the persecutors of his people.

Since he has been in England he has learned to speak excellent English and he has a high regard for his British colleagues of the R.A.F. "They are a great crowd," he said. Two of his comrades at the training school, who in civilian life were Welsh coal miners, insisted on sewing onto his shoulder the initials "V.R." "You are a real volunteer," they said. And to-day he proudly wears the emblem of the Volunteer Reserve of the Royal Air Force.

### ITALIAN FIGHTERS ROUTED

Five G.50's, the Italians' new fighter, were routed by two British eight-gun fighters in a dog fight over the Libyan coast.

One British fighter was climbing after shooting down an S.79, when the five G.50's were spotted near at hand by another British pilot, who at once made a vertical attack on the leader of the Italians.

In the fight that followed one of the Italians spiralled down, and a second was shot down after a long engagement, the pilot bailing out. A third Italian aircraft was damaged, probably seriously.

On the same day, two other aircraft of the same British Squadron caused two more S.79's to crash.

Twenty-five Italian aerodromes and landing grounds have passed into British possession since the offensive began in the Western Desert.

### AFTER 20 YEARS

"What an extraordinary coincidence!" exclaimed a D.F.C. veteran of the last war, looking round the officers' mess of a Coastal Command Station in Scotland.

With the rank of Pilot Officer, he had just re-joined the R.A.F. from the Reserve. At the end of one week he finished being an Edinburgh schoolmaster. At the beginning of the next, he started work on the Station as an Intelligence Officer.

He found himself in familiar surroundings.

His old Squadron was at the Station. He was an Intelligence Officer and an observer with this Squadron when it was operating in the Adriatic in the last war. The Squadron was then doing anti-submarine and general reconnaissance work in British aircraft with American engines.

Now the members of the Squadron are doing the same work over the North Sea in American-built Lockheed Hudsons.

At one time in the last war the Intelligence Officer served under a Wing Commander named Bowhill. He is again under him, for Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick Bowhill is the Air Officer Commander-in-Chief, Coastal Command.

### CONCERT IN SKY

Jose Iturbi, whose piano virtuosity has been demonstrated in the country's largest concert halls, is entertaining at a musical in the sky.

A licensed pilot, Mr. Iturbi has chartered a 38-passenger, four-motored, stratospheric and invited 25 guests, including Mayor F. H. La Guardia, for a musical in the huge plane, cruising over New York between 3 and 5 p.m. A small piano will be aboard.

Invited guests include Lily Pons and her husband, Andries Kastelanetz, Lucrezia Bori, Deems Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. John Barbizzi, Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Kreisler, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Melchior, Giovanni Martinelli, Mrs. Lawrence Tibbett, Frank Chapman, Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Gómez, Olin Downes, and Miriam Klin.

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NORTH POINT

# ROOSEVELT BREAKS AIR WORKERS' STRIKE

## 3,000 Troops Take Over Factory

**PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HAS ORDERED THE U.S. ARMY TO TAKE OVER THE NORTH AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FACTORY WHERE A MAJOR STRIKE HAS HELD UP PRODUCTION FOR WEEKS, STATED THE PRESIDENT'S SECRETARY, MR. STEPHEN EARLY, IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.**

This is the first time Government has taken such definite action to handle a strike instead of relying upon appeals.

From Los Angeles it was reported that tear-gas bombs were used to break picket lines outside the factory yesterday. The pickets retreated but soon returned and reformed their lines.

Meanwhile, however, the police had formed two other lines through which workers could reach the factory gates.

A Company official later declared, "The situation is very tense."

The order to take possession of the plant was telephoned from President Roosevelt's study in the White House to Lieutenant-Colonel Branshaw, commanding troops in the vicinity of the factory.

### Factory Occupied

Mr. Early said Colonel Branshaw had expressed the opinion that it was necessary to use arms because the situation was beyond the control of the Los Angeles Police.

Disorders ceased as the troops arrived and occupied the factory quietly and smoothly; after which Colonel Branshaw declared the factory open and offered employees protection.

Two marching columns arrived to augment a convoy of 50 trucks which brought the first detachment of troops to the factory.

Three thousand troops with bayonets fixed and carrying machine-guns took over the factory.

Strikers and pickets gradually yielded but one who refused to move was bayoneted and taken to hospital.

### Production Normal Again

President Roosevelt's order to the army stipulated that the possession operation be terminated by the President "as soon as he determines that the plant can be privately operated in a manner consistent with the needs of national defence."

The War Secretary, Mr. Henry Stimson, is authorised to employ workmen and will handle the question of compensation for the company.

Production at the factory is expected to be practically normal to-day.

War Secretary Stimson yesterday published a telegram from Lieutenant-Colonel Branshaw.

It reads as follows: "STRIKES BROKEN. GATES OPEN. EMPLOYEES

## BURMA'S DEFENCES IN ORDER

CONCLUDING A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION OF BURMA, AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR ROBERT BROOKE-PORRUM EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT THE ARMY'S EXPANSION IN ALL DIRECTIONS SINCE HIS LAST VISIT AND OF THE CONTINUOUS SUPPLY OF THE MOST MODERN EQUIPMENT REACHING BURMA.

The Commander-in-Chief conferred with His Excellency the Governor, Defense Counsellors and the Premier.

In the sphere of air defence, Sir Robert, impressed by the construction of new aerodromes, told Reuter that every day must show some progress in the work of perfecting the country's war organisation and defence against aggression. — Reuter.

## APPEAL BY WHITE HOUSE TO WORKERS

**PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, in a statement concerning the strike at the North American Aviation Factory, said yesterday in Washington: "The situation is seriously detrimental to the defence of the United States.**

"Because of this, I, as President and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces, am determined that the plant shall be reopened. It must be reopened at once."

The statement traces the course of the dispute and says: "Mediation has been interrupted by a violation of the agreement entered into by the workers' bargaining representatives that production should continue during the course of mediation.

"The waste of production which thus resulted created a situation seriously detrimental to the defence of the United States.

"Because of this, I, as President and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces, am determined that the plant shall be reopened. It must be reopened at once."

### Country in Danger

After explaining that he had directed the Army to take charge until normal production is resumed, President Roosevelt continued: "Our country is in danger. Men and women now making aeroplanes play an indispensable part in its defence. I call upon the workers to return to their jobs."

Concluding, President Roosevelt promised workers protection in their fundamental rights as citizens and said that negotiations will be conducted to reach a fair settlement, which will be retrospective. — Reuter.

## A LIFT IN THE DESERT

The Royal Air Force tender speeds along the straight new road over the Desert. On all sides, as far as the horizon, stretches a wilderness of sand and hummocks of limestone, relieved here and there by patches of camel thorn. In one direction, refreshing to the eye, sparkles a phantom lake that only a mirage could create in that arid waste.

A speck appears on the road and, as the car nears, resolves itself into a Bedouin. No popular novelist's hero this, with hawk-like countenance and flashing eyes, such as fascinated the maiden readers of "The Sheik's Bride." Still, a genuine child of the desert. Perhaps he has never seen a motor car before, thinks the driver, as he slows down.

The Arab grins eagerly forward. He extends the right arm, forearm upright, and, with closed fist and pointing thumb oscillating gently in the direction in which the car is travelling.

The "hitch-hiker's" signal has come to the desert.

## RECORD OF A ROYAL GAME

When the King and Queen recently visited an R.A.F. fighter station in the East of England Her Majesty was intrigued by the game of "shove halfpenny," a popular pastime in every officers' mess. She asked to be initiated into the game, and a young Flying Officer, incidentally one of the station's "aces" at the sport, became her opponent.

Now, this particular station number among its most prized possessions a miniature "shove halfpenny" board, made by an airmen, on which an inscription recording the fact of Her Majesty's game is surrounded by the five halfpennies she used in playing it. The miniature board has been presented to the Station Flying Commander and to-day is proudly displayed to every visitor.

## VICHY TO APPEAL FOR NAZI HELP?

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

The Zurich press yesterday predicted a virtual alliance between Germany and France as result of the British push into Syria.

"France is now expected to join Germany in the closest relations, militarily and diplomatically, regardless of Britain and the United States," says one paper, speculating whether Vichy will appeal to the Nazis to send direct military aid to the French forces in Syria. — International News Service.

## ANOTHER DEFENCE WALK-OUT

A strike was called yesterday by the Die-Casters' Union at the vast Aluminium Company of America in Cleveland, which produces parts for warplanes.

The works employs 7,000 hands who are members of the Union, and the factory spokesman said not one of the afternoon-shift entered the factory.

The Union seeks higher wages. Its demands were referred to the National Defence Mediation Board in Washington last week, but the Union spokesman said the negotiations were "getting nowhere." Pickets were out yesterday afternoon. — Reuter.

## PRIVATE AUDITION

The Canadian leader of an R.A.F. Spitfire Squadron recently made a broadcast to Canada. It was repeated four times in various programmes, but his mother in Winnipeg always seemed to miss hearing his talk about his adventures in the Royal Air Force.

A friend of the family told an official of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation of the mother's disappointment. The next day an official drove round to her home with a record of her son's talk. Then the record was played several times while she listened.

## STRIKERS' DEMANDS REFUSED

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

While the strike of P.W.D. coolies in Shanghai continues, negotiations are under way between officials and the coolies who are demanding reinstatement of the dismissed foreman, which so far has been refused. — International News Service.

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## MUTT AND JEFF



By BUD FISHER

## 'FRISCO LESSONS HELPING LONDON

Lessons learned by San Francisco in rebuilding after the earthquake and fire of 1906 have been passed to British officials studying the problems of bomb-wrecked London.

Mayor Angelo J. Rossi told the American State Department how the city was restored from ruin

### NEW YORK HOTEL HELPS SAVOY STAFF

SYMPATHY WITH THE EMPLOYEES OF THE SAVOY HOTEL, LONDON, WHO HAVE SUFFERED THROUGH ENEMY ACTION HAS RESULTED IN THE STAFF OF THE HOTEL PIERRE, NEW YORK, SUBSCRIBING £250.

The cheque will be handed over to Sir George Reeves-Smith, managing director of the Savoy by Mr. Bertram N. Cruger, London representative of the British War Relief Society of America. It was stated at the Savoy that 40 per cent. of their employees have suffered loss through bomb damage.

and chaos in response to a request from W. G. Jackson of the London County Council.

The effort of rebuilding a city as nearly fireproof as was then possible was stressed in Mayor Rossi's report. He told how experts went through the debris, giving free advice to those who had started to rebuild while the City still was smoking.

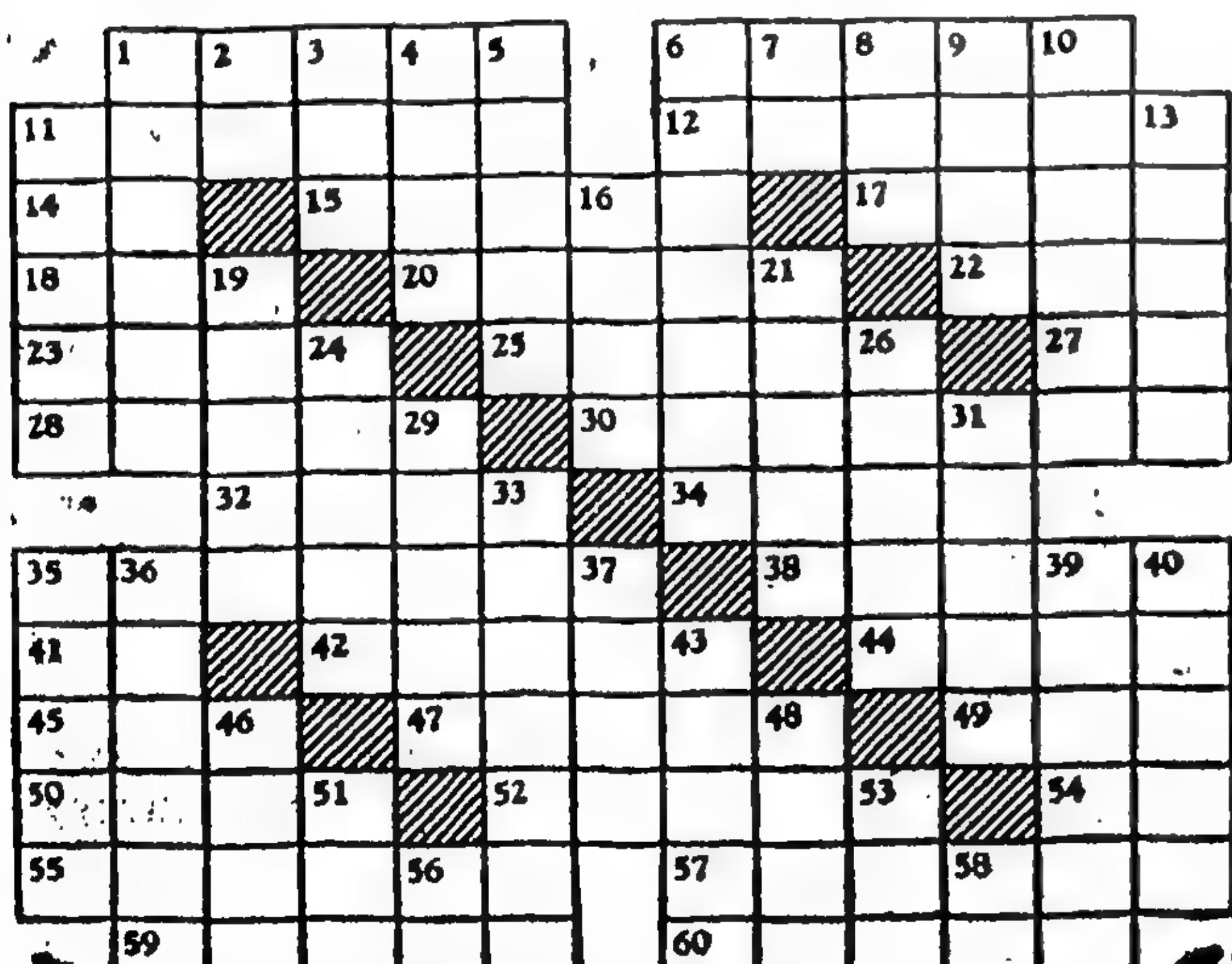
Foremost in fire protection, Mayor Rossi reported, is a \$5,718,000 high-pressure auxiliary water supply system to protect the eight square miles comprising the most congested part of the present City.

This system includes two reservoirs of 1,250,000 gallons total capacity on eminences of the City, which ordinarily are filled from a still higher reservoir but which, in emergency, can be supplied with salt water from the Pacific.

Breakage of mains by the earthquake was one cause of the rapid spread of the fire that followed. The present system is designed, Mayor Rossi reported, so there will be a minimum chance of breakage in the mains.

Under each of 135 downtown street intersections is a 75,000-gallon cistern filled with water. Even though the mains might break or the system otherwise fail, the congested district still would have water to fight flames.

### OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



## HORIZONTAL

- 1. Plunderer
- 6. Strip of leather
- 11. To excuse
- 12. A cause of bad luck (coll.)
- 14. By
- 15. To ascend
- 17. Weblike membrane
- 18. Bladder
- 20. To relieve
- 22. Title of respect
- 23. Ancient clan
- 25. Surgical threat
- 27. Symbol for tellurium
- 28. Mistake
- 30. Mada, a new version of
- 32. God of love
- 34. Torn
- 35. Faces
- 38. Burns
- 41. Upon
- 42. At no time
- 44. Narrow
- 45. Lacerate
- 46. Bind
- 47. Mislead
- 50. Made, a new version of
- 51. God of love
- 52. Torn
- 55. Faces
- 56. Burns
- 59. Upon
- 60. Narrow
- 61. Lacerate
- 62. Bind
- 63. Mislead
- 64. Goddess of discord
- 65. Roman gods
- 66. Occupant
- 67. Poetic: sailed
- 68. East-Indian soldier
- 69. Slow-moving person
- 70. Soap foam
- 71. Conjunction
- 72. Room in a harem
- 73. Craggy hills
- 74. Cuts
- 75. Protection
- 76. Toward
- 77. To decay
- 78. Fruit
- 79. Drinks
- 80. Mannerly
- 81. Antiquated
- 82. Rowed
- 83. Prophet
- 84. City in Belgium
- 85. Adores
- 86. Gateway of a Buddhist temple
- 87. Baseball teams
- 88. Man's name
- 89. Hackneyed
- 90. LXX
- 91. Vell of gauze
- 92. Hardens
- 93. Britie
- 94. Lyric poem
- 95. Sedate
- 96. Chianti
- 97. To trip
- 98. Solar disc
- 99. To weaken
- 100. Archipelago
- 101. Red
- 102. Negative
- 103. Climate
- 104. Immature

## YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

A	P	E	X	X	B	A	T	A	R	M	Y
S	A	N	O	T	I	M	O	N	I	O	U
I	N	D	A	L	O	N	E	A	T	E	
A	T	E	E	L	S	P	O	E	R	E	
T	H	O	Y	G	A	R	B				
S	T	R	N	P	E	L	A	S			
B	R	A	B	T	U	E	B	O			
Y	A	R	A	E	R	O	N				
W	A	R	A	E	R	O	N				
W	A	R	A	E	R	O	N				
W	A	R	A	E	R	O	N				
W	A	R	A	E	R	O	N				

## WHEN AN AIRMAN IS "CHEESED"

As the R.A.F. expands so does its vocabulary. Here are some more phrases for the collector of unusual idioms.

If you are so unfortunate as to be crossed in love or to receive a severe reprimand from a senior officer, then the proper way to describe your state is to say that "you have been shot down in flames."

When the experts who forecast the weather report "Future outlook unsettled" the pilots prefer to call the outlook simply "Ropey."

If you have some inside information then you call it the "Real Gen." If the news is still more exclusive then it is the "Pukka Gen."

The origin of the word "Gen" is doubtful. It may be short for "genius," it may come from "genuine" or alternatively, from "general information."

People who obstruct you are called "a bind" and from this comes the verb "to bind."

There are three degrees of dejection. The first is the stage of being "browned off," the second of being "brassed off," and the third, which means that there is no hope for you, of being "completely cheezed."

A beginner in any job is called "an Erk," a contraction of "aircraftman."

## THEY MUST FIRE-WATCH

Fire-watching is to be made compulsory in many parts of Kent and Sussex because there are not sufficient volunteers to do the job properly.

The places affected under an order to take effect immediately, are:

KENT. — The non-county boroughs of Chatham, Dartford, Deal, Dover, Gillingham, Gravesend, Hythe, Maidstone, Margate, Queenborough, Ramsgate, Rochester, Sandwich, Tenterden and Tunbridge Wells. The urban districts of Ashford, Broadstairs and St. Peter's, Herne Bay, Northfleet, Sheerness, Swancombe and Tonbridge.

EAST SUSSEX. — The county boroughs of Eastbourne and Hastings. The non-county boroughs of Lewes. The urban districts of East Grinstead, Newhaven, Portslade-by-Sea and Seaford.

WEST SUSSEX. — The non-county borough of Arundel and the urban districts of Bognor Regis, Littlehampton and Shoreham-by-Sea.

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## QUEEN'S

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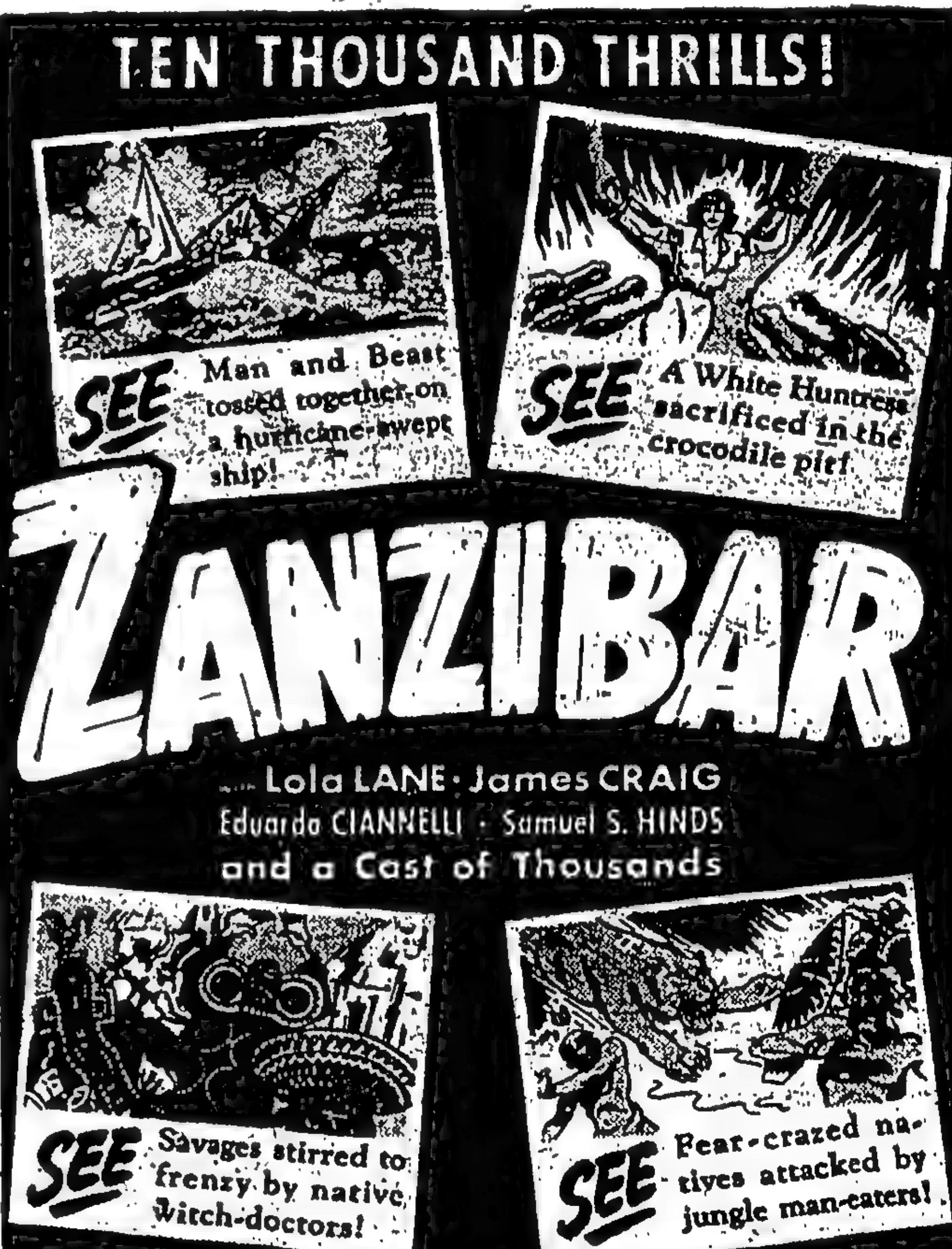


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# Reflections From A Newsman's Jottings

(By Kenneth Downs, I.N.S. Correspondent)

THE DEMARCACTION LINE between occupied and unoccupied France is now as tightly guarded as a frontier between hostile countries. Troops of cavalry, bicycle patrols, snipers with telescope sights, dogs, barbed wire entanglement and land mines are slowing down the "underground railway."

Many have been killed trying to get through lately: still more have been arrested. Not even foreign diplomats are allowed to go back and forth now, except in very special cases. Legations in Paris can only send couriers out about once a month.

Why, because, it appears, a sustained campaign is now under way to inflame the two regions against each other. The Paris Press, and radio, completely German-controlled, daily denounce the men of Vichy and the people of the unoccupied region, who are pictured as living in sinful luxury while occupied France suffers.

## III-Feeling Begins To Show

The continual intimation is that if Vichy were ready to "collaborate" all the way, all France would be better off. Despite the steady hammering of this propaganda, results have not been marked yet, although some ill-feeling now begins to show.

There is something indescribably sickening about this deliberate, heavyfooted effort to instill hate. But you find it on all sides in Paris. It strikes you more than the general deadness of the city, or the incongruity of hearing German and seeing Germans everywhere. I find it throughout the notes I jotted down while there. First metro ride . . . twelve Germans in car, all standing . . . Germaine says they always stand as long as any woman is not seated. Says this impresses Paris women, even against their will. It's the little things that count . . . must admit most of them look good. Fit. Tough. Many look like Americans. Unusually handsome major with decorations . . . private who looks like Bruno Richard Hauptmann . . . Paul had same idea, grinned, "Eighty Million Hauptmanns . . ."

**Awful Station Posters**  
The awful posters at every station. Some picture horrible caricatures of Jews. Freemasons, clutching bags of loot with glaring captions: "Enough! Enough!" . . . others with same hate motives advertising "The Fire," presumably new French Fascist organisation to burn up Jews, traitors and grafters, inviting contributions . . . other green posters advertising jobs for French metallurgists in Germany:

"Do you want to remain unemployed and starve or . . . come to Germany where you will be treated as one of a family . . . same pay as German workman . . . vacations in France . . . you can send home 1,600 to 2,400 francs per month." Confirmed story of Paris policeman . . . was roughly shoved for not walking between rails at intersection. In quick reflex turned and struck Nazi soldier. Next morning posters announced his execution. Minor demonstrations. It's quick death for anyone striking a soldier.

## Press Violently Anti-British

Press hammering away at Hachette's again to-day . . . astonishing hate campaign . . . safe bet company won't last long under that sort of bludgeoning probably should have sold out to Germans in first place . . . news of Indo-China surrender played-up as triumph of peace policy, blow against England. Instead of beginning of disintegration French Empire . . . Henri Haye gets big play with his indignant bleat from Washington, "It's a crime France should have to beg her bread."

Paris press almost uniform hammers daily against England . . . people here have no idea what's going on at home . . . at Louis Bar caused

sensations when told them little first hand news from America . . . They call the Germans "potato bugs" and "Fritz," but not too loud. Twenty-franc fine if overheard . . . Francoise says the young Bucks were tres correct at first, but getting a little more forward now . . . "they don't hesitate to accost you now. 'ahn moment, Fraulein, take you by arm'" . . . much social disease in hospitals.

These Nazi girls won't win any beauty prizes . . . Parisiennes laugh at them in their gray uniforms, un-madeup faces, sidewalk cafe crowded as usual . . . ranks parading by somewhat diminished, but few old familiar faces . . . could have fired rifle down Champs-Elysee this noon without hitting a car . . . Absence traffic makes city seem even more gravo-like . . . Big-domed new, charcoal-gas autobuses . . . Can't get in Crillon, Ritz, other big hotels . . . horse carriages, but very expensive . . . everybody travels by metro or bike.

Food excellent at Francis . . . You can get what you want if you can pay for it . . . That company of troops drilling in vacant lot at Passy . . . They look good . . . Pierre says they work like this all the time all over town . . . no loafing, keep fit.

## Bereaved Mother

Sad visit Mrs. T . . . one son killed in action, other in German prison camp . . . all alone, heatless flat.

Same red-headed singer in that Champs-Elysees Bolte . . . only she's singing coyly, cutely, songs in German where a year ago she was singing coyly, cutely, songs in English . . . Usual collection in place . . . Few German soldiers, well-behaved, sitting with French girls . . . Crowd civilians noisy, annoying . . . left early for fear incident and need show papers.

Everybody scuttles in order avoid being caught on streets after midnight curfew. When see, have stayed too late, only thing to do is remain until daylight in nightclub, the bill comes high that way.

Patronize Maxim's if you want special consideration. You get butter, and everything else there without tickets. If you are a regular customer, you can get a special pass to circulate the streets after hours for "urgent professional reasons." Mostly Germans there and a few wealthy exophants. Paris in the spring in 1941, is a place you are not reluctant to leave.

## CZECHS LONG TO HEAR WHISTLE OF BOMBS

"Increasing sabotage in factories and among traffic in occupied territories is giving the Nazis a considerable headache," declares Herr Otto Zauner, a former leading Austrian newspaper editor, in an article in the U.S. newspaper "Boston Globe."

"The Czech people," he says, "are longing for the sweetest sounds they could hear — the strictly forbidden foreign broadcasts, the howling of air raid sirens, the whistling of bombs and the thunder of explosions in the armament factories."

"Even though their lives and properties were destroyed they would welcome the day," — Raufer.

## BIBLE EXPERT TO DIE

Ludwig Curnaeck, chairman of the International Bible Society in Germany, has been sentenced to death by a Dresden tribunal.

At the same time the tribunal imposed hard labour sentences on other members of the society, cables a "Sunday Express" correspondent on the German frontier.

Curnaeck and his colleagues had been explaining the Bible in a pacifist sense.

Justifying the sentences the tribunal said that their activities endangered the social and national welfare of the German people and hampered the war effort.

## PARALYSED, HE SAVED HIS MEN

An R.A.F. pilot, his legs paralysed by bullets in his back, crawled along the fuselage of his spinning plane to warn observer and air gunner to jump for their lives.

That heroic deed was revealed by the observer, freed from an Italian prison camp when our troops entered Adi Ugrin, Abyssinia.

"We were raiding Burye," he said. "An Italian fighter got behind us and put in a burst which cut our inter-communications and sent our plane into a spin."

"Soon afterwards the head of our pilot appeared in the rear gunner's cockpit. 'Jump,' he shouted, and disappeared. We jumped and landed unhurt."

"I found out that the Italian's bullets had hit our pilot in the back."

"His first thought was for our safety. Helpless below the waist, he managed to pull himself out of the cockpit of a violently spinning machine and climb along the fuselage to the tail to give us warning."

"He managed to pull his own ripcord and was picked up by the Italians and taken to a hospital at Addis Ababa."

## CONSCRIPT DANCE IS U.S. CRAZE

Thousands of American jitterbugs have gone raving mad over a new dance called "Doing the Draft-away," which celebrates the conscription law.

When the dance starts the boy is "conscripted." This calls for the couple to take four long strides across the floor.

He learns to march. Facing each other they mark time. He awakes to the sound of a bugle. Back to back still marking time, they pantomime a bugle. The climax comes with the boy on leave and the couple going crazy on the dance floor of the city.

**CHINA MAIL**  
WINDSOR HOUSE

## POLITICAL SHIBBOLETHS

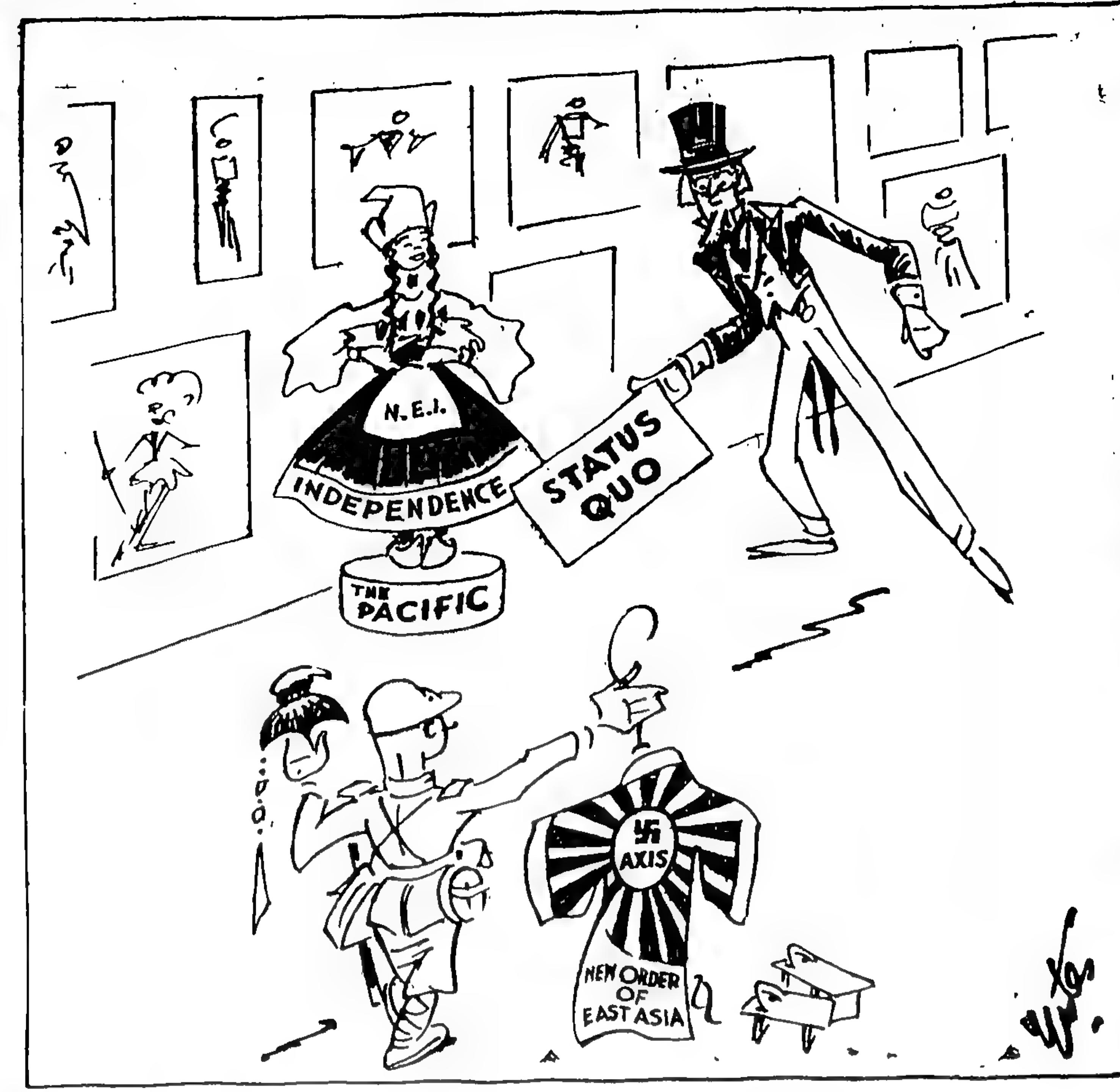
The war has already lasted long enough to produce in Great Britain some profound changes of thought about politics. Much that seemed all-important before the war has dwindled into comparative insignificance. Values are altered; conventional party catchwords drop into disuse; glib generalisations yield to the necessity of action. Words which once set parties to quarrelling have ceased to charm or to antagonise.

One such word is "socialism." The war has robbed the word of both its fascination and its terrors. A war Government has rushed through a "social revolution" at a quicker pace than had been dreamed of by the Socialist Sir Stafford Cripps in his most revolutionary moments. In every sphere of social life Conservative ministers, not less eagerly than Socialist, by a wave of the departmental wand, have taken drastic measures that once would have been condemned as "socialist."

This is no argument for or against the socialist method. This wartime experience simply shows that socialism is not an end-all or be-all in itself, but is simply a method of getting things done. It has shown that it is the things done that matter, the method being Socialist or otherwise according to the time and the circumstances—often the only method in wartime, whereas it may be one of two alternative methods in peacetime.

Undoubtedly when the war is over the strong hand of the State will relax its pressure, and private enterprise will resume its activity. But the perspective will have altered. British Socialists can never again believe that mere Socialism will bring the millennium; Conservatives, on the other hand, now converted to the idea of national planning, will never have the old dread of State control in all circumstances.

Both sides have discovered that privilege must be modified, whether it is the special privilege of the capitalist or the trade unionist. Social welfare can be the only criterion of successful policy. The stock of the word "democracy" has gone up in proportion as that of the word "socialism" has gone down. "democracy" meaning not only rule "by the



MANNEQUIN: "FORCE MAJEURE."

# Everyone Should Read It . . . .

Mr. John Masefield, O.M., is the Poet Laureate. He is the author of poems and plays and several fascinating romances and tales both in prose and verse. His slim volume called "The Nine Days Wonder" was compiled from talks with many officers, sailors and airmen, and from various records in the Ministries about the rescue of the British Army from Dunkirk.

My heart swells when I try to write a short review of this little book telling of the rescue of our army from the Dunkirk beaches. It is a tale told with the utmost simplicity, and there is not a line of rhetoric, but it profoundly moves the spirit.

Everyone in Great Britain and in America should read it; every European who is counting on Britain's fortitude and valour in the present struggle should clamour for a translation into their own tongue. For it is a great story, and told by a poet, a romance-writer and a passionate lover of the sea, its ships and seamen—John Masefield, the Poet Laureate. I fancy that what has enabled him to tell the tale of the rescue of more than 300,000 men from Dunkirk with such stark restraint, is that he has unpacked his heart in one poem at the end of his preface and four at the end of his narrative. I do not class them as the greatest poetry, but I do admit that, with the marvellous story still in my mind, I cannot even now read some of the lines without hot tears.

### Appalling Operations

The book calls "May 28th to June 8th 1940" the "Nine Days Wonder," for in that time 316,663 soldiers were rescued from the beaches of Dunkirk, 123,095 of them being French. Masefield

describes the appalling nature of the operation, the difficulty of finding and sending shipping "forty-odd miles, to embark over three hundred thousand men, within a fortnight, from one beach and one jetty and bring them back the forty-odd miles," those miles continually attacked from the air; there was great danger from magnetic mines, floating mines and moored mines; there

people" but "in the interests of the people." In this sense of the term it is democracy rather than socialism which will present the political chal-

lenge to the time some waiting on the Beaches must have asked each other why they did not see any of our aeroplanes. They did not realise then how much of their final escape was owing to the way the German bombers were kept back. Then read of the destroyers, the steamships, the minesweepers, the drifters, the merchant vessels — read of them all crowding into the channel, steaming, sailing, rowing all day and all night.

"Most of the embankments had to be done by small ships, because only these could lie near the shore or enter the channel at low water. All ships coming near to the coast were bombed. A bomb bursting near a small ship always disarranged or broke some of her gear . . . The losses in men were very great; in ships severe, and in boats enormous. Those ordering this adventure in Dover had daily to replace men and repair or replace ships; for probably no ship returned from the beach undamaged. The minds which improvised this service had to be prepared for great losses . . . Nothing but enormous, heroic industry and utter self-sacrifice kept the ships steadily plying to and fro . . . They needed an incredible number of rafts, ladders, brows, lifebuoys and grasslines . . . Many thousands of the men brought were wounded. These had to have instant attention and special removal. Hundreds of the dead had to be landed to be buried."

By Edith Lyttelton

to end the very dangerous situation in which they stood; but both being on their native soil, wished to stay where they were."

He continues: "When the operation Dynamo began, it was thought that only a few thousand could be saved." All through the nine days our aeroplanes and their young pilots fought back the German bombers over and over again. On land the rearguard action so heroically fought had staved off the disaster so that at one moment there seemed to be a hope that the whole B.E.F. might be saved. "But on the fifth day, when special effort was being made to lift the rearguard . . . the whole arrangement was cancelled so that the French might be brought to England instead."

### Thoughtful French

"The French soldiers took longer to embark than ours; they never liked to embark save as complete units," said one observer, and it is good to record the remark of another: "They were extraordinarily thoughtful, often we could not get them to share our rations, as they thought that we were short of food." Ah—read the whole story — it only covers 55 pages of a small book; read of the air battles. The enemy had the might; no doubt of that, he had the target of his dreams, and the prize of a century." Read of a flight of three airmen taking on fifty-seventy-five of the German bombers; how one British pilot met a formation of forty to fifty, attacked them single-handed and split them up. It is right that these feats should be recorded,

for at the time some waiting on the Beaches must have asked each other why they did not see any of our aeroplanes. They did not realise then how much of their final escape was owing to the way the German bombers were kept back. Then read of the destroyers, the steamships, the minesweepers, the drifters, the merchant vessels — read of them all crowding into the channel, steaming, sailing, rowing all day and all night.

"Most of the embankments had to be done by small ships, because only these could lie near the shore or enter the channel at low water. All ships coming near to the coast were bombed. A bomb bursting near a small ship always disarranged or broke some of her gear . . . The losses in men were very great; in ships severe, and in boats enormous. Those ordering this adventure in Dover had daily to replace men and repair or replace ships; for probably no ship returned from the beach undamaged. The minds which improvised this service had to be prepared for great losses . . . Nothing but enormous, heroic industry and utter self-sacrifice kept the ships steadily plying to and fro . . . They needed an incredible number of rafts, ladders, brows, lifebuoys and grasslines . . . Many thousands of the men brought were wounded. These had to have instant attention and special removal. Hundreds of the dead had to be landed to be buried."

### Courage God-Like

Read, too, of the individual efforts. Mr. Smith, in a motor boat with a crew of two who had never been to sea before, ferried about 800 men to two Dutch skoots. Commander Clouston, R.N., who lost his life "after doing noble service on the jetty at Dunkirk under fearful conditions of strain and danger." Read of Coulthard and Evans, who plugged a hole in their ship with all the beds they could find. When the leak was stopped Mr. Evans stood up to the neck in water, holding open a valve while Mr. Coulthard kept the pumps going."

"Through the long time the story will be told: Long centuries of peace on English lips. Of courage god-like and of hearts of gold. Off Dunkerque beaches in the little ships."

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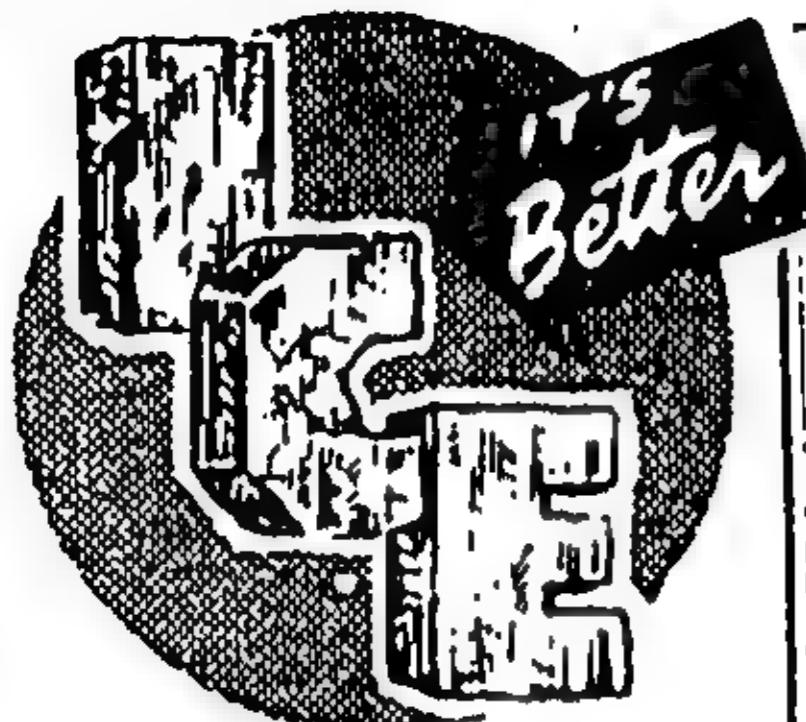
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**NAZI COLUMN  
ANNIHILATED IN  
VILLAGE AMBUSH**

A BEARDED man limped into the London offices of the "Sunday Chronicle" recently and asked to see the Editor.

He was a Pole who had just arrived in England after a desperate escape from Nazi-ruled Poland by a secret route through German-occupied territories.

He brought a grim story of how a militarily vanquished but spiritually unconquered nation is fighting back against barbaric oppressors.

"Just before I left several weeks ago," he said, "I saw a guerrilla band ambush and slaughter a German transport unit near a village in the South-West of the General Government."

"When the Nazis heard of the transport's fate they rushed a regiment of infantry to the scene of the ambush. They shot every man on the spot, no matter what his age.

"Then they set fire to all houses in the district and turned machine-guns on women and children as they tried to get out.

"Only three women escaped out of the whole population—and they considered themselves unlucky.

"This was no unusual occurrence," continued the Pole. "For weeks on end there would be no one day in which no serious acts of sabotage occurred. In my district shots were to be heard in the woods every night. Next morning German soldiers would be delivered to hospitals or mortuaries.

## Reprisals

"Every act of sabotage or guerrilla warfare was followed by horrible reprisals on the part of the Germans.

"In one district a train carrying, among other things, explosives and steel flasks filled with gas, was derailed. Great damage was caused, and 150 young Poles were arrested in the nearest village immediately afterwards.

"They were charged with sabotage and executed at once."

According to the "Sunday Chronicle's" first-hand informant the Nazi authorities have become so worried at the shooting of Germans and the ambushing of German transports, that they recently issued new orders for dealing with sabotage.

## Blind Injustice

By these orders the populations of villages nearest to the scenes of "accidents" are made "collectively responsible" at courts-martial formed on the spot at a moment's notice.

The inevitable executions follow the inevitable verdicts just outside the court.

But the saboteurs and guerrillas fight on.

The underground movement is particularly strong among the workers of the industrial districts.

Goering has shifted many of his production centres eastwards in an attempt to get away from the R.A.F. bombers, but he is hampered just as much by the workers themselves when moving to Poland.

Unfortunate Polish engineers are held responsible for any fall in output, and many executions have taken place in Polish Silesia.

## The Pro-Nazi

"In one factory in Skarzysk, the Polish visitor, went on, "a terror-stricken chief engineer began to push forward the work on certain important plants as the Nazis demanded. He never finished that job."

"He was walking about the premises one day when a 'loose' desk fell from a window on top of his head. He died."

"It was a pity for the man was a Pole. But he was ready to deal with the Germans instead of resisting them. What else could the workers do?"

"On that same day 300 of the engineer's factory staff were held collectively responsible for the accident and massacred before the machine-guns in a nearby forest."

"The workers are not over-much afraid of dying, because life has been made not worth living in Poland."

**"TOUGH" MEN  
DEMAND OPEN  
BLADE RAZORS**

Though razors, like razor-blades, are not plentiful in the shops, there is a boom in their manufacture.

Sheffield makers are busier now than they were before the war.

The secret is that Britain is capturing the German trade in razors for the Empire countries. Demands are so heavy that retired craftsmen are returning to work.

Australia bids fair to become Britain's best customer for the "cut-throat" razors.

The tough backwoodsmen have never cared much for the safety variety.

They are, relates an exporter, among the world's best experts in stropping.

The British Navy and mercantile marine are good customers of the razor makers.

A large proportion of the men still prefer the long-handled type.

Production of these razors for the home market, like that of safety razors and blades, is limited to 25 per cent. of pre-war quantities.

**PATIENTS  
IN MIX-UP**

Family of Edward Dean, of Stonard Road, Palmer's Green, N., are to have a reunion to celebrate a mix-up of hospital records which threatened tragedy and turned to joy.

It began when Edward's mother, Mrs. Arthur Dean, of Essex Street, London, was admitted to a hospital with delayed shock after their house had been bombed. With other patients she was evacuated to the country.

Then her family received a police call to go to the hospital as she was dangerously ill. Puzzled and shocked, they rushed to the hospital.

They knew immediately the heavily bandaged figure in the bed was not Mrs. Dean. But the records said it was Mrs. Dean, and gave her address.

Then the mystery was solved. The patient was a Mrs. Dean, but not Edward's mother.

Her records had been mixed with those of incoming patients.

A telephone call straightened the mix-up. Mrs. Dean was well and happy in the country, looking forward to her family's visit.

**HEBRIDES  
TO MARKET  
SEABIRDS' EGGS**

Lonely Hebridean Isles, where sea-birds nest in thousands, are to be visited this season by egg-gathering expeditions of crofters and fishermen.

Sea-gulls' eggs fetched up to 2s. a dozen in the London market in peace-time. They are said to be ideal for cake-making.

**8,500,000  
BICYCLES  
ARE LEFT  
UNSECURED**

Nearly 20,000 bicycles are being stolen each year in Britain. And as war conditions send up the value of machines that figure is likely to increase.

Each day police headquarters in London and provincial centres are receiving more complaints. And it is the carelessness of the public which has brought about this position.

Mr. A. P. Chamberlin, secretary of the National Cyclists' Union told the "Evening Standard."

"There are between 10,000,000 to 12,000,000 bicycles in Britain to-day."

"I guarantee that I could manage to steal almost any one of them at will. Bicycle thieving is about the easiest thing on earth."

"Out of that huge total barely 15 per cent. take the trouble to protect their machines—in any way when they are left unattended out-of-doors."

That means that about 8,500,000 bicycles are potential booty.

**LOVE CALL MADE HER  
BECOME A  
MANNEQUIN**

Ann d'Arcy, cabaret girl with the snakiest hips, has become a mannequin, hoping that she may be sent to South America with the British Government's dress show. She was brought up in Argentina. "I had a girlhood romance there," she told a reporter. "I want to return and see him."

When the scheme was announced, Ann, who worked at the Cafe de Paris, dieted on orange juice for a week to make sure her hips were the snakiest.

Then she applied for a job with firms who were sending models to South America. "But the models had all been chosen. Still, I'm carrying on in case they want some more."

Ann works for Rahvis, showing slinky dresses.

"She has the most perfect figure I've seen," said Miss Rahvis. "Ann's hips are 31 in., but 30½ in. waist, 35½ in.

# Drive Penetrates 70 Miles Inland

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

BRITISH, IMPERIAL AND FREE FRENCH TROOPS, AUGMENTED BY CONSIDERABLE FORCES OF VICHY SOLDIERS WHO HAVE GONE OVER TO GENERAL DE GAULLE, ARE PUSHING DEEPER INTO SYRIA AND LEBANON IN THE BLITZ OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED BEFORE DAWN ON SUNDAY TO QUICKLY OCCUPY THE WHOLE OF THE FRENCH-MANDATED TERRITORY AND SNATCH IT FROM THE GERMANS' GRASP.

Encountering little if any resistance, several Allied columns, supported by R.A.F. planes, are reported to be swiftly closing in on Damascus, the capital. Capture of Beirut, the capital's port, is regarded as probable within a few hours.

General Wilson's British and Free French Forces are understood to have seized control of almost the entire 24,000-square mile Jebel Druse mountain area, and British occupation of Syria within a few days with little if any major opposition is authoritatively predicted.

## FLY OVER GERMANY WITH CZECH SECRETS

The secret of the mysterious aeroplane which landed at Croydon on the evening before the Germans entered Prague two years ago has at last been revealed.

When the German detachments on the evening of March 15, 1939, invaded the Czechoslovak Republic there was an historic scene in the General Staff building in Prague.

### Escape In A Storm

One of the high officers of the Czechoslovak army had to decide what to do with the state's valuable documents and files, which it was thought would be of great value to any western countries threatened by Germany.

At length 11 officers of the Czechoslovak Intelligence Service were told to get this valuable material out of the country at all costs.

The job was not a simple one. There was danger not only for the officers but also for their families, who would certainly fall into the hands of the Germans the next day.

A heavy storm was raging over Prague. But they had to take off as quickly as possible. Their aeroplane climbed as high as possible, because orders had been given by the Germans forbidding aeroplanes to take off, and threatening to fire on any which disobeyed.

### Germans' Search

The aeroplane left Bohemia and flew west over Germany. Here the storm was even worse, and from time to time the aeroplane was driven miles out of its direction.

As darkness fell searchlights began to sweep the skies, and the aeroplane was picked up in the beams. Again it had to climb to escape.

"The Germans had been told of our escape and were searching for us," one of the officers stated.

They escaped, however, and after a short stop in a neutral airport in Northern Europe, these 11 Czechoslovak officers landed at Croydon at 10.40 p.m. on March 14, 1939.

They were the first Czechs to join the British. They became military collaborators of President Benes in London, and are now serving in the Czechoslovak army in Great Britain.

The story was told by one of the aeroplane's passengers.

At some points the Allied advance, according to the London "Daily Express," has reached 70 miles into Syria, and one column has driven 30 miles along the road from the Jebel Druse area to Damascus.

The progress of the British entry into Syria by the coast road from Tyre and beyond the general line inland was announced by a communiqué from British Middle East General Headquarters last evening.

### River Litani Crossed

The communiqué states: "Penetration by the Allied forces into Syria is progressing. By this morning they were beyond Tyre, and later effected the crossing of the River Litani."

"On the right they have advanced beyond Lissra-Sheikh-Miskine-Quinetra."

The advance northward of our forces, consisting of mechanised British, Free French, Australians and Indians, is progressing, according to messages received in Cairo.

It is considered very satisfactory that they have crossed the River Litani, which might have been a serious obstacle.

Very few details are yet available in Cairo on the political aspect as to French reaction but it seems evident that resistance must have been slight so far.

The advance from Dera, through the difficult Jebel-Druse country, is also progressing satisfactorily.

### Jebel Druse Pro-British

This area is mostly composed in the south-east of lava beds and transport must needs keep to tracks.

But the Jebel Druses have memories of ruthless repression and are believed to be pro-British.

The roads through Dera and Quinetra, both 40 to 45 miles from Damascus, converge on that city — most important centre in Syria. Sheikh-Miskine is half way between them, and Tyre is about 30 to 35 miles from Beirut, with the Litani River some 10 miles to the north.

**THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF GERMAN ACTION.** — INTERNATIONAL NEWS AND REUTER.

## BLACK-OUT LIGHTS: DIPLOMATS WARNED

THE DIPLOMATIC Corps as a body is being asked to ensure that the black-out regulations are strictly observed by its members, writes the "Sunday Express" Diplomatic Correspondent.

The corps includes all the Ambassadors and Ministers of foreign countries accredited here.

There have recently been complaints that the black-out is broken by foreign diplomats.

The "Sunday Express" revealed that unlighted lights are being shown by people connected with embassies and legations.

They plead diplomatic immunity when investigations are made.

## TEACHING SEX APPEAL

The technique of sex appeal should be taught to university students, says Miss Pearl Buck, the novelist.

"Nothing can give sex appeal to the man or woman who does not possess the technique, whether God-given or taught," she told the Progressive Education Association of Philadelphia.

"The teaching of sex appeal technique should be included as part of the education of men and women for each other," she added, "with full training in regard to the proper times and places to use it." — Reuter.

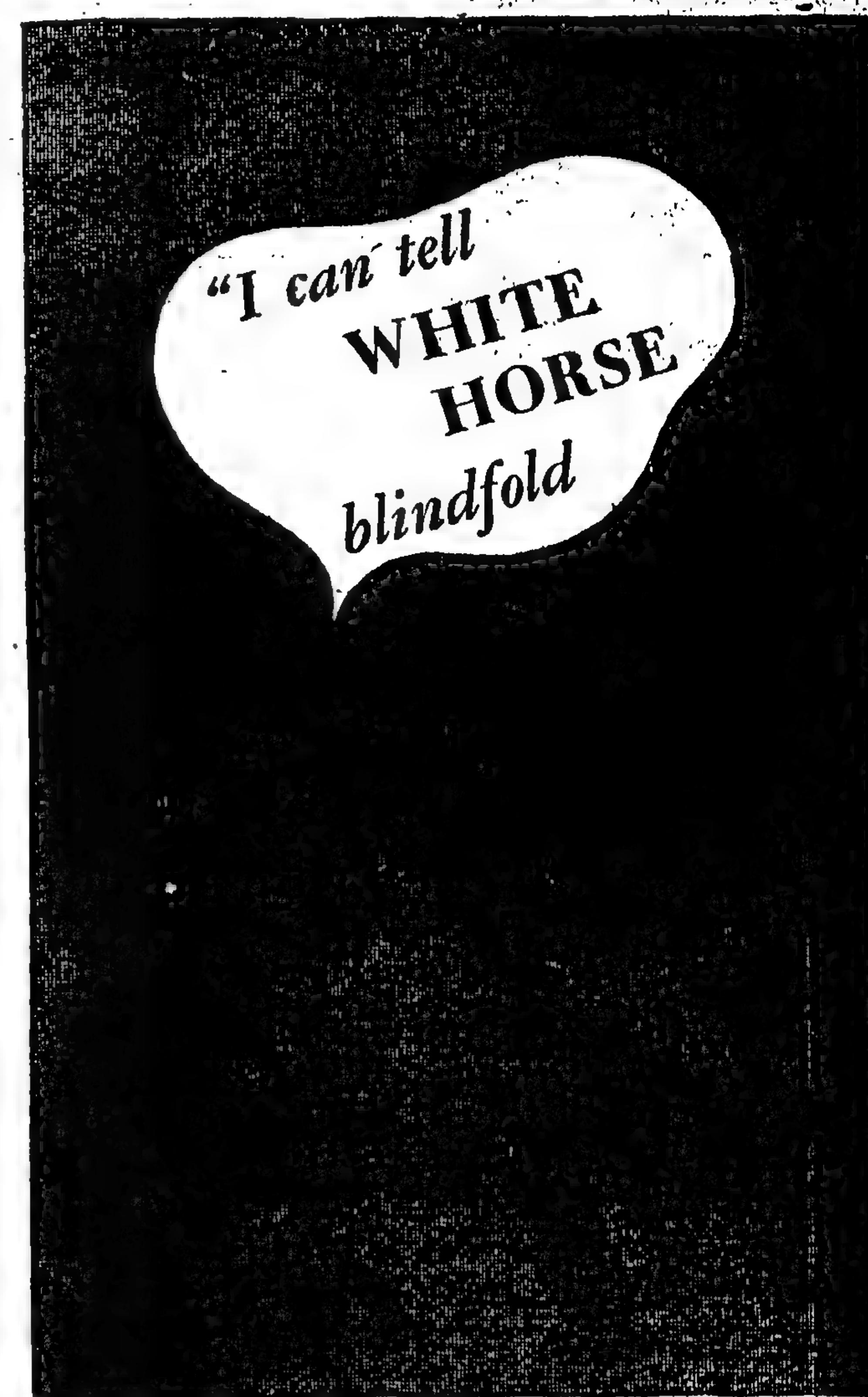
## ITALIANS' "CONFIRMED LOSSES"

Italian General Headquarters in Rome yesterday issued the following list of "confirmed losses" for the month of May.

On the Greco-Albanian and Albanian-Yugoslav fronts 1,430 were killed, 4,123 wounded and 223 missing. On the Italo-Yugoslav fronts 14 were killed and 24 wounded.

In North Africa 329 were killed, 752 wounded and 23,919 missing. In East Africa 58 were killed, 77 wounded and 2,354 missing.

In the naval forces 38 were killed, 187 wounded and 3,030 missing, and in the Air Forces, 79 were killed, 41 wounded and 493 missing. — Reuter.



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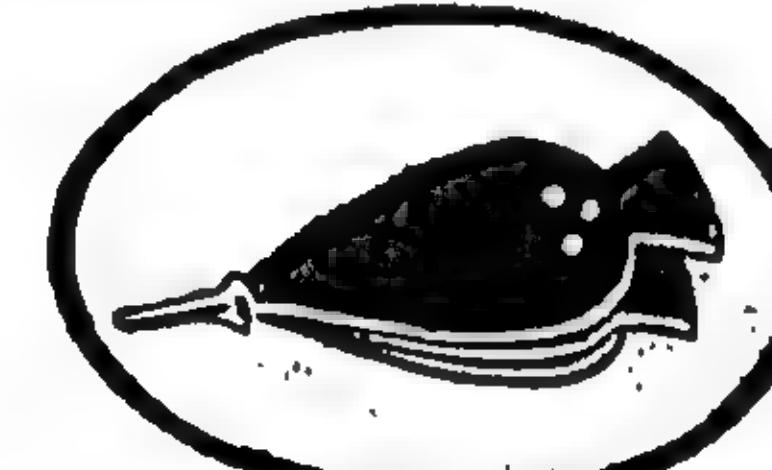
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## PUBLIC AUCTIONS

The Undersigned have received instructions from The Marshal in Prize Supreme Court, to sell by Public Auction on

SATURDAY, the 14th June, 1941, commencing at 10.30 a.m. at The Ho's Wharf, Kowloon.

909 piece, Round Bars

204 bags Paraffin Wax

1 Lot Pig Iron (about 200 tons).

Terms: Cash on delivery. For inspection orders apply to

LAMMERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

WEDNESDAY, the 11th June, 1941, commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 2, Connaught Road, Central, 2nd. Floor.

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE comprising:

Teakwood Bedsteads, Wardrobes Dressing Tables, Side-boards, Dinner Wagons, Dining Tables, Chairs, Desks, Ice Chests, Bookcases, Ornaments, E. P., Brass, Glass and Porcelain Ware, Electric Table Fans & Lamps, Gramophone & Records, etc., etc. also

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1 Perambulator.

1 Radio-gram.

2 Radio Sets.

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Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 9th June, 1941.

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## NOTICE

TRAFFIC REGULATION AT  
KING'S BIRTHDAY PARADE  
AT HENNESSY ROAD  
ON JUNE 12TH

It is hereby notified that on the occasion of the March Past of the Garrison in honour of the Birthday of His Majesty the King, the following arrangements for the regulation of traffic will be enforced.

1. From 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. (approx.) Gloucester Road and that part of Hennessy Road between Fenwick Street and Stewart Road, will be closed to Vehicular Traffic.
2. Traffic will be diverted by way of Johnston Road or Lockhart Road.
3. Car parks will be formed in that part of Luard Road, O'Brien Road and Fleming Road which lies between Hennessy Road and Johnston Road. The Car Parks in O'Brien Road and Luard Road are reserved for the cars of official spectators. Persons arriving by car are requested to approach by way of Johnston Road.
4. From 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. (approx.) the following routes will be diverted to the following roads.

Route No. 1 will proceed via Johnston Road from Arsenal St. to Wanchai Road.

Route No. 2 will proceed via Lockhart Road from Arsenal St. Tsimshui Road, and via Tsimshui Road to Hennessy Road.

Sd. J. P. PENNEFATHER-EVANS,  
Commissioner of Police  
Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

## BANK HOLIDAY.

In Accordance with Government Ordinance, THE EXCHANGE BANKS will be CLOSED for the Transaction of Public Business on

THURSDAY, the 12th June, 1941. (The Birthday of His Majesty The King)

Hong Kong, 7th June, 1941.

## PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY, LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the HONG KONG HOTEL, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the 11th JUNE, 1941, at 11.00 A.M., for the purpose of receiving the Report of Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 30th April, 1941.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 4th day of June, to WEDNESDAY, the 11th of June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.  
Hong Kong, 29th May, 1941.

## THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LIMITED

## Notice To Shareholders

THE SIXTIETH ORDINARY MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on WEDNESDAY, the 26th June, 1941, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1940.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 11th June to the 25th June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., General Agents.  
Hong Kong, 4th June, 1941.

BRIDGE  
NOTES

## AGGRAVATING A MISFIT

## By The Four Aces

A wise player looks for an opportunity to pass as soon as he senses a misfit. North, in to-day's hand, was not a wise player, so he gave the opponents 600 points as a gift.

South, Dealer  
North-South vulnerable

## NORTH

♦ Q  
♦ 9 8  
♦ K Q J 9 7  
♦ A 9 7 6 3

## WEST

♠ K 10 6 2  
♥ A 2  
♦ A 8 6 3 2  
♣ J 2

## EAST

♦ 9 6  
♥ J 10 5 4  
♦ 10 5  
♣ K 10 5 4

## SOUTH

♠ A J 8 7 4 3  
♥ K Q 7 6 3  
♦ 4  
♣ 8

## The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1 ♠	2 ♠	Dbl.	Pass
2 ♥	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
3 ♦	Pass	3 NT	Dbl.
4 ♣	Pass	5 ♥	Dbl.

Pass Pass Pass

North's double of two diamonds was, of course, perfectly sound; but so was South's decision to bid his hearts. The South hand was worth little defensively but a great deal on offence if North had a fit for either of the major suits. And, if North had been a wise player, he would have passed right then and there!

It was obvious that South had taken out the double of two diamonds because he had unusual distribution and not much defensive strength. And since South had bid the two major suits, it was obvious that his unusual distribution consisted of length in those two suits. North could see that he could get nowhere bidding the minors or even no-trump; the hand was just a misfit, and the sooner he passed the better off he would be.

That is, North could see all that if he had eyes to see. But some players are deaf to all warnings and blind to all stop signals; and North, a member of that class, persisted in his stubborn bidding until the opponents doubled. The result was an 800-point penalty instead of a fulfilled part score of two hearts.

\* \* \*

Yesterday you were Oswald Jacoby's partner and, with both sides vulnerable, you held:

♦ K 7 5  
♥ J 8 3 2  
♦ 8 4  
♣ K 9 6 3

The bidding:  
Schenken Jacoby Moller You  
1 NT Dbl. 2 ♠ (?)

ANSWER: Double. Your partner has a reasonably balanced and very strong hand, so your four trumps and two Kings guarantee a good-sized set if the opponents stay in two hearts.

Score 100% for double, 20% for pass.

## Question No. 738.

To-day you are Howard Schenken's partner and, with both sides vulnerable, you hold:

♦ 10 8 6 3 2  
♥ 7  
♦ 6 Q J 5 4  
♣ K 8 3

The bidding:  
Schenken Schenken Moller You  
1 NT Dbl. 2 ♥ (?)

What do you bid? (Answer)

To-morrow.)

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

## ANGRY AT MILLION WORKERS BY JULY 1

A Royal Mint refinery official told East London Juvenile Court recently that the theft of £100 worth of silver coins by a boy packer was "the most terrible affair we have had," and was "resented by the boy's fellow-workers."

Dr. John W. Studebaker, United States Commissioner of Education, predicted that by July 1,000,000 workers will be trained for skilled defence jobs in vocational and technical schools throughout the United States.

In a talk before the Workers Education Bureau, celebrating its twentieth anniversary, Dr. Studebaker asserted that labour, education and Government had cooperated to provide national defence industries with skilled men, and declared "we are going to succeed at the job of defending democracy, whatever the cost."

Matthew Woll, Vice-President of the American Federation of Labour, and Chairman of the Education Bureau, declared that "trade unionism and Hitlerism cannot live together."

"To-day the Nazi regime symbolises the rule of violence and anarchy in international affairs," Mr. Woll said. "Their policy violates every sense of human decency that we know. But for labour this threat of the Nazi tyranny is a threat not only to democratic process, but the possibility of trade unions to survive in the world."

WAIT TILL  
HE HEARS  
OF THIS

Naval guards removing 500 crewmen from the seized 23,250-ton Italian liner Conte Biancamano for transport to New York had quite a start when some of the prisoners were seen to heave a heavy object overboard.

Believing it to be a bomb, Navy divers gingerly groped for the object and finally brought it up. Carefully uncovering its canvas wrappings they found:

A life-size bronze bust of Premier Mussolini!

Unofficially it was reported that the Conte Biancamano's engines had been so badly sabotaged that repairs would require several months.

## OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED

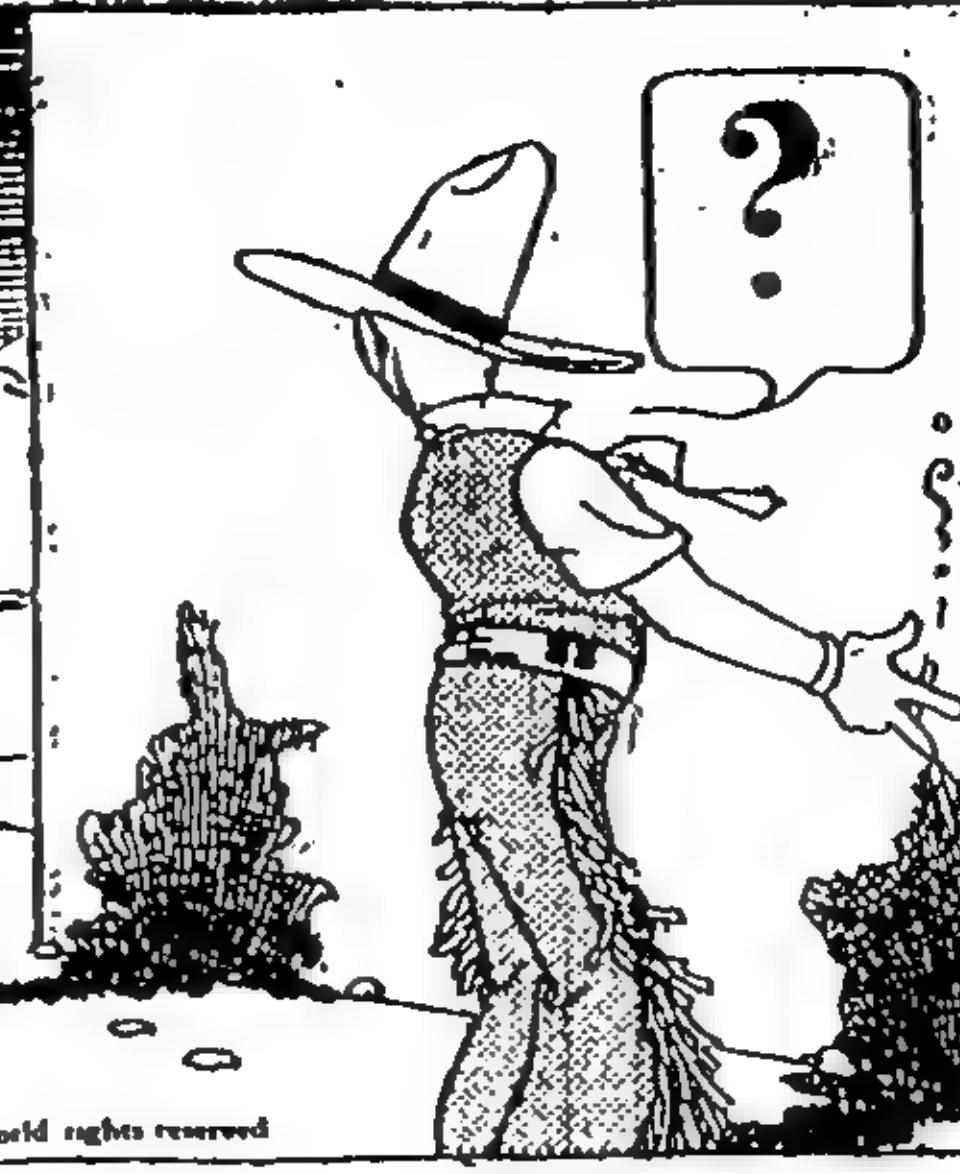
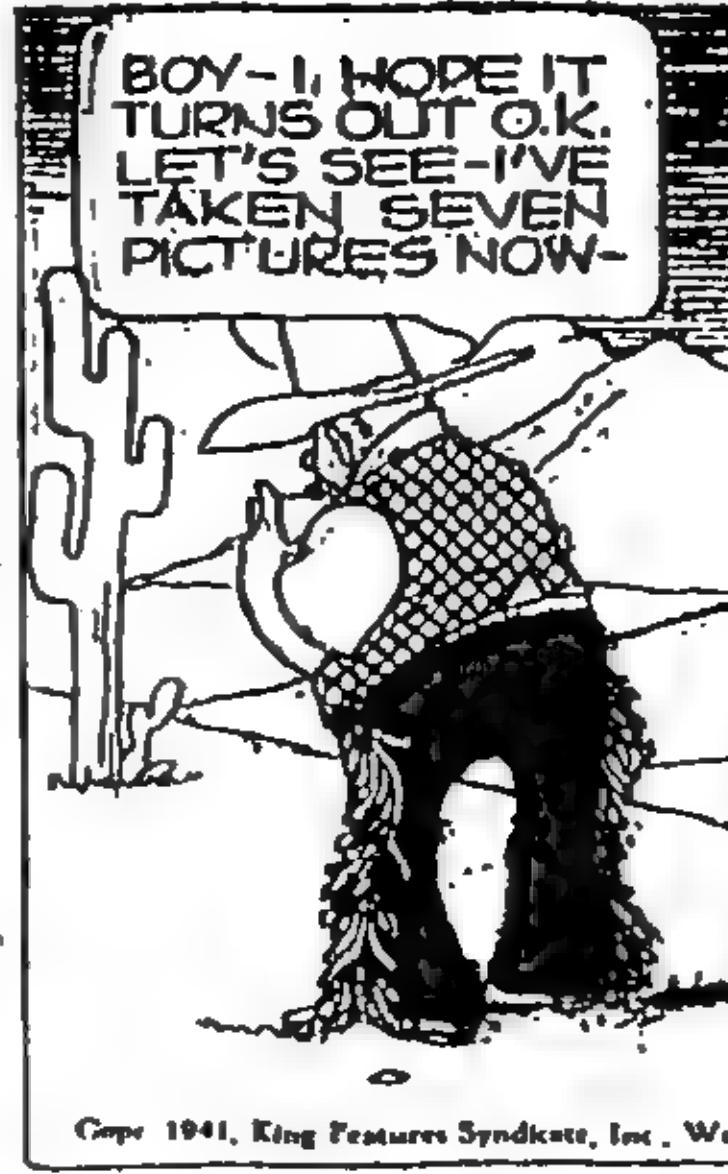
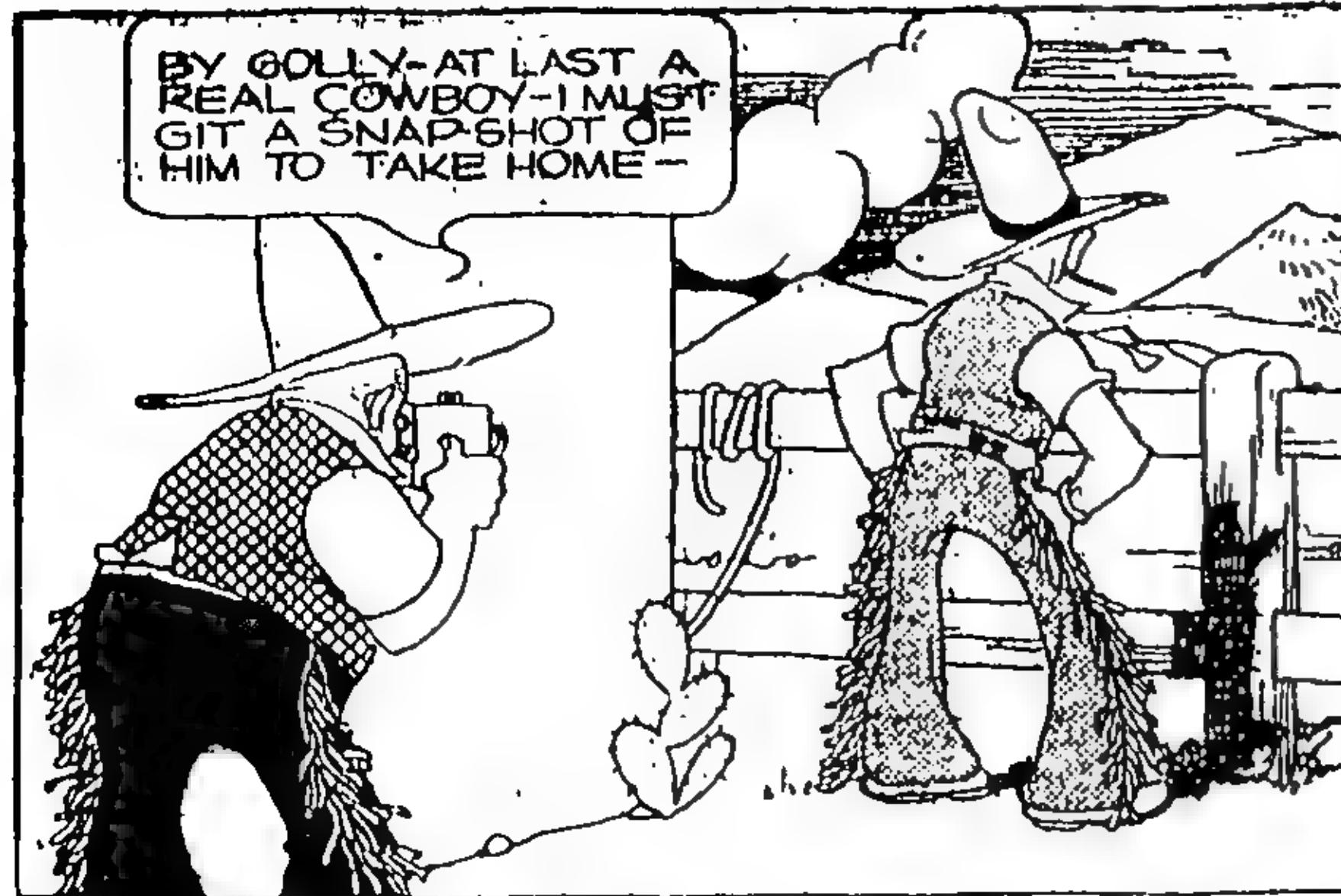


## Here's Luck

## EWO BEER

Tel. 30311

## Bringing Up Father



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3-27

## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

# Icy Dip Is Finale To Perfect Make-Up

When Mona Manet, fascinating young New York cosmetician, describes the correct procedure for her flattering make-up, she likens it to the famous Chinese flower art. Chinese women, you know, start with a very large bouquet and gradually eliminate one flower after another until eventually there are only a few blossoms left in the arrangement!

For an exquisite facial effect, Miss Manet believes a woman should spend thirty minutes making up her face and finish by removing most of what she has applied by dousing her face into a bowl of ice water!

If that sounds silly to you read her directions for new make-up to be worn with beige—the season's leading colour:

On your cleaned skin apply several tiny dots of brunette foundation cream. Wet the finger tips and smooth the foundation into the thinnest imaginable film. Apply a lively red cream rouge close to the eyes (to cover the circles) and towards the temple (that's the direction you blush). Use two eyeshadows. Grey to begin with—smoothed on very gently. Then green close to the lashes.

Eyebrows make or break a make-up, so the eyebrow pencil is used with the lightest of strokes following the hair growth—never press the hair into a solid line.

Now you are ready for your lipstick which will match your rouge in colour. Apply it with a long haired Chinese brush. You may restyle your mouth completely and give it a new appealing shape or you may follow your true lipline. Outline the lips first and then fill in and blot off excess colouring on a cob-webby tissue—set rouge by dusting lips with face powder and then paint them again.

Now you powder. (A goldish shade is lovely with beige.) Use an immaculately clean fluffy puff or a large swoosh of fresh absorbent cotton. Miss Manet advises you to powder your face lavishly



The smoothing of foundation cream is the primary step in attaining a clever, flattering make-up. Mildred Coles of Warner's Studio spends ten minutes applying her foundation film.

all over, right up to your hair oil on eyelids and brows, a bit of line. Then brush the powder mascara on upper eyelashes with away with a soft, long bristled clean brush.

If you carry out all these instructions the effect will be that the shock—dip your entire face of radiant health—a lovely glow quickly into a bowl of ice-cold untinted by obvious paint and water! Blot with a thin tissue powder!

It is the Chinese method and a good one!

Then just a "soupeon" of beauty good one!

## Well-Manicured Nails Protect Sheer Hose

Business girls discover that a weekly manicure and daily care of fingernails is truly a good investment of time or money, for when the hands are free of hang-nails and the polish is smooth, there is little possibility of snatching one's hose. The smallest hangnail or merest split can catch a silk thread and cause a run which certainly involves greater expense than the cost of a manicure!

Women who complain about chipping and splitting nails should check up on their daily habits. Opening a wrist-watch safety clasp, for instance, will split a nail, or using bobby-pins will do it. I've seen beautiful nails split and the polish chip from the simple job of opening a package. If you want beautiful nails you must be careful how you use them. Do not expect them to substitute for knives or scissors!

If you paint your nails with coloured lacquer it is good to go without it for a week or so when your nails show indication of being below par in health. During that time keep them nicely

shaped and buff them to a natural gloss. Also eat of the foods which help to build strong nails such as milk, beans, cheese, eggs, fish, asparagus, peas and lentils, barley, endive.

Many women find that a clear base beneath the polish helps the polish to wear better and prevents the more vivid colours from staining the nails. Never paint fresh polish over old, chipped polish—it doesn't look smooth and it is bound to flake off.

### About Nail Shades

Nail polish shades follow fashion's colour chart very closely. If new shades of dress and coat materials appear you may be assured that there is a nail polish on your cosmetic counter which matches, contrasts or blends with it. In fact there are so many variations of nail polish shades now presented that I cannot begin to describe them.

However, three of the newest are American through and through for they are named after our national habits such as



She tucks cherries in her hair and tries a brand new make-up in honour of spring. A gorgeous burnished red colour-complement to this spring's very-much-everywhere beige.

drinking pop, eating hot dogs and being perennially optimistic and their colours are a burnished red to go with the popular beige, an American beauty red for white and navy blue which are national summer classics and a bronzed rose for the muted shades of many colours. You see them displayed to tempt your pennies.

Lighter shades are still worn by fifty per cent of the women and girls up I discovered upon questioning a dozen or so many curliest in the better salons. If you like pale fingers do not hesitate to wear a pale polish



4-21

Dieting Dot says sticking a finger into every pie doesn't help and while striving to get into the feather-weight class.

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## RADIO

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 p.m.—Paul Whiteman and His Concert Orchestra with Heddle Nash (Tenor).

Second Rhapsody (Gershwin)....

Paul Whiteman &amp; his Concert Orch. The Fair Maid of Perth—Serenade (Bizet)....Heddle Nash (Tenor) with Orchestra.

The Chocolate Soldier—My Hero, Waltz (Oscar Strauss)....Paul Whiteman &amp; his Orchestra with Vocal Chorus.

The Dubarry—If I am Dreaming (Leigh-Millock)....Heddle Nash (Tenor) with Orchestra.

When Day is Done (De Sylva—Katscher)....Paul Whiteman &amp; his Concert Orchestra.

1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Programme Summary.

1.02 p.m.—Variety.

Vocal—I Wished on the Moon (from "The Big Broadcast of 1936")....I'm in the Mood for Love (from "Every Night at Eight")....Lanny Ross with Orchestra accom.

Orch.—Hot Pie: Part 1—Quicksteps; Part 2—Slow Fox-Trot....Scott Wood &amp; his Six Swingers.

Vocal—It's like reaching for the Moon (Lewis &amp; others); Long ago and Far away (film "Three Cheers for Love")....Frances Langford with Orchestra.

Orch.—One never knows, does one? (from "Stowaway")....Mai Ballett &amp; his Orchestra.

Vocal—Yodelling Hobo (Ted &amp; Ezra)....The Hillbillies with Their Own Novelty Accomp.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter &amp; Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 p.m.—Swing and Sway with Sammy Kaye.

Fox-Trots—Amapola: You're the Moment of a Lifetime.

Waltz—Down the Gypsy Trail (from "Ecstasy").

Fox-Trot—Along the Santa Fe Trail (film "Along the Santa Fe Trail")....Sunset at Sea; That's my Way of saying I Love You; A Cathedral in Rio; The Gaucho Serenade.

Waltz—As 'round and 'round we go.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

5.45 p.m.—Indian Programme.

6.30 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.32 p.m.—Dance Music.

Fox-Trots—Keep an Eye on your Heart; I'm always chasing Rainbows (film "Ziegfeld Girl")....Joe Reichman &amp; his Orchestra.

Waltz—Confidence; Quick-Step—

Memories of You....Victor Silvester &amp; his Ballroom Orchestra.

Rumbas—When Bomba plays a Rumba; When a Cuban says "I Love You"....Harry Roy &amp; his Orchestra.

Fox-Trot—A Nightingale sang in Berkeley Square (from "New Faces"); Quick-Step—Tigerty Boo....Joe Loss &amp; his Orchestra.

7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—"Questions of the Hour".

7.30 p.m.—Portuguese Programme.

8.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal, Programme Summary and Announcements.

8.02 p.m.—Popular Selections from Light Opera.

"The Maid of the Mountains"—Selection....The London Palladium Orch.

"The Bohemian Girl"—Vocal Gems

....Light Opera Company.

"Belle of New York"—Selection (Kerker)....Band of H.M. Cold-Stream Guards.

"The Merry Widow"—Vilma....The Merry Widow Waltz....Jeannette MacDonald (Soprano) with Orch.

8.30 p.m.—Paul Robeson (Bass) and the Boston Orchestra.

Waltz—"The Sleeping Beauty" Ballet (Tchaikovsky); Polonaise Militaire in A Major (Chopin, orchestrated by Glazounov)....Boston Promenade Orchestra.

Blue Prelude (Bishop)....Swing Along (Cook)....Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

Entry of the Boyards—March (Halvor森)....Boston Promenade Orch.

Dear Old Southland (Cramer-Layton)....Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

Intermezzo—"Cavalleria Rusticana" (Mascagni)....Boston Orchestra.

9.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News &amp; News Commentary.

9.15 p.m.—Piano Recital by Alfred Cortot.

Ballade No. 3 in A Flat Major, Op. 47 (Chopin); "Rigoletto"—Paraphrase de Concert (Verdi—Liszt);

Valse in A Flat, Op. 69, No. 1 (Chopin); Jeux d'Eau (The Fountain) (Ravel); Fantaisie Impromtu in C Sharp Minor, Op. 66 (Chopin).

9.45-10.00 p.m.—News in French (on Short Wave only).

10.45 p.m.—Lugini—Ballet Egyptian.

Marek Weber and His Orchestra;

10.00 p.m.—Wagner—"The Valkyrie"

Act I. Characters and Soloists in order of appearance: Siegmund,

Lauritz Melchior (Tenor); Sieglinde

....Lotte Lehmann (Soprano); Hund

ing....Eduard Liss (Bass)....with

The Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra

cond. by Bruno Walter.

11.00 p.m.—Close down.

## BREAKING POINT NEAR IN FRANCE

MATTERS IN FRANCE are reaching breaking point. So far the Germans have pretended not to notice the hostility daily growing stronger and more bitter. Their policy has been to placate, to try to cajole by talk of collaboration and the "essential role of France" in the new Europe, until such time as, after victory (about which they don't look quite so sure) the mask could be thrown off and France disposed of in accordance with the intention in black and white in Hitler's book, "Mein Kampf", which we have not forgotten—"Il faut abattre la France" (France must be smashed).

This action has duped no one. The papers are filled with lies of German propaganda that no one pays any attention to. Paris and the whole of occupied France are one hundred per cent. de Gaulle. How much longer will the Germans be able to pretend they do not see the solid hatred of them?

The other day on the Boulevard St. Michel, when a German patrol stopped for a moment, students at a cafe began to sing Chopin's Dead March. They were orderly and not singing too loudly. The students, by the way, now flock to the Cafe Lutece. Lutece was the capital of "la Gaule"—the allusion is obvious. They used to carry long thin sticks, or "gauleas," but as these could be designated as possible arms they were prohibited.

French people whistle the "Marche Lorraine," the march of de Gaulle's men in London. It is a well-known popular march and cannot be objected to. Speaking of Lorraine, the Lorraine cross has been something of a rage, seen everywhere. Even the German soldiers, in ignorance of its significance, buy Lorraine crosses to send home.

Over-applauding in the cinemas has given way to fits of mass coughing when a German propaganda film displeases. The German in a Paris shop has a bad time in making himself understood, even though he may speak French fluently. He is made to repeat a dozen times the name of any article he wants. His money doesn't talk: it's as false as he is. The German women have a worse time. They are almost openly laughed at because of their inability to look "chic." "I never shall look chic," said one of these gawky German women, in a moment of candour and envy. "Oh yes you will," said the shop girl. And leaning across the counter she almost hissed, "Quand tu sera crevee" (When you're dead).

The nine o'clock curfew is slightly less rigorously enforced. When patrols marched through some of the obscure streets in Montmartre flower pots fell off window sills. One patrol, in a rough quarter, was pounced on and downed to a man and soundly beaten. The Germans said little about this for obvious reasons.

But this sort of thing cannot go on for long. The German will be pushed to use force and show his hand. That is what he fears. The storm is brewing all right.

## 'SILENT GANG' ROB POST OFFICE SAFES

"The Silent Gang" is held to be responsible for two Post Office safe robberies in London, a gang which has recently carried out a number of similar carefully planned coups.

The latest were at Humber Road, Cricklewood, in which the haul was about £1,400 in notes, cash and postal orders, and at Gander Green-lane, Cheam, Surrey, where the contents of the safe were worth at least £500 and probably more.

## Used A Car

In each case, the thieves are assumed to have used a car to get away with the safe, as in previous instances. They did their work in silence—a feature of all the robberies which has earned the gang its name.

It was stated in the House of Commons recently that there had been 183 post office robberies in the last seven months, though there was no loss in a number of cases.

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£130,889.19.6 remitted to the Imperial Government to date.

## "PETER PAN" MAYOR

Once a week the Mayor of Gateshead, Alderman P. S. Hancock, "becomes a child" and writes a long letter to the twenty children he has "adopted" and who have been sent overseas from his town.

He gives them the latest news of their pals at school.

"I can imagine just how lonely those kiddies feel in a strange land," Alderman Hancock told the "Daily Mirror."

"Writing in a grown-up manner would be no use to many of them, so I think out all the old words I used as a kiddie, and then I write as one child to another in simple phrases they can understand. That is the hardest part of the job."

"Teachers give me news of the absent kiddies' friends and I pass it on. I spend many hours each week writing. In fact, I am up until nearly two o'clock in the morning."

"I always write personally and use the Mayor's official paper. The crest on the notepaper delights the children."

"All of them have written back, even the youngest, telling me how glad and excited they are to receive my letters."

"I am beginning to feel as though the children are my own. The parents have all thanked me for the interest I have taken in them."

## PILOT TOLD QUEEN A MILITARY SECRET

Pilot Officer Jack Calder of the Canadian Air Force found himself squarely on the spot, when he and a group of fellow fliers, wandering through the grounds of Windsor Castle, ran squarely into King George and Queen Elizabeth.

"How many men came on your crossing?" asked the Queen, making conversation.

Pilot Calder was on the verge of replying, when he suddenly caught himself.

"I am sorry, Your Majesty, but I guess I shouldn't say, seeing it's a military secret," he hedged.

"Oh I think you can trust me," the Queen said, reassuringly.

So he told her.

## GEORGE LOOKED & FOUND ONION!

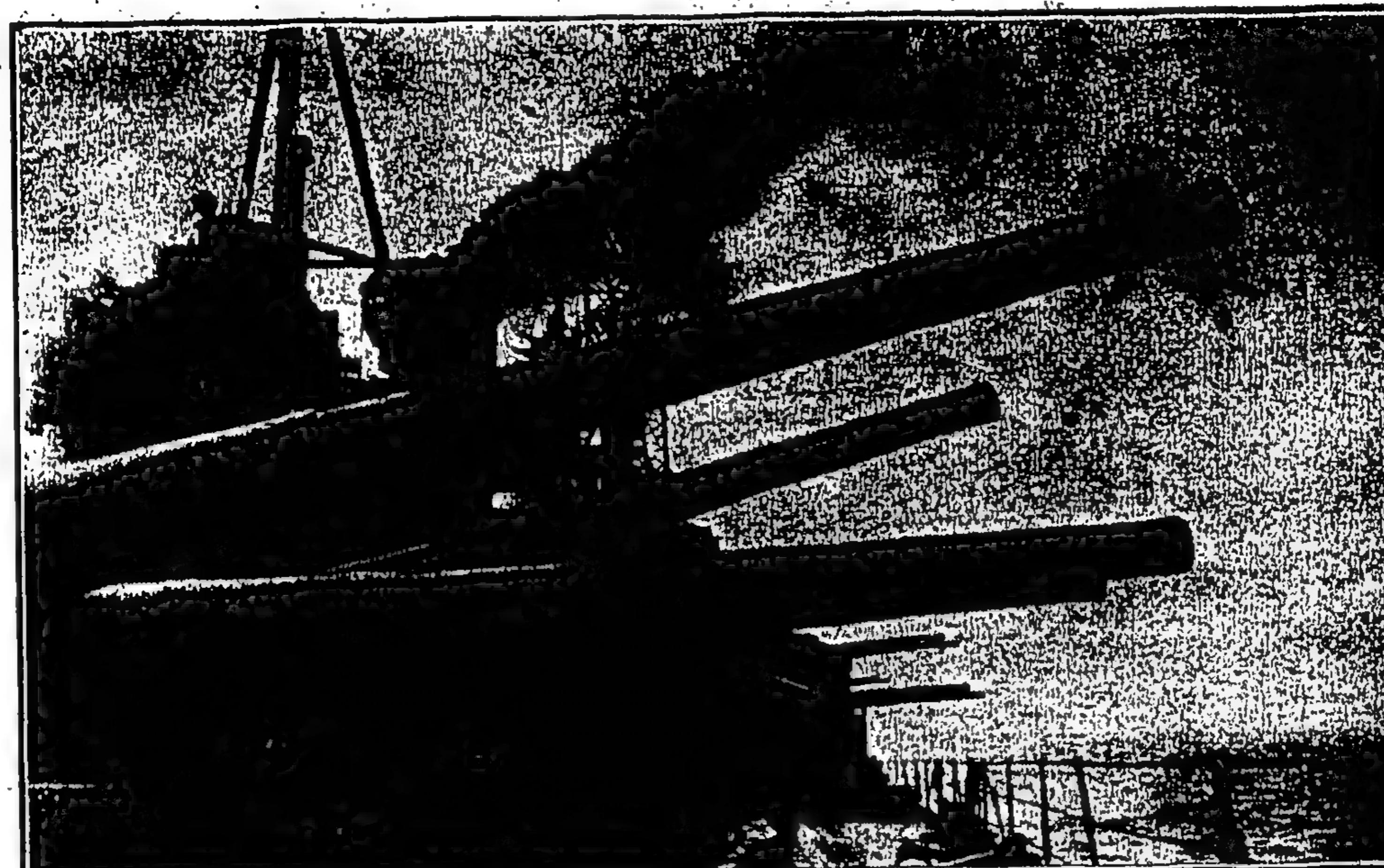
George Robey used to tell audiences how he "stopped and looked and listened."

To-day he stopped and looked and found an onion!

Motoring to open War Weapons Week at Shifnal (Shropshire) he was stopped by a woman on the outskirts of the town who gave him a mysterious linen bag. On opening it, he found it contained an onion.

The onion was auctioned by George at the Weapons Week opening and fetched 15 guineas.

Orpington (Kent) district raised about £250,000 in its War Weapons Week. It aimed at £100,000.



Britain's newest and mightiest battleship, King George V, which was engaged against the Bismarck, has a formidable armament including quadruple 14" gun turrets. This picture shows the four giant guns of one of these turrets, with secondary armament, 6.25" guns in the background. Men under the guns are preparing a towing cable during "general drill." (Copyright, Fox).

## SERBIAN PRISONERS CLEARING CAPITAL

Travellers from Belgrade, bomb-ravaged Capital of Yugoslavia, report 6,000 fatalities occurred there and that the City is returning to normal.

German military authorities are organising a new city administration and ruins of buildings are being razed.

The travellers report that Jews and Serb war prisoners are being put to work clearing the wreckage. The waterworks and electricity have been restored, they report, but the railroads have not resumed operation because of the destruction of bridges and tunnels. The food situation in Belgrade is described as critical.

## ACROSS THE WORLD TO JOIN R.A.F.

THE SCOTSMAN FROM PATAGONIA, WHO AS RECENTLY REPORTED, ARRIVED IN BRITAIN TO FLY IN THE R.A.F. AFTER JOURNEYING HUNDREDS OF MILES ON HORSEBACK TO BUENOS AIRES, HAS NOW BEEN JOINED BY ANOTHER BRITISH RESIDENT FROM THE SAME REMOTE REGION.

The latest arrival was doing well in Patagonia. He had good business prospects and had recently become engaged to be married. But the call of the R.A.F. was too strong to resist. He left his job, took farewell of his future wife and set out across the world to London.

One stage of the trip to Buenos Aires was made by air.

During the last part of the long sea voyage his ship was dogged by submarines but was not attacked. The whole journey from Patagonia to England took three months.

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## BRITISH SINK 'ALLIGATORS'

Colourful language is used to describe war news to the 8,000,000 or so South African natives, the majority of whom are illiterate.

The Department of Native Affairs now issues the news in the several languages of the Bantu peoples.

Some picturesque accounts of air battles fought in the course of the war at sea are presented to the natives by specially chosen radiocasters. About the newspaper offices also, groups of natives are to be seen scanning the news sheets printed in native languages. Those who can read take on the job of telling those who cannot.

An example of the type of news paragraphs supplied is as follows:

"It is officially made known from London that since Monday of the past week two Nazi Sea-Alligators (U-boats) are known to have been slain by the British."

Describing British defence against daylight air attackers a report says: "Machines of ours tore up into the sky at them and cannons from the ground (anti-aircraft guns) let go showers of shells at them wherever they appeared."

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6. Electrics Rts. @ \$11

## BOMBER DOWNS ATTACKER

One night a heavy bomber was making its way along the coast of France after attacking the naval base at Brest when a Messerschmidt 110 came up from below.

Our air gunner opened fire at a range of about 600 feet. He saw his first burst hit the fuselage and the enemy stalled and then made a turn to the left, which suggested that it had been badly hit. Our pilot dived after the enemy and pursued it for 3,000 feet down.

When the enemy was caught abreast the rear gunner sent in two more bursts, and at once the Messerschmidt's elevators and tail came to pieces. The nose dropped and the enemy went spinning into the clouds below. The front gunner saw it go, and confirmed the rear gunner's report.

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## ARMY SPORTLIGHT

## EXCITING GARRISON HOCKEY CUP FINAL ENDS IN DRAW

Jackson, Bright & Sheehan Prominent For Middlesex  
ARMY'S CONTRIBUTION TO BASEBALL

By "Squaddy"

The "Sappers," it will be recalled, were the first Military team in the Colony to take to the noble sport of "swatting the apple." When the game had such a grip on them they decided that it was time to see the Area Sports Board with the view of obtaining a ground for the purpose of practice and the playing of the sport.

Owing to the shortage of grounds on the Island, Area Sports Board were approached for the use of Chatham Road Sports Ground. This ground was granted to the Hong Kong Baseball League for the summer season.

As soon as they heard this the Engineers got busy and supervised the contractor in the construction of the present Baseball pitch and stands. This in itself was a lot of hard work and worry and a race against time.

On Saturday "Sappers" were amply rewarded when His Excellency The Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, officially opened the new Baseball Ground at Chatham Road.

As previously mentioned in this column, a circular has been sent to all Units in the Command asking for their views on the forming of an Army Baseball League. It is hoped that in the near future a few more Military teams will enter the Baseball League.

The game is still in its infancy in the Army yet, its costliness of equipment being one of its chief drawbacks, but next season should see the sport well on its way to being one of the most popular sports in the Colony.

## HOCKEY

The Final of the Garrison Cup between Middlesex and Rajputs on Sunday was one of the most exciting games ever witnessed in Army Hockey.

Both sides were determined to win or die in the attempt for the Cup, the result was excellent play on both sides. The game began with long passes ruling and for the first 20 minutes, play was confined to midfield, so well did the defence of both sides work.

The Rajputs were always for keeping the ball upfield by long passes to the wing and should on numerous occasions have scored, but the inside forwards lacked understanding. They did not seem to work as a team. Middlesex winger Jackson sent a pass through which Bright placed in the net. The ball was driven with such a velocity and force that it came into the field of play again and for a few moments the play continued in front of the goal until the whistle blew.

About 10 minutes after the beginning of the second half Rajputs retaliated by netting a good goal which was the direct result of some excellent stick work. The "Diehards" defenders were hard put now against the short passing.

## PRESENTATION

An anonymous person has approached Area Sports Board with the intention of presenting a Trophy to the Board, to be competed for in any Tournament the Board think fit. This generous offer is at present under consideration by the Area Sports Board.

## SOUTH CHINA WIN AGAIN

South China touring football team beat Combined Malayan and Chinese by three clear goals at Ipoth on Sunday. The goal scorers were Lee Wai-tong and Lee Tak-kee (2).

Cheers!

it's

EWO

THE QUALITY BEER



## HANDICAPS FOR MACAO RACING

Following are the handicaps for the Macao Jockey Club June Race Meeting to be held on Sunday at Macao:

## THE CANBERRA HANDICAP—Six Furlongs—Australian Ponies "B", "C", "D" Classes.

A Good Time (135), Angel of Glory (152), Annabella (138) Cocklerol (147), Double Finesse (158), Joan (159), National Victory (135), Tobaccochip (144), Odin (142), Ozark (142) and Winnie (145).

## THE HOBART HANDICAP—Six Furlongs—Novice Jockeys, Australian Ponies "E" Class.

Bethsford (135), Blue Cow (140), Boneshaker (142), Buck fastleigh (142), Dick Turpin (142), High Hat (137), Rising Star (140) and Subpoena (142).

## THE LAPPY HANDICAP—Six Furlongs—China Ponies "C" Class.

Blue Diamond (140), Blue Field

(152), Galveston Bay (147), Jeffer (138), Lancashire Lass (145)

Night Express (140), Odeon (151)

Oscar Zylch (142) and Smash (145).

## THE MA KOK HANDICAP—First Section—Six Furlongs—China Ponies "E" Class.

Black Diamond (135), Geo (140), King's Worthy (150), M Adventure (140), National Success (152), Piet Hein (159), Red Star (143) and Sports Venture (185).

## THE STEWARDS' CUP—Six Furlongs—China Ponies "D" Class.

Special Dollar Sweep.

Bogat Bay (140), Eve of Hunting (159), Golden Cow (146), Guinness Time (142), Lovely Star (150), Portrush (146), Royal Highness (138), Sunlight View (135) and West Lake (149).

## THE MA KOK HANDICAP—Second Section—Novice Jockeys.

Eagle (147), Hopeful Time (152), National Anthem (146), National Liberty (159), New Bedford (159), The Mermaid (149), The Spirit of St. Louis (146) and Victory Life (135).

There is a Special Sweep on "The Stewards' Cup" limited to 50,000 Tickets at One Dollar each.

## HOME SOCCER PLANS

The annual meeting of the Football League was held yesterday at Nottingham, when it was decided that next season the League should be run in two competitions, the North and the South, on a points basis, finishing December 26.

Several clubs were not in favour of this and put forward amendments which were defeated. In the second half of the season there will be a combined League and Cup competition but with the important proviso that the committee, and not the clubs, make the League fixtures. The original intention was that the clubs should make their own fixtures. The committee will decide on the bases for the games' decision, points, goal-average or percentage. After 10 games, the top 32 clubs will qualify for the Cup proper.

The early games may delay the county and local cup competitions and the London clubs are thinking up new arrangements that may prevent their cup tournament.

—Reuter.

## ILL WINDS FOLLOW CRAIG WOOD

CRAIG WOOD WILL GO down in history as one of the unfortunate golfers unless his luck changes in the next few years. His win in the Masters' tournament at Augusta (Georgia) with a return of 66, 71, 71, 72 for a total of 280 stamps him as a man of front rank but people are apt to forget tournament winners unless they succeed championships.

Open titles have eluded Craig Wood and now that he is on the way to his fortieth birthday he will not find it so easy to repel the advances of younger men.

Craig Wood has had a good share of district and tournament successes and he went to England in 1933 with a more than useful reputation. This he justified by sharing first place in the British Open championship at St. Andrews but he lost the replay to Desminore Shute, a compatriot with a Cornish connection. It is Shute who is chiefly remembered when the 1933 championship is talked about, not the man who, to be beaten in the replay, might just as well not have tied.

Then at home, in 1939, Craig Wood and Byron Nelson finished level for the American Open title but it was Nelson whose name was inscribed on the roll of champions for he won the replay.

## Spredaeagled The Field

When Craig Wood teed up for the first round of the Masters' tournament this year one can visualise him saying "there will be no tie this time" and he certainly spreadaeagled the field with a first round score of 66. This gave him a five strokes lead and nobody was ever within three strokes of him afterwards. The rest of the field were fighting for the minor prizes while Craig Wood had a stern grip on the major award of £300. Perhaps Craig Wood trembled a little in the second round, and had memories of 1939, for Nelson who had been installed a 7-1 favourite for the tournament, returned 69 then to secure second place, three strokes behind Craig Wood, who took 71. Wood, however, consolidated his position with another 71 in the third round, Nelson dropping back with 73 while Sam Byrd played a sterling 68 to deprive Nelson of second place.

Only once had a better score than 280 won the tournament and Craig Wood's 66 was six strokes below par and is the second best individual score, a similar round having been the course record until Ray Mangrum's 64 of last year.

There were many American "stars" in the field but none added to his reputation. Lawson Little, the reigning American champion, finished eighth with 280. Gene Sarazen and Horton Smith were among the 297's. Jim Ferrier (Australia) took 299, M. Pose (Argentine) 299 and Bobby Jones—peerless a few years ago—finished with 307.

Walter Hagen did not finish. His first round cost him 87, his worst round in any tournament, and he did not arrive for the second round. —Reuter.

## NEW POLE-VAULT RECORD

Cornelius Warmerdam attained a new world pole-vault record of 16 ft. 6 1/4 ins. at Compton, California, yesterday.

Since April 1940, when he was the first man to clear 16 ft., Warmerdam several times exceeded this height.



## BOWLS CHAMPIONSHIPS START TO-DAY

The opening game for the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls championships will be played this afternoon when a large number of games are down for decision on both sides of the Harbour.

Several games will probably be postponed owing to Volunteer duties.

Following is to-day's programme:

## Open Pairs

At Kowloon Football Club H. Drew and V. C. Dixon, v. T. A. Madar and A. E. P. Guest; V. Atienza and V. Chittenden v. A. Eastman and W. Simpson.

At Craigengower C.C. W. K. Way and E. Zimmern v. C. W. Lam and N. P. Karanja; H. Nish and G. Sewell v. E. G. Post and W. J. Cameron.

At Club de Recreio F. Nolan and A. Jillott v. A. W. Smith and E. Curtis; W. McNeil and P. A. Peckham v. R. Leigh and R. S. Meadow.

At Police Recreation Club T. R. Hunter and L. Jack v. J. W. Harrop and S. H. Marvin.

At Kowloon Docks H. White and A. J. Hall v. C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares; J. Noronha and C. G. Silva v. E. Scard and J. E. Henson.

At Hong Kong Football Club N. J. Bebbington and J. F. McGowan v. M. I. Razack and A. J. Coelho.

At Kowloon Cricket Club R. T. Broadbridge and N. A. E. Mackay v. A. Steven and J. A. R. Selby.

At Kowloon Bowling Green Club G. E. F. Thompson and E. V. Searle v. H. F. Shields and C. Hatt; E. A. Atken and J. G. Meyer v. E. Levett and H. Spong.

At Civil Service C.C. K. W. Forrow and A. G. Gratian v. G. Willerton and G. Davies.

## SOUTH CHINA BEAT UNIVERSITY

South China Athletic Association beat Hong Kong University Tennis Club by 6 sets to 3 in an "A" Division Tennis League match played at Pok Fu Lam yesterday.

Steve Biek and K. Y. Liu (S.C.A.A.) beat S. H. Ling and Dr. A. L. Tsai ... 6-4

beat T. T. Lim and Dr. S. Wong ... 6-1

lost to H. P. Ong and C. Chou 1-6

F. N. Wong and Lam Kwan (S.C.A.A.) beat Ling and Tsai ... 6-4

beat Ling and Tsai ... 6-4

lost to Ong and Chou ... 6-3

beat Ong and Chou ... 6-3

# Baer Nears Retirement As Lou Nova's Chances For Heavy Crown Bright

MAX BAER, FORMER world heavyweight champion and one of the ring's most colourful figures, will certainly not be able to fulfil his boast that he would regain the title within a year.

The time limit he had set himself is up in September and, far from wresting back the crown from Joe Louis, he may now be said to be finished as a championship contender.

It is even possible that Baer is prompted by the severe drubbing he received at the hands of the young Californian, Lou Nova, who had Baer in such a groggy state that the referee, Arthur Donovan, stopped the fight.

## Same "Playboy"

It was not the new and serious Max Baer who was seen in action against Nova. When Baer gave up his clowning and intimated that he was deadly serious, it certainly looked as though he meant it. He battered "Two Ton" Tony Galento and then thrashed Patrick Comiskey into submission in the first round.

But against Nova it was the same old play-acting, taunting "playboy" of the ring. He skipped around the ring with his famous scornful expression on his face, indulged in all his clowning tricks, including standing with his arms akimbo, taunting Nova to "come on and fight."

Following the example of Tommy Loughran, one of the finest boxers of his time, Baer would work way round to his own corner at the end of each round and lazily sink on to his stool with an air of contempt.

## Nova Not Impressed

Nova was not impressed by this display, however, and, after surviving an anxious period in the fourth round—the only time we saw a glimpse of the real, vicious Baer—he jabbed Baer silly with well-timed lefts while the crowd of 23,000 roared its approval. In the eighth round a short right to the jaw put Baer down for "nine" and another right cross once again deposited him on the canvas. He was soon up, but was in such a dazed state, with one eye almost closed and his face like pulp, that the referee intervened.

Baer's effort in the fourth round, in which he suddenly lashed out and, with a tiger-like snarl on his face, went after Nova with both arms flailing, almost brought him success. Nova, wilting in the face of such an onslaught sagged to the canvas when caught by a flurry of blows to the head and body. He rose quickly, however, and fought back strongly to finish the round in good style.

By his performance Nova showed that he is made of championship stuff, especially when he ~~was hard to snatch victory from~~ what looked to be defeat. What he lacked in punching power he made up for by his youth and cleverness.

## To Meet Louis

It is extremely doubtful, however, whether Nova would fare any better against Louis than the other heavyweights who have tried to wrest the title from the negro. Whatever the result when he squares up to Louis later in the year, probably in September, Nova will have thoroughly earned his chance.

He has shown great courage in overcoming obstacles that have cropped up at a vital time in his career. After the battering he received at the hands of Tony Galento in 1939 it was thought that he was finished with the ring. A mysterious complaint, which took six months to conquer, threw him back a long way.

On his return, a win over Patrick Comiskey, the young Irish-American hope, placed him in line for a title fight again, but his troubles were not over. He had to enter hospital again, this time for the removal of his tonsils. His form against Baer, however, showed that he has suffered no ill-effects.

## Another Gene Tunney

Nova, who is 26 and therefore just reaching his peak, has been described as another Gene Tunney or Jim Corbett, with the latter's stand-up style. His manager asserts that he has all that Tunney had, and something he didn't have.

—viciousness and willingness to mix it. It is as a boxer that he shines, however, and he is probably the closest resemblance to Corbett in style that old-timers can remember.

Nova certainly comes from a school of champions. "Spider" Roche, who was responsible for his early boxing schooling in amateur days, passed out such men as Jim Corbett, Fidel La Barba and Fred Apostoli on their way to world championship laurels.

A student of correct diet and a total abstainer, Nova has always been a grand all-round athlete. At high school he starred at football, basketball and track and field athletics, being an expert with the javelin.

Nova has been boxing as a professional for about five years, and he has learned quickly. Some boxers can pick up more useful knowledge in a fight than others can in a dozen. An apt boxing student such as Nova is capable of learning more, of absorbing and utilising more quickly than the average exponent.

Hours of toil in the gymnasium have been taken up in perfecting himself in all phases and his efforts have been rewarded. He has brilliant defence and smart attack, expected in the style of a champion, and his ringcraft and generalship is beyond criticism.

The honour of restoring the heavyweight prestige of the white race could not be in better hands.



## TO-DAY'S TENNIS

Following is to-day's Second Division Tennis League programme and some teams:

C.R.C. v C.S.C.C.  
K.C.C. v S.C.A.A.  
A.T.C. v K.T.G.C.A.

S.C.A.A.—S. T. Lee and H. C. Wong; W. H. Ho and B. Szeto; W. T. Lee and W. C. Hoh.

C.R.C.—D. C. Luk and T. C. Chan; K. L. Ho and O. L. Pang; S. W. Liang and P. F. Choy.

C.S.C.C.—B. Agafuroff and W. J. Skinner; C. Sloan and J. Hemsley; J. A. Bendall and M. Yatskin.

K.C.C. (from the following):—A. E. P. Guest, and F. Grose; F. Kengelbacher and N. A. E. Mackay; F. Zimmern and D. Hazell.

## GREAT FALLS TAKEN BY BIG ABE SIMON IN DETROIT

Niagara really shouldn't disappoint. Victoria Falls on the Zambezi is a sight. Bridal Veil is a beauty. Old vaudeville performers used to speak of Wappingers, and Carnera falls came down with a roar.

There are pitfalls, windfalls, landfalls and pinfalls, but none are like that Abe Simon took in the Detroit Olympia ring, recently.

A heavyweight has to be careful about what he does these days. If he isn't, he's likely to be tossed in there with Joe Louis, which is what happened to the mastodonic Simon.

The winter tumbling season had to go on, and Simon became the condemned man when he hung onto and outrode Roscoe Toles in the Motor City in early February. Toles grew very tired carrying 6 feet 4 inches and 255 pounds of Simon around.

This is one of the principal reasons why Simon was made to look simple by Louis in a jiffy. Smoky Joe keenly dislikes any form of manual labour.

## It Might As Well Be For 100 Rounds

James Joy Johnston insisted the brawl be for 20 rounds. He at first demanded 100. You see, it really doesn't make any difference. Michigan is one of the few states which permits contests longer than 15 heats, and Jimmy Johnston felt that the novelty of the thing would bolster the ballyhoo.

Simon was fresh from being well pommelled by Big Jim Thompson, Pittsburgh Negro, in Baltimore, so the best way to boost this fight is to talk about everything else.

Johnston, the venerable Boy Bandit, points to the fact that Simon stood up under Toles' punches.

The difference this trip is that when Louis hits 'em they stay hit, as someone once remarked about Bob Fitzsimmons.

So they relate that Simon got that way tossing pickle barrels hither and yon in New York, and tell you that he consumes a basket of clams, three-inch steaks, platters of potatoes, mountainous salads and cups of coffee at a single sitting.

## Maybe It Cost Too Much To Feed Simon

John Hay Whitney and Gene Dunney were the original sponsors of Simon, who is out of Richmond Hill; L. I. Johnston, an Ol' Closeman of Fistiana, picked him up when they gave up. It costs more to feed Simon than it does one of Jock Whitney's horses.

There was some criticism of the event at first, but the first 15 rows of the Olympia were sold out at \$5 quicker than Del Baker can say Newsom, and the beef trust will play to a capacity crowd of 14,000.

The answer is that the dear people like to see big guys go down in actions... like broken scaffolding.

Not since Prime Beef Corners has there been a bloke with gloves on his hands so well constructed for going as Abe Simon.

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# U.S.A. APPROVES ACTION

## Allied Entry Into Syria Justified By Vichy Attitude

### HELP SENT TO GANGES VICTIMS

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") A relief expedition is en route from Calcutta to the Barisal district to aid victims of the cyclonic flood in the Ganges Delta, in which 5,000 were reported drowned.

First word of the disaster, which occurred on May 25, reached Calcutta on Sunday night.—International News Service.

### SHIPPING RESUMES

The steamship service on the Mekong River, suspended since the outbreak of the Thai-French Indo-China border dispute, will be reopened on June 10, it was officially announced in Hanoi yesterday.

Simultaneously a Government-subsidised line between Savannakhet and Hwelsai, on the upper reaches of the Mekong, will be inaugurated.—Reuter.

### VICHY NOTE TO LONDON

Reuter learns that the note relating to the events in Syria communicated by the French Ambassador in Madrid to the British Ambassador, Sir Samuel Hoare, has reached London and is under consideration.—Reuter.

## Imperious Exigency Of War

AFTER A CONFERENCE between M. Henry Haye, the Vichy Ambassador, and Mr. Cordell Hull, it was learned at the State Department yesterday that the U.S. Government found no evidence to warrant a change in its critical view of Franco-German collaboration.

As regards the British entry into Syria, it was pointed out in informed quarters that the French did not defend Syria against the Germans who are reported to have used it as a base for air operations against the British in Iraq.

The question now arises, according to these sources, as regards the French attitude towards the British.

The Allied entry into Syria was justified by Vichy's determination actively to assist Germany, says the "Washington Post."

The paper says: "If ever Nelson's advice, that the boldest measures are the safest, was applicable it is now. The road to Iran and India lies through Syria, and Britain has no option but to take time by the forelock and get a thwart it."

### Imperious Exigency

The paper describes Vichy's denials that German ground troops are in Syria as possibly right but disingenuous in view of the number of "tourists" who have already gone in.

From a military standpoint the British and Free French action in Syria is "absolutely justified and corresponded to the imperious exigency of war."

This view was expressed yesterday by Portugal's leading military commentator, Major Alexandre de Borais, writing in "O Seculo."

### Portuguese Understanding

The facilities granted in Syria to the German Air Force during the campaign against Rashid Ali must be considered the limit of the extent to which Vichy collaboration with the Axis might have been developed in that area.

The Lisbon newspaper "Voz" writes: "It is understandable that Britain cannot allow the Germans to use Syria for vigorous action against Egypt and against the Arab world."—Reuter.

## BENGHAZI BLASTED ONCE MORE

Heavy bombers of the Royal Air Force carried out prolonged raids on Benghazi and Derna on Sunday night, states a communiqué from the Royal Air Force Middle East Headquarters yesterday.

These were followed at dawn by machine-gun attacks on dispersed aircraft at Derna and Gazala and on a camp and motor transport concentrations near Martuba.

Considerable damage was caused to airfields, six enemy aircraft being burned out at Gazala and a further eight completely destroyed at Derna. Many other enemy aircraft were badly damaged.

Fires and explosions were caused in Benghazi as a result of the bombing raid while at Derna several direct hits by high-explosive bombs started large fires followed by explosions.

Two of our aircraft so far have failed to return to base.—Reuter.

## NO CHANGE IN LIBYA

THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION IN LIBYA AND ALL IS QUIET IN IRAQ, STATED YESTERDAY'S CAIRO G.H.Q. COMMUNIQUE.

In Abyssinia, the British troops are continuing their advance west of the River Omo and further prisoners have been captured.—Reuter.

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## ANGLO-FRENCH NAVAL CLASH

See  
Page 16

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Sunk By U-Boat In South AtlanticVichy  
Admits  
Snags

The Vichy News Agency states that the Allied Forces are advancing into Syria from three directions. Two columns are converging on Damascus through Dera and Safed, and the third is following the coast road to Beirut.

It is admitted that the coast advance has reached the River Litani, north of Tyre.

After referring to French resistance "against the British and de Gaulle Forces" the Agency adds:

"The British forces are, however, markedly superior, especially in armoured equipment. The difficulties of defending the territories of the Levant for an army which has only weak forces at its disposal are pointed out in Vichy."

The Agency continues: "Supplying this army not only with arms and munitions but with food and fuel is practically impossible." — Reuter.

TWO JAPANESE  
ARRESTED  
BY G-MEN

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") Three men, including two Japanese, have been arrested by the U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation for conspiracy to violate the Espionage Law.

One of the Japanese claimed to be the chauffeur of Mr. Charles Chaplin for the last 17 years. — International News Service.

VICHY NOTE TO  
LONDON

Reuter learns that the note relating to the events in Syria communicated by the French Ambassador in Madrid to the British Ambassador, Sir Samuel Hoare, has reached London and is under consideration. — Reuter.

SURVIVORS  
PICKED UP  
IN LIFEBOAT

THE TORPEDOING OF AN AMERICAN STEAMER, THE "ROBIN MOOR," BY A GERMAN SUBMARINE IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, IS REVEALED IN A REPORT RECEIVED BY THE UNITED STATES NAVY DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT, PENDING CONFIRMATION OF WHICH THE DEPARTMENT DECLINES TO PUBLISH THE EXACT TEXT OF MESSAGES WHICH WERE INTERCEPTED BY COMMERCIAL COMMUNICATIONS CHANNELS.

News of the torpedoing, first of an American vessel during the present war, originated in a radio message sent by the Brazilian steamer Osorio, which was then relayed by the steamer's flags and again relayed by the s.s. Deer Lodge.

The messages reported that the Osorio had found a lifeboat with survivors clinging to it.

The State Department and the Maritime Commission in Washington say they have no information but the latter, in a statement, declared it was understood that the Robin Moor was owned by the Seas Shipping Company, Incorporated in New York.

The vessel was carrying general cargo, including motor-

cars, steel and other materials, but no war munitions. — Reuter. Though the Robin Moor is not listed in Lloyd's Register, other Robin vessels, owned by the same company, are all of about 6,500 tons register.

FRENCH TANKER  
SAID SUNK

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") An unconfirmed report received in New York yesterday stated that British warships off Syria have sunk a French tank-

TRAGEDY  
TURNS TO  
LUCKY BREAK

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

Impending tragedy for 60 tuberculosis patients of the "Shanghai Hospital" has turned into a boom by public response to American doctors' appeals for beds.

Seizure of the hospital's equipment and furniture paradoxically places it on a stronger basis than ever.

City Government representatives threatened to remove the very beds used by the patients, saying they were the property of the Chungking Government, and thus now belonged to them.

The hospital was "flooded with beds" by the public. A hundred have been donated and 50 more promised, and even the Shanghai papers launched a concerted attack on Mayor Chen Kung-po for the "callous" act in seizing the equipment being used to help Chinese tubercular patients in a charitable hospital.

Dr. Lee Hui-zeng, American Superintendent, says that donation of the new equipment and beds places the hospital on a firmer basis. — International News Service.

er. — International News Service.

HITLER NOT IN A  
PEACEFUL MOOD

MR. JOHN CUDAHY, former U.S. Ambassador to Belgium, whose newspaper articles on the last days of King Leopold were read all over the world, has just returned to America from Germany, where he had a 30-minute interview with Hitler.

Mr. Cudahy, who saw Hitler as a journalist, reports that Hitler's attitude was most unfriendly. "He gave me the idea he didn't like me at all because I was American."

Germans and Hitler, said Mr. Cudahy, believe America will

come into the war soon. "If the war is not brought to a military conclusion by October, I think we are going to have something like the 'Thirty Years War.'

Hitler, said Mr. Cudahy, did not give an impression that he wanted peace or would negotiate for peace, and also that he sincerely regarded the suggestion of an invasion of America as "fantastic."

The "New York Post" quotes Mr. Cudahy as saying the Germans have "a great dread of losing the war because of the spectre of Versailles. Hence they are determined and united."

TURKEY  
CUTS SYRIA  
LINES

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN TURKEY AND SYRIA HAVE BEEN CUT. IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED IN ANKARA YESTERDAY. — INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE.

Molotov  
Trip To  
Tokyo?

Despite the absence of official Soviet confirmation, the Tokyo Nazi organ "Hochi" said today that Mr. Molotov's rumoured visit to Japan this summer is "quite likely."

The paper added such a visit would go far to clearing up outstanding Japanese-Soviet problems and cementing friendly relations.

The paper says that a solution of all such problems would be beneficial not to Japan only but urgent from the Soviet point of view as "the waves of the German-Italian new order in Europe are sweeping rapidly over the Balkans and especially as Hitler's Near Eastern policy is striving to embrace Iran and Afghanistan." — Reuter.

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# More Crete Revelations: 17,000 Troops Evacuated

## Navy Loses Cruiser & Destroyers

AN ADMIRALTY COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED THE LOSS OF THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT CRUISER CALCUTTA AND THE DESTROYERS HEREWARD AND IMPERIAL DURING THE EVACUATION FROM CRETE. HEREWARD WAS LAST SEEN HEADING TOWARDS THE COAST AFTER HAVING BEEN DAMAGED BY ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

The Italian High Command has announced that 229 survivors from this ship have been landed and are prisoners of war.

Imperial had to be sunk by British forces after being damaged by enemy air attack.

The Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, has reported that when the evacuation of the forces from Crete was completed, just over 17,000 men had been taken off the island.

Withdrawal of the troops from Crete had to be carried out from places with inadequate port facilities and which were within easy reach of enemy forces.

The necessity for carrying out embarkations by night meant that each load of men had to be taken 360 miles to Egypt during the whole 14 hours of daylight.

These voyages were carried out in the face of extremely heavy enemy air attack.

### Royal Marine Rearguard

In the circumstances prevailing it was impossible to assault with accuracy the damage inflicted on enemy aircraft by A.A. fire but it is known many were destroyed and others damaged.

Navy aircraft also shot down four enemy aircraft, probably destroyed one other and damaged three.

During the withdrawal from Suda Bay, Royal Marines formed the rearguard.

These men, who had been carrying out various duties as well as manning A.A. defences, were hastily formed into an infantry brigade under Major-General E. C. Weston, R.M.

### Left Behind

THEY FOUGHT WITH GREAT GALLANTRY AND PROVED THEMSELVES WORTHY OF THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF THE CORPS. IT IS KNOWN THAT A NUMBER OF THIS BRIGADE HAD TO BE LEFT IN CRETE.

The following message from General Wavell was sent to Major-

General Weston on the night of April 31:

"You know the heroic effort the Navy has made to rescue you and they will be able to get away most of those who remain but this is the last night the Navy can come."

"Please tell those that have to be left that the fight put up against such odds has won the admiration of us all, and every effort to bring them back is being made."

"General Freyburg has told me how magnificently your Marines have fought and of your own grand work. I have heard also of the heroic fight of young Greek soldiers. I send you all my grateful thanks." — Reuter.

### BENGHAZI BLASTED ONCE MORE

Heavy bombers of the Royal Air Force carried out prolonged raids on Benghazi and Derna on Sunday night, states a communiqué from the Royal Air Force Middle East Headquarters yesterday.

These were followed at dawn by machine-gun attacks on dispersed aircraft at Derna and Gazala and on a camp and motor transport concentrations near Martuba.

Considerable damage was caused to airfields, six enemy aircraft being burned out at Gazala and a further eight completely destroyed at Derna. Many other enemy aircraft were badly damaged.

Fires and explosions were caused in Benghazi as a result of the bombing raid while at Derna several direct hits by high-explosive bombs started large fires followed by explosions.

Two of our aircraft so far have failed to return to base. — Reuter.



A MODEL "HOME GUARD". — Mr. A. Berry, a member of the Home Guard, does a bit of spotting from the miniature castle he has constructed at the model village at Beconsall, Becclesfield. The public are admitted to this model village and the proceedings are given to charity. (Copyright, Fox).

## SYRIA HAILED BY INDIAN PRESS AS TIMELY ACTION

THE ENTRY OF Free French and Imperial troops into Syria is hailed in all sections of the Indian Press as a timely action. The "Bombay Chronicle" welcomes the move as upsetting Hitler's apple-cart and says that if the persistent reports from Ankara and Jerusalem of German infiltration are not complete inventions, then the British action was not illegal.

The paper adds that the supreme step taken by the British was a grave one because invasion was a decisive proposition of the British in the Middle East.

The "Free Press Journal" applauds the move as a daring attempt to wrest the initiative from German hands and says that the fact Iraq has been purged of the rebel regime and Britain's right of passage through the country is now acknowledged, makes the Allied position stronger and Turkey will feel safer with Allied troops well entrenched in Syria.

The journal adds that recent developments in Syria have been an open violation of the most solemn undertakings. Admiral Darlan's amazing anti-British outbursts bear evidence of chagrin at the manner in which Vichy tactics have been exposed.

### Deluded Vichy Visions

"Vichy did not hesitate to sacrifice France's honour for certain unrevealed concessions in the Armistice terms and its deluded visions of future peace."

The prevention of Syria becoming an effective base of operations to Germany is a military necessity from the Allied point of view."

The paper adds that it is some relief to Britain that in the task of protecting the Empire of France from Nazi clutches, Free France has been able to take the initiative.

The "Times of India" says that if any criticism can be made it is Britain's forbearance and delayed action, which might well have been taken earlier, and adds

### NO VICHY DECLARATION OF WAR

Satisfaction is expressed in official circles in London at the nature of the Vichy Government's protest which was handed to Sir Samuel Hoare in Madrid, complaining of the violation of Syria by the British forces.

The text of the protest has not yet reached London but it is interesting to note that it is not a declaration of war. — Reuter.

## FOOCHOW RING TIGHTENED

TIGHTENING THEIR RING AROUND FOOCHOW, CHINESE FORCES ARE RAPIDLY CONVERGING ON THE CITY FROM DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS, WITH THE FORWARD UNITS FAST APPROACHING THE OUTSKIRTS.

Under Chinese pressure, the Japanese on the left bank of the Min River have been forced to retreat to the Tungkow-Shanglia-Kuanki line west of Foochow. Chinese troops advancing eastward fought the Japanese in serious battles in the hilly regions of Kuanyuanli during the past few days resulting in over 1,000 casualties. Yesterday, Chinese pursuit columns, assisted by local militia, again engaged the Japanese in severe fighting and inflicted another 500 casualties. — Central News.

### CHINA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS

At the joint Weekly Memorial Service this morning, Dr. Wang Chung-hui, Minister of Foreign Affairs, reported on China's foreign relations since the start of the war of resistance.

Dr. Wang dwelt on China's foreign policy, Japanese diplomatic moves, and the international sympathy and support for China during the past four years. He spoke for over half an hour. — Central News.

that Britain cannot afford a repetition of the Cyrenaica and Crete reverses.

Saying the United States welcome the British move more enthusiastically than Turkey, the paper declares that in redeeming France's old pledge to Syria, the Free France of General de Gaulle may well triumphantly emerge strengthened for the many difficult tasks which lie ahead.

### A Critical Decision

The "Tribune" in Lahore says that France has no right to complain against the British action because for present developments she has to thank the cowardly leaders of Vichy for rendering substantial help to the Nazis.

The "Hindu" in Madras says that the Allied thrust into Syria is one of those critical decisions which have a profound influence on the course of the war for good or evil. Of the righteousness of the decision itself, there can be no two opinions. — Reuter.

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# ROOSEVELT BREAKS AIR WORKERS' STRIKE

## 3,000 Troops Take Over Factory

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HAS ORDERED THE U.S. ARMY TO TAKE OVER THE NORTH AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FACTORY WHERE A MAJOR STRIKE HAS HELD UP PRODUCTION FOR WEEKS, STATED THE PRESIDENT'S SECRETARY, MR. STEPHEN EARLY, IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

This is the first time Government has taken such definite action to handle a strike instead of relying upon appeals.

From Los Angeles it was reported that tear-gas bombs were used to break picket lines outside the factory yesterday. The pickets retreated but soon returned and reformed their lines.

Meanwhile, however, the police had formed two other lines through which workers could reach the factory gates.

A Company official later declared: "The situation is very tense."

The order to take possession of the plant was telephoned from President Roosevelt's study in the White House to Lieutenant-Colonel Branshaw, commanding troops in the vicinity of the factory.

### Factory Occupied

Mr. Early said Colonel Branshaw had expressed the opinion that it was necessary to use arms because the situation was beyond the control of the Los Angeles Police.

Disorders ceased as the troops arrived and occupied the factory quietly and smoothly, after which Colonel Branshaw declared the factory open and offered employees protection.

Two marching columns arrived to augment a convoy of 50 trucks which brought the first detachment of troops to the factory.

Three thousand troops with bayonets fixed and carrying machine-guns took over the factory.

Strikers and pickets gradually yielded but one who refused to move was bayoneted and taken to hospital.

### Production Normal Again

President Roosevelt's order to the army stipulated that the possession operation be terminated by the President "as soon as he determines that the plant can be privately operated in a manner consistent with the needs of national defence."

The War Secretary, Mr. Henry Stimson, is authorised to employ workmen and will handle the question of compensation for the company.

Production at the factory is expected to be practically normal to-day.

War Secretary Stimson yesterday published a telegram from Lieutenant-Colonel Branshaw.

It reads as follows: "Strike broken, gates open, employees

## APPEAL BY WHITE HOUSE TO WORKERS

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, in a statement concerning the strike at the North American Aviation Factory, said yesterday in Washington: "The situation is seriously detrimental to the defence of the United States.

"Because of this, I, as President and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces, am determined that the plant shall be reopened. It must be reopened at once."

The statement traces the course of the dispute and says: "Mediation has been interrupted by a violation of the agreement entered into by the workers' bargaining representatives that production should continue during the course of mediation."

"Because of this, I, as President and Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces, am determined that the plant shall be reopened. It must be reopened at once."

### Country in Danger

After explaining that he had directed the Army to take charge until normal production is resumed, President Roosevelt continued: "Our country is in danger. Men and women now making aeroplanes play an indispensable part in its defence. I call upon the workers to return to their jobs."

Concluding, President Roosevelt promised workers protection in their fundamental rights as citizens and said that negotiations will be conducted to reach a fair settlement, which will be retrospective. — Reuter.

streaming in in satisfactory conditions." — Reuter.

### 2,000 Back At Work

President Roosevelt is "delighted" with Colonel Branshaw's news of the situation, said Mr. Stephen Early.

Col. Branshaw reported that 2,000 members of the day shift, or nearly half the shift, have resumed work, and he expected production to be practically normal by to-day. — Reuter.

### Fighting Breaks Out

FIGHTING BETWEEN PILOTS AND WORKERS BROKE OUT LATE YESTERDAY AT THE NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CORPORATION FACTORY IN LOS ANGELES. TROOPS BROKE UP THE FIGHTING AND ARRESTED 15 STRIKERS. — REUTER.

## BURMA'S DEFENCES IN ORDER

CONCLUDING A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION OF BURMA, AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR ROBERT BROOKE-POPHAM EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT THE ARMY'S EXPANSION IN ALL DIRECTIONS SINCE HIS LAST VISIT AND OF THE CONTINUOUS SUPPLY OF THE MOST MODERN EQUIPMENT REACHING BURMA.

The Commander-in-Chief conferred with His Excellency the Governor, Defence Counsellors and the Premier.

In the sphere of air defence, Sir Robert, impressed by the construction of new aerodromes, told Reuter that every day must show some progress in the work of perfecting the country's war organisation and defence against aggression. — Reuter.

## VICHY TO APPEAL FOR NAZI HELP?

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

The Zurich press yesterday predicted a virtual alliance between Germany and France as result of the British push into Syria.

"France is now expected to join Germany in the closest relations, militarily and diplomatically, regardless of Britain and the United States," says one paper, speculating whether Vichy will appeal to the Nazis to send direct military aid to the French forces in Syria. — International News Service.

## ANOTHER DEFENCE WALK-OUT

A strike was called yesterday by the Die-Casters' Union at the vast Aluminum Company of America in Cleveland, which produces parts for warplanes.

The works employs 7,000 hands who are members of the Union, and the factory spokesman said not one of the afternoon shift entered the factory.

The Union seeks higher wages. Its demands were referred to the National Defence Mediation Board in Washington last week but the Union spokesman said the negotiations were "getting nowhere."

Pickets were out yesterday afternoon. — Reuter.

## PRIVATE AUDITION

The Canadian leader of an R.A.F. Spitfire Squadron recently made a broadcast to Canada. It was repeated four times in various programmes, but his mother in Winnipeg always seemed to miss hearing his talk about his adventures in the Royal Air Force.

A friend of the family told an official of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation of the mother's disappointment. The next day an official drove round to her home with a record of her son's talk. Then the record was played several times while she listened.

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door of death in  
a blood-red seal

KINGDOM

starring CLIVE BROOK with John Clements,  
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2.30-5.10  
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A true story of a girl who gambled her soul to save her  
father's life and from the horrors of German tortures.

Know The Truth About Nazi Prison Camps!



## SPECIAL PRESENTATION

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FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

ERROL FLYNN  
1000 OTHERS

## "THE SEAHAWK"

Matinees: 30c., 40c. Evenings: 30c., 40c., 55c., 70c.

## ALHAMBRA

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW  
2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

WALTER PIDGEON as NICK CARTER

STARTS  
THURSDAY

## "THE ROUND-UP"

Richard Dix  
Patricia Morrison

When Westminster Hospital held a gas test the decontamination squads were tested for their efficiency. Here are squad members busy spraying "gas casualties" during the mock gas raid. (Copyright, Fox.)

POPULACE  
LEAVING  
ALEXANDRIA

Women and even small babies are riding on the roof-tops of trains, so great is the pressure of the Arab population to leave Alexandria as a result of the air raids.

Special arrangements have had to be taken at the railway station to cope with the exodus which is providing an amazing sight.

All entrances to the main station are now closed and guarded by soldiers, only being opened at specified times. Trains leave continuously, piled high, and are given a rousing send-off by crowds awaiting the next train. Some 40,000 left by train on Sunday and a high railway official expressed the opinion that there would be at least two or three times that number leaving Alexandria in the next two days. The city itself remains calm and orderly. — Reuter.

BRITISH MOVE  
FIRST--FOR  
A CHANGE

The British invasion of Syria was the first time Britain has taken the initiative in the war against Germany, declared the "Sao Tang Pao," Chinese army organ in Chungking, yesterday, adding that it was therefore assumed that Britain must have been fully prepared for any possible developments.

The paper stated: "The Suez Canal is the British sea route which was the cause of the recent fighting in Iraq and now Syria."

The fighting in Syria lifts the curtain of a major battle in the Middle East and Near East.

Germany's role in the fighting will be determined by the degree of Franco-German collaboration and also Vichy's policy regarding the French Colonies. — Reuter.

GRAND COULEE  
DAM AT WORK

Grand Coulee, the biggest dam in the world, which cost £40,000,000 to build and forms a barrier three-quarters of a mile long and 550ft high on the Columbia River, 100 miles northwest of Spokane, went into action recently when it started to generate electricity which will eventually provide the entire Pacific North-West with power.

Completed in less than eight years, the huge structure, the base of which covers 35 acres, is three times larger than the largest Egyptian pyramid.

SYRIA ENCOURAGES  
STOCK MARKET

The London Stock Exchange yesterday was mainly firm, sentiment being encouraged by the Syrian development. Gilt-edged securities, especially Indians, rose generally on fair demand. Industrials were steady apart from a slight easing of stores and tobaccos. Oils were quiet, except Burma and Anglo-Iranian, which were slightly higher. Kaffirs were firm, especially non-producers, which met with persistent demand. Westholds were quoted at 73s. 9d against 76s. 6d. Japanese Bonds advanced up to a point. Wall Street was firm. — Reuter.

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RED-BLOODED, reckless romance... prize-winning Luise Rainer's brilliant new triumph!THURSDAY  
20th Century  
Fox Picture

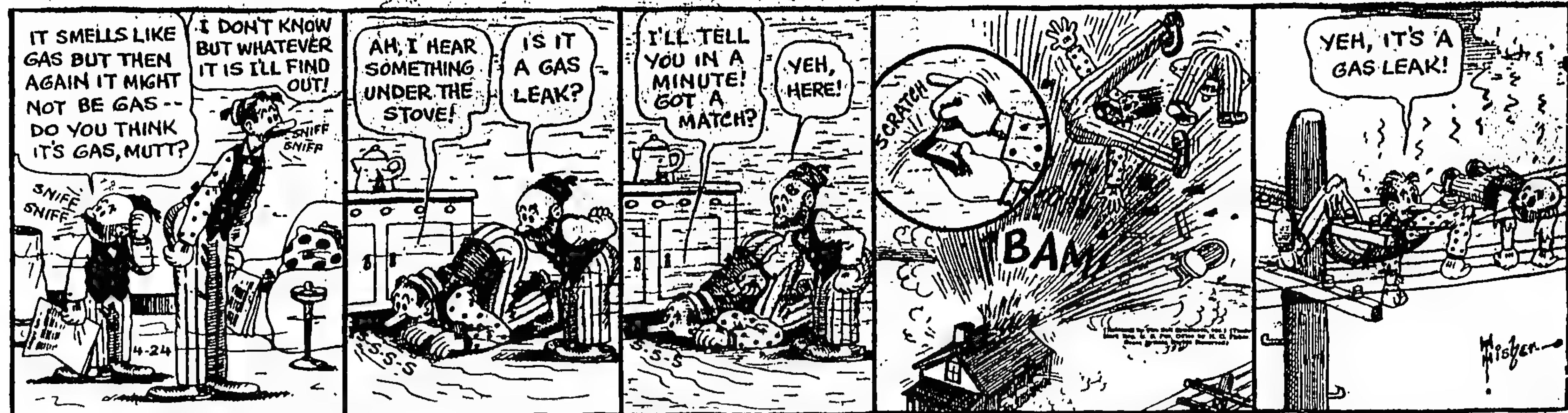
## "MARYLAND"

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## MUTT AND JEFF



Page 8

By BUD FISHER

## 'FRISCO LESSONS HELPING LONDON

Lessons learned by San Francisco in rebuilding after the earthquake and fire of 1906 have been passed to British officials studying the problems of bomb-wrecked London.

Mayor Angelo J. Rossi told the American State Department how the city was restored from ruin

### NEW YORK HOTEL HELPS SAVOY STAFF

SYMPATHY WITH THE EMPLOYEES OF THE SAVOY HOTEL, LONDON, WHO HAVE SUFFERED THROUGH ENEMY ACTION HAS RESULTED IN THE STAFF OF THE HOTEL PIERRE, NEW YORK, SUBSCRIBING £250.

The cheque will be handed over to Sir George Reeves-Smith, managing director of the Savoy by Mr. Bertram N. Cruger, London representative of the British War Relief Society of America. It was stated at the Savoy that 40 per cent. of their employees have suffered loss through bomb damage.

and chaos in response to a request from W. G. Jackson of the London County Council.

The effort of rebuilding a city as nearly fireproof as was then possible was stressed in Mayor Rossi's report. He told how experts went through the debris, giving free advice to those who had started to rebuild while the City still was smoking.

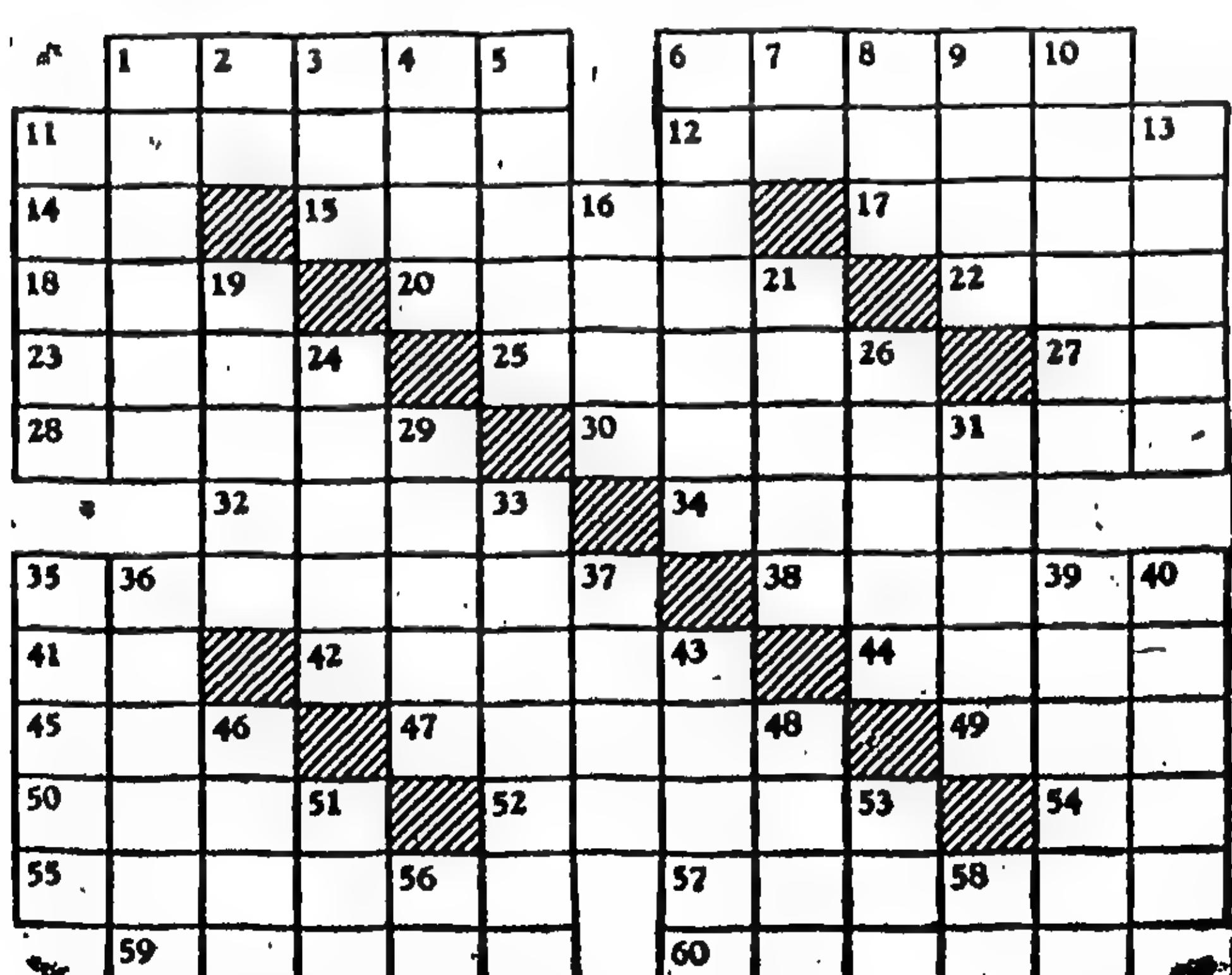
Foremost in fire protection, Mayor Rossi reported, is a \$5,718,000 high-pressure auxiliary water supply system to protect the eight square miles comprising the most congested part of the present City.

This system includes two reservoirs of 1,250,000 gallons total capacity on eminences of the City, which ordinarily are filled from a still higher reservoir but which, in emergency, can be supplied with salt water from the Pacific.

Breakage of mains by the earthquake was one cause of the rapid spread of the fire that followed. The present system is designed, Mayor Rossi reported, so there will be a minimum chance of breakage in the mains.

Under each of 135 downtown street intersections is a 75,000-gallon cistern filled with water. Even though the mains might break or the system otherwise fail, the congested district still would have water to fight flames.

### OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



## HORIZONTAL

1 Plunders  
6 Strip of leather  
11 To excuse  
12 A cause of bad luck (coll.)  
14 By  
15 To ascend  
17 Weblike membrane  
18 Bashful  
20 To relieve  
22 Title of respect  
23 Ancient clan  
25 Surgical thread  
27 Symbol for tellurium  
28 Mistake  
30 Made a new version of  
32 God of Love  
34 Torn  
35 Faces  
38 Burns  
41 Upon  
43 At no time  
44 Narrow opening  
45 Laceration  
47 Kind of Britain  
49 Network  
50 Graft

50 Goddess of discord  
62 Disagreeable  
64 Roman gods  
65 Occupant  
67 Poetic: sailed  
69 East-Indian soldier  
70 Slow-moving person

1 VERTICAL  
1 Soap foam  
2 Conjunction  
3 Room in a harem  
4 Craggy hills  
5 Cuts

6 Protection  
7 Toward  
8 To decay  
9 Fruit drinks  
10 Mannerly  
11 Antiquated  
13 Rowed  
19 Prophet  
21 City in Belgium  
23 Adores  
24 Gateway of a Buddhist temple  
26 Baseball teams  
29 Man's name  
31 Hackney  
33 LXX  
35 Veil of gauze  
36 Hardens  
37 Braille  
39 Lyric poem  
40 Sedate  
43 Changes  
45 To sup  
46 Solar disc  
51 To weaken  
53 Alcohol  
55 Vegetative  
56 Chinese measure

## YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

APPEX BAT ARMY  
SANCTIMONIOUS  
IND ALONE ATE  
AU HELS PO EER  
TROY GARB  
ETRIN PRASA  
ERAS BUT RHON  
WAS TAN SNEAK  
N RIVER SMITH  
FISCHER SOUR GAA  
COPP WHEAT DRAFT  
GATE WHIRL DRAFT  
VINGO RUMITI MULTA

## THEY MUST FIRE-WATCH

Fire-watching is to be made compulsory in many parts of Kent and Sussex because there are not sufficient volunteers to do the job properly.

The places affected under an order to take effect immediately, are:

**KENT.** — The non-country boroughs of Chatham, Dartford, Deal, Dover, Gillingham, Gravesend, Hythe, Maidstone, Margate, Queenborough, Ramsgate, Rochester, Sandwich, Tenterden and Tunbridge Wells. The urban districts of Ashford, Broadstairs and St. Peter's, Herne Bay, Northfleet, Sheerness, Swancombe and Tonbridge.

**EAST SUSSEX.** — The county boroughs of Eastbourne and Hastings. The non-country boroughs of Lewes. The urban districts of East Grinstead, Newhaven, Portslade-by-Sea and Seaford.

**WEST SUSSEX.** — The non-country borough of Arundel and the urban districts of Bognor Regis, Littlehampton and Shoreham-by-Sea.

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Eduardo CIANNELLI · Samuel S. HINDS  
and a Cast of Thousands



Directed by HAROLD SCHUSTER. A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

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A War Of Blood And Hate Inside Nazi Germany!  
Terrors of Concentration Camps Brought To You

In All Their Stark Reality!!!

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Wilfrid Lawson — Nova Pilbeam — Seymour Hicks  
A United Artists Picture

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"CASINO MURDER CASE"  
with Paul Lukas  
Rosalind Russell  
TO-MORROW  
Katharine Hepburn · Cary Grant  
in "HOLIDAY"  
A Columbia Picture

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CHILDREN'S WEAR  
TO BE CLEARED  
REGARDLESS OF  
COST!!

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CO. LTD.

# Reflections From A Newsman's Jottings

(By Kenneth Downs, I.N.S. Correspondent)

**THE DEMARCA**TION LINE between occupied and unoccupied France is now as tightly guarded as a frontier between hostile countries. Troops of cavalry, bicycle patrols, snipers with telescope sights, dogs, barbed wire entanglement and landmines are slowing down the "underground railway."

Many have been killed trying to get through lately: still more have been arrested. Not even foreign diplomats are allowed to go back and forth now, except in very special cases. Legations in Paris can only send couriers out about once a month.

Why, because, it appears, a sustained campaign is now under way to inflame the two regions against each other. The Paris Press, and radio, completely German-controlled, daily denounce the men of Vichy and the people of the unoccupied region, who are pictured as living in sinful luxury while occupied France suffers.

## III-Feeling Begins To Show

The continual intimation is that if Vichy were ready to "collaborate" all the way, all France would be better off. Despite the steady hammering of this propaganda, results have not been marked yet, although some ill-feeling now begins to show.

There is something indescribably sickening about this deliberate, heavyfooted effort to instill hate. But you find it on all sides in Paris. It strikes you more than the general deadness of the city, or the incongruity of hearing German and seeing Germans everywhere. I find it throughout the notes I jotted down while there. First metro ride . . . twelve Germans in car, all standing . . . Germanine says they always stand as long as any woman is not seated. Says this impresses Paris women, even against their will. It's the little things that count . . . must admit most of them look good. Fit. Tough. Many look like Americans. Unusually handsome major with decorations . . . private who looks like Bruno Richard Hauptmann . . . Paul had same idea, grinned, "Eighty Million Hauptmanns . . ."

## Awful Station Posters

The awful posters at every station. Some picture horrible caricatures of Jews. Freemasons, clutching bags of loot with glaring captions: "Enough! Enough!" . . . others with same hate motives advertising "The Fire," presumably new French Fascist organisation to burn up Jews, traitors and grafters, inviting contributions . . . other green posters advertising jobs for French metallurgists in Germany: "Do you want to remain unemployed and starve or . . . come to Germany where you will be treated as one of a family . . . same pay as German workman . . . vacations: in France . . . you can send home 1,600 to 2,400 francs per month." Confirmed story of Paris policeman . . . was roughly shoved for not walking between rails at intersection. In quick reflex turned and struck Nazi soldier. Next morning posters announced his execution. Minor demonstrations. It's quick death for anyone striking a soldier.

## Press Violently Anti-British

Press hammering away at Huchette's again to-day . . . astonishing hate campaign . . . safe-bet company won't last long under that sort of bludgeoning, probably should have sold out to Germans in first place . . . news of Indo-China surrender played-up as triumph of peace policy, blow against England, instead of beginning of disintegration French Empire . . . Henri Hayes gets big play with his indignant blast from Washington, "It's crime France should have to beg her bread . . ."

Paris press almost uniform hammering daily against England . . . people here have no idea what's going on at home . . . what mouth-bar ensure

sensations when told them little first hand news from America . . . They call the Germans "potato bugs" and "Fritz," but not too loud. Twenty-franc fine if overheard . . . Françoise says the young Bucks were tres correct at first, but getting a little more forward now . . . "they don't hesitate to accost you now, 'ahn moment, Frauleini, take you by arm'" . . . much social disease in hospitals.

These Nazi girls won't win any beauty prizes . . . Parisiennes laugh at them in their gray uniforms, un-madeup faces, sidewalk cafe crowded as usual . . . ranks parading by somewhat diminished, but few old familiar faces . . . could have fired rifle down Champs-Elysees this noon without hitting a car . . . Absence traffic makes city seem even more grave-like . . . Big-domed new, charcoal-gas autobuses . . . Can't get in Crillon, Ritz, other big hotels . . . horse carriages, but very expensive . . . everybody travels by metro or bike.

Food excellent at Francis . . . You can get what you want if you can pay for it . . . That company of troops drilling in vacant lot at Passy . . . They look good . . . Pierre says they work like this all the time all over town . . . no loafing, keep fit.

## Bereaved Mother

Sad visit Mrs. T . . . one son killed in action, other in German prison camp . . . all alone, heartless flat.

Saint red-headed singer in that Champs-Elysees Boite . . . only she's singing coyly, cutely, songs in German where a year ago she was singing coyly, cutely, songs in English . . . Usual collection in place . . . Few German soldiers, well-behaved, sitting with French girls . . . Crowd civilians noisy, annoying . . . left early for fear incident and need show papers.

Everybody scuttles in order avoid being caught on streets after midnight curfew. When see have stayed too late, only thing to do is remain until daylight in nightclub, the bill comes high, that way.

Patronise Maxim's if you want special consideration. You get butter, and everything else there, without tickets. If you are a regular customer, you can get a special pass to circulate the streets after hours for "urgent professional reasons." Mostly Germans, there and a few wealthy sycophants.

Paris in the spring in 1941, is a place you are not reluctant to leave.

## CZECHS LONG TO HEAR WHISTLE OF BOMBS

"Increasing sabotage in factories and among traffic in occupied territories is giving the Nazis a considerable headache," declares Herr Otto Zausner, a former leading Austrian newspaper editor, in an article in the U.S. newspaper "Boston Globe."

"The Czech people," he says, "are longing for the sweetest sounds they could hear — the strictly forbidden foreign broadcasts, the howling of air raid sirens, the whistling of bombs and the thunder of explosions in the armament factories."

Paris press almost uniform hammering daily against England . . . people here have no idea what's going on at home . . . what mouth-bar ensure

## BIBLE EXPERT TO DIE

Ludwig Curnaeck, chairman of the International Bible Society, in Germany, has been sentenced to death by a Dresden tribunal.

At the same time the tribunal imposed hard labour sentences on other members of the society, cables a "Sunday Express" correspondent on the German frontier.

Curnaeck and his colleagues had been explaining the Bible in a pacifist sense.

Justifying the sentences the tribunal said that their activities endangered the social and national welfare of the German people and hampered the war effort.

## PARALYSED, HE SAVED HIS MEN

An R.A.F. pilot, his legs paralysed by bullets in his back, crawled along the fuselage of his spinning plane to warn observer and air gunner to jump for their lives.

That heroic deed was revealed by the observer, freed from an Italian prison camp when our troops entered Adi Ugri, Abyssinia.

"We were raiding Burye," he said. "An Italian fighter got behind us and put in a burst which cut our inter-communication and sent our plane into a spin."

"Soon afterwards the head of our pilot appeared in the rear gunner's cockpit. 'Jump,' he shouted, and disappeared. We jumped and landed unhurt."

"I found out that the Italian's bullets had hit our pilot in the back."

"His first thought was for our safety. Helpless below the waist, he managed to pull himself out of the cockpit of a violently spinning machine and climb along the fuselage to the tail to give us warning."

"He managed to pull his own ripcord and was picked up by the Italians and taken to a hospital at Addis Ababa."

## CONSCRIPT DANCE IS U.S. CRAZE

Thousands of American jitterbugs have gone raving mad over a new dance called "Doing the Draft-away," which celebrates the conscription law.

When the dance starts the boy is "conscripted." This calls for the couple to take four long strides across the floor.

He learns to march. Facing each other they mark time. He wakes to the sound of a bugle. Back to back, marking time, they pantomime a bugle. The climax comes with the boy on leave and the couple going crazy on the dance floor of the city.

**CHINA MAIL**  
WINDSOR HOUSE

## POLITICAL SHIBBOLETHS

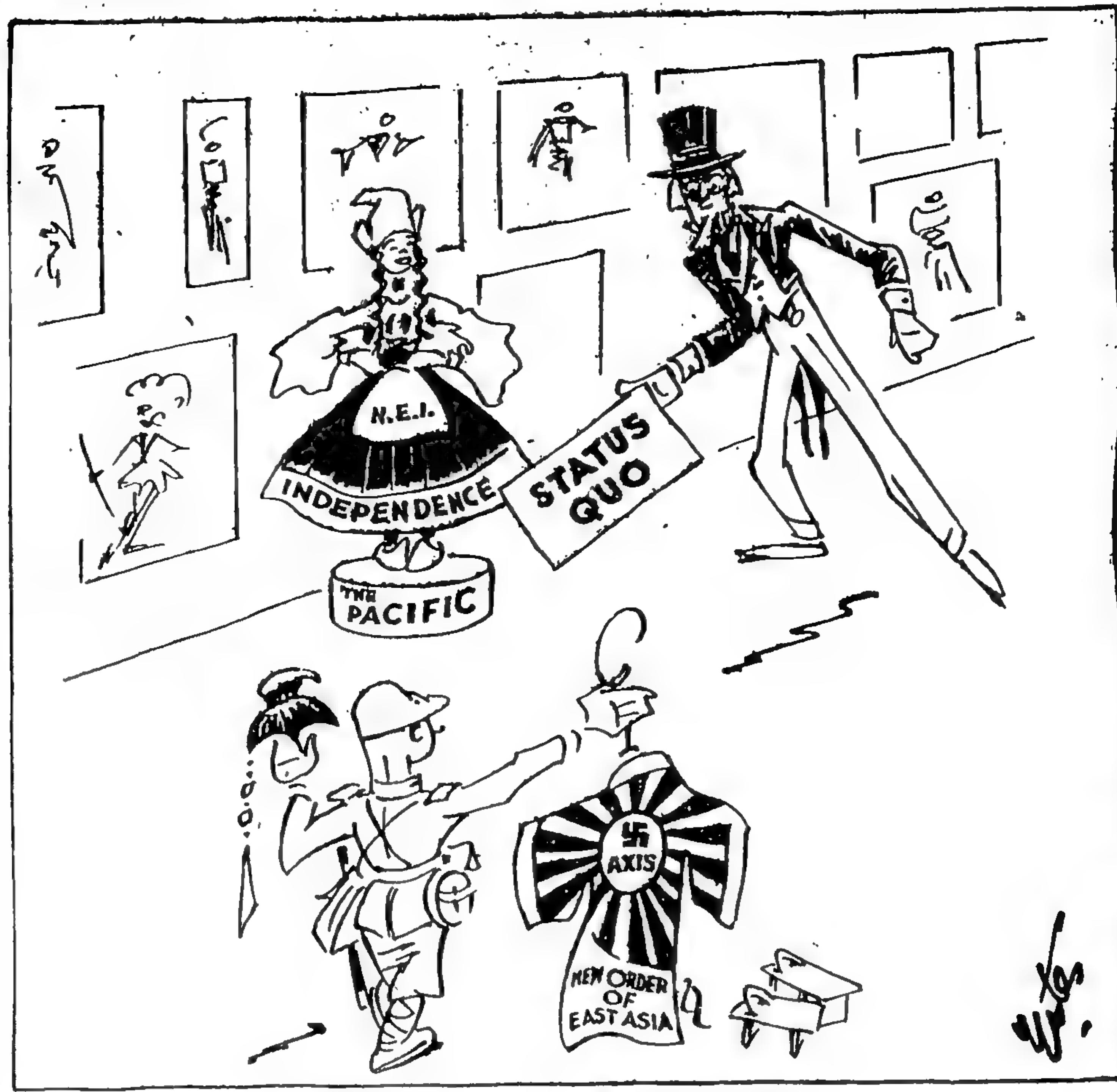
The war has already lasted long enough to produce in Great Britain some profound changes of thought about politics. Much that seemed all-important before the war has dwindled into comparative insignificance. Values are altered; conventional party catchwords drop into disuse; glib generalisations yield to the necessity of action. Words which once set parties to quarrelling have ceased to charm or to antagonise.

One such word is "socialism." The war has robbed the word of both its fascination and its terrors. A war Government has rushed through a "social revolution" at a quicker pace than had been dreamed of by the Socialist Sir Stafford Cripps in his most revolutionary moments. In every sphere of social life Conservative ministers, not less eagerly than Socialist, by a wave of the departmental wand, have taken drastic measures that once would have been condemned as "socialist."

This is no argument for or against the socialist method. This wartime experience simply shows that socialism is not an end-all or be-all in itself, but is simply a method of getting things done. It has shown that it is the things done that matter, the method being Socialist or otherwise according to the time and the circumstances—often the only method in wartime, whereas it may be one of two alternative methods in peacetime.

Undoubtedly when the war is over the strong hand of the State will relax its pressure, and private enterprise will resume its activity. But the perspective will have altered. British Socialists can never again believe that mere Socialism will bring the millennium; Conservatives, on the other hand, now converted to the idea of national planning, will never have the old dread of State control in all circumstances.

Both sides have discovered that privilege must be modified, whether it is the special privilege of the capitalist or the trade unionist. Social welfare can be the only criterion of successful policy. The stock of the word "democracy" has gone up in proportion as that of the word "socialism" has gone down. "democracy" meaning not only rule "by the people" but "in the interests of the people." In this sense of the term it is democracy rather than socialism which will present the political challenge of the future.



MANNEQUIN: "FORCE MAJEURE."

# Everyone Should Read It . . .

Mr. John Masefield, O.M., is the Poet Laureate. He is the author of poems and plays and several fascinating romances and tales both in prose and verse. His slim volume called "The Nine Days Wonder" was compiled from talks with many officers, sailors and airmen, and from various records in the Ministries about the rescue of the British Army from Dunkirk.

My heart swells when I try to write a short review of this little book telling of the rescue of our army from the Dunkirk beaches. It is a tale told with the utmost simplicity, and there is not a line of rhetoric, but it profoundly moves the spirit.

Everyone in Great Britain and in America should read it; every European who is counting on Britain's fortitude and valour in the present struggle should clamour for a translation into their own tongue. For it is a great story, and told by a poet, a romance-writer and a passionate lover of the sea, its ships and seamen—John Masefield, the Poet Laureate. I fancy that what has enabled him to tell the tale of the rescue of more than 300,000 men from Dunkirk with such stark restraint, is that he has unpacked his heart in one poem at the end of his preface and four at the end of his narrative. I do not class them as the greatest poetry, but I do admit that, with the marvellous story still in my mind, I cannot even now read some of the lines without hot tears.

### Appalling Operations

The book calls "May 26th to June 3rd 1940" the "Nine Days Wonder," for in that time 316,663 soldiers were rescued from the beaches of Dunkirk, 123,095 of them being French. Masefield describes the appalling nature of the operation; the difficulty of finding and sending shipping "forty-odd miles, to embark over three hundred thousand men, within a fortnight, from one beach and one jetty and bring them back the forty-odd miles," those miles continually attacked from the air; there was great danger from magnetic mines, floating mines and moored mines; there

was the added risk of attack from submarines and motor-torpedo boats.

He goes on to say: "These were some of the complications which war gave to the problem. The greatest complications were the war itself. . . . No man knew what the situation would be within the next few days and each of the then allies wanted different things at once."

The British were wanted on the Belgian right flank, and on the French right flank and—"we wanted them to fall back quickly

By Edith Lyttelton

to end the very dangerous situation in which they stood; but both being on their native soil, wished to stay where they were."

He continues: "When the operation Dynamo began, it was thought that only a few thousand could be saved." All through the nine days our aeroplanes and their young pilots fought back the German bombers over and over again. On land the rearguard action so heroically fought had staved off the disaster so that at one moment there seemed to be a hope that the whole B.E.F. might be saved. "But on the fifth day, when special effort was being made to lift the rearguard, the whole arrangement was cancelled so that the French might be brought to England instead."

### Thoughtful French

"The French soldiers took longer to embark than ours; they never liked to embark save as complete units," said one observer, and it is good to record the remark of another: "They were extraordinarily thoughtful, often we could not get them to share our rations, as they thought that we were short of food." Ah—read the whole story—it only covers 55 pages of a small book, read of the air battles. The enemy had the might; no doubt of that, he had the target of his dreams, and the prize of a century." Read of a flight of three airmen taking on fifty-seventy-five of the German bombers; how one British pilot met a formation of forty to fifty, attacked them single-handed and split them up. It is right that these feats should be recorded,

for at the time some waiting on the Beaches must have asked each other why they did not see any of our aeroplanes. They did not realise then how much of their final escape was owing to the way the German bombers were kept back. Then read of the destroyers, the steamships, the minesweepers, the drifters, the merchant vessels—read of them all crowding into the channel, steaming, sailing, rowing all day and all night.

"Most of the embankments had to be done by small ships, because only these could lie near the shore or enter the channel at low water. All ships coming near to the coast were bombed. A bomb bursting near a small ship always disarranged or broke some of her gear. The losses in men were very great; in ships severe, and in boats enormous. Those ordering this adventure in Dover had daily to replace men and repair or replace ships; for probably no ship returned from the beach undamaged. The minds which improvised this service had to be prepared for great losses. . . . Nothing but enormous, heroic industry and utter self-sacrifice kept the ships steadily plying to and fro. . . . They needed an incredible number of rafts, ladders, brows, lifebuoys and grasslines. . . . Many thousands of the men brought were wounded. These had to have instant attention and special removal. Hundreds of the dead had to be landed to be buried."

### Courage God-Like

Read, too, of the individual efforts. Mr. Smith, in a motor boat with a crew of two who had never been to sea before, ferried about 800 men to two Dutch skoots. Commander Clouston, R.N., who lost his life after doing noble service on the jetty at Dunkirk "under fearful conditions of strain and danger." Read of Coulthard and Evans who plugged a hole in their ship with all the beds they could find. When the leak was checked, Mr. Evans stood up to the neck in water, holding open a blue valve while Mr. Coulthard kept the pump going."

"Through the long time the story will be told. Long centuries of praise on English lips. Of courage god-like and of hearts of gold. Off Dunkerque beaches in the little ships."

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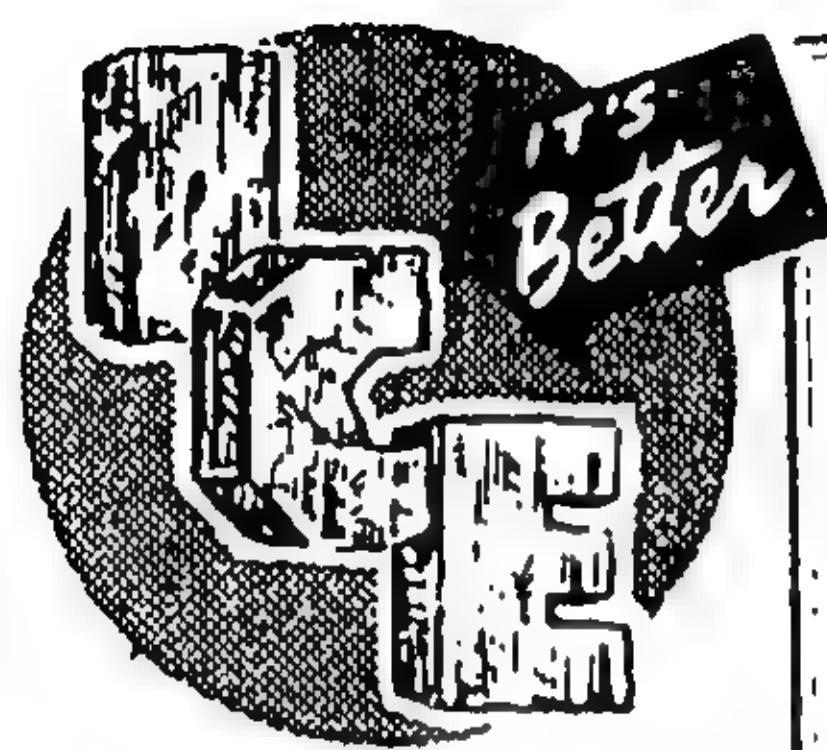
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## SPIRITUALLY UNCONQUERED POLISH NATION

# NAZI COLUMN ANNIHILATED IN VILLAGE AMBUSH

A BEARDED man limped into the London offices of the "Sunday Chronicle" recently and asked to see the Editor.

He was a Pole who had just arrived in England after a desperate escape from Nazi-ruled Poland by a secret route through German-occupied territories.

He brought a grim story of how a militarily vanquished but spiritually unconquered nation is fighting back against barbaric oppressors.

"Just before I left several weeks ago," he said, "I saw a guerrilla band ambush and slaughter a German transport unit near a village in the South-West of the General Government."

"When the Nazis heard of the transport's fate they rushed a regiment of infantry to the scene of the ambush. They shot every man on the spot, no matter what his age."

"Then they set fire to all houses in the district and turned machine-guns on women and children as they tried to get out."

"Only three women escaped out of the whole population—and they considered themselves unlucky."

"This was no unusual occurrence," continued the Pole. "For weeks on end there would be no one day in which no serious acts of sabotage occurred. In my district shots were to be heard in the woods every night. Next morning German soldiers would be delivered to hospitals or morgues."

## Reprisals

"Every act of sabotage or guerrilla warfare was followed by horrible reprisals on the part of the Germans."

"In one district a train carrying, among other things, explosives and steel flasks filled with gas, was derailed. Great damage was caused, and 150 young Poles were arrested in the nearest village immediately afterwards."

"They were charged with sabotage and executed at once."

According to the "Sunday Chronicle's" first-hand informant the Nazi authorities have become so worried at the shooting of Germans and the ambushing of German transports, that they recently issued new orders for dealing with sabotage.

## Blind Injustice

By these orders the populations of villages nearest to the scenes of "accidents" are made "collectively responsible" at courts-martial formed on the spot at a moment's notice.

The inevitable executions follow the inevitable verdicts just outside the court.

But the saboteurs and guerrillas fight on.

The underground movement is particularly strong among the workers of the industrial districts. Goering has shifted many of his production centres eastwards in an attempt to get away from the R.A.F. bombers, but he is hampered just as much by the workers themselves when moving to Poland.

Unfortunate Polish engineers are held responsible for any fall in output, and many executions have taken place in Polish Silesia.

## The Pro-Nazi

"In one factory in Skarzysk," the Polish visitor went on, "a terror-stricken chief engineer began to push forward the work on certain important plants as the Nazis demanded. He never finished that job."

"He was walking about the premises one day when a 'loose' desk fell from a window on top of his head. He died."

"It was a pity, for the man was a Pole. But he was ready to deal with the Germans instead of resisting them. What else could the workers do?"

"On that same day 300 of the engineer's factory staff were held collectively responsible for the accident and massacred before the machine-guns in a nearby forest."

The workers are not over-much afraid of dying because life has been made not worth living in Poland.

## SHIPPING RESUMES

The steamship service on the Mekong River, suspended since the outbreak of the Thai-French Indo-China border dispute, will be reopened on June 10, it was officially announced in Hanoi yesterday.

Simultaneously a Government-subsidised line between Savannakhet and Hweisai, on the upper reaches of the Mekong, will be inaugurated.—Reuter.

## Imperious Exigency Of War

AFTER A CONFERENCE between M. Henry Haye, the Vichy Ambassador, and Mr. Cordell Hull, it was learned at the State Department yesterday that the U.S. Government found no evidence to warrant a change in its critical view of Franco-German collaboration.

As regards the British entry into Syria, it was pointed out in informed quarters that the French did not defend Syria against the Germans who are reported to have used it as a base for air operations against the British in Iraq.

The question now arises, according to these sources, as regards the French attitude towards the British.

The Allied entry into Syria was justified by Vichy's determination actively to assist Germany, says the "Washington Post."

The paper says: "If ever Nelson's advice, that the boldest measures are the safest, was applicable it is now. The road to Iran, and India lies through Syria, and Britain has no option but to take time by the forelock and get athwart it."

## Imperious Exigency

The paper describes Vichy's demands that German ground troops are in Syria as possibly right but disingenuous in view of the number of "tourists" who have already gone in.

From a military standpoint the British and Free French action in Syria is "absolutely justified and corresponded to the imperious exigency of war."

This view was expressed yesterday by Portugal's leading military commentator, Major Alexander de Borais, writing in "O Seculo."

Portuguese  
Understanding

The facilities granted in Syria to the German Air Force during the campaign against Rashid Ali must be considered the limit of the extent to which Vichy's collaboration with the Axis might have been developed in that area.

The Lisbon newspaper "Voz" writes: "It is understandable that Britain cannot allow the Germans to use Syria for vigorous action against Egypt and against the Arab world."—Reuter.

## HEBRIDES TO MARKET SEABIRDS' EGGS

Lonely Hebridean Isles, where sea-birds nest in thousands, are to be visited this season by egg-gathering expeditions of crofters and fishermen.

Sea-gulls' eggs fetched up to 2s. a dozen in the London market in peace-time. They are said to be ideal for cake-making.

## PATIENTS IN MIX-UP

Family of Edward Dean, of Stonard Road, Palmer's Green, N., are to have a reunion to celebrate a mix-up of hospital records which threatened tragedy and turned to joy.

It began when Edward's mother, Mrs. Arthur Dean, of Essex Street, London, was admitted to a hospital with delayed shock after their house had been bombed. With other patients, she was evacuated to the country.

Then her family received a police call to go to the hospital as she was dangerously ill. Puzzled and shocked, they rushed to the hospital.

They knew immediately the heavily bandaged figure in the bed was not Mrs. Dean. But the records said it was Mrs. Dean, and gave her address.

Then the mystery was solved. The patient was Mrs. Dean, but not Edward's mother.

Her records had been mixed with those of incoming patients. A telephone call straightened the matter out. Mrs. Dean was well and happy in the country and looking forward to her daughter's visit.

# Drive Penetrates 70 Miles Inland

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

BRITISH, IMPERIAL AND FREE FRENCH TROOPS, AUGMENTED BY CONSIDERABLE FORCES OF VICHY SOLDIERS WHO HAVE GONE OVER TO GENERAL DE GAULLE, ARE PUSHING DEEPER INTO SYRIA AND LEBANON IN THE BLITZ OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED BEFORE DAWN ON SUNDAY TO QUICKLY OCCUPY THE WHOLE OF THE FRENCH-MANDATED TERRITORY AND SNATCH IT FROM THE GERMANS' GRASP.

Encountering little if any resistance, several Allied columns, supported by R.A.F. planes, are reported to be swiftly closing in on Damascus, the capital. Capture of Beirut, the capital's port, is regarded as probable within a few hours.

General Wilson's British and Free French Forces are understood to have seized control of almost the entire 24,000-square mile Jebel Druse mountain area, and British occupation of Syria within a few days with little if any major opposition is authoritatively predicted.

## THAILAND WILL STAY NEUTRAL

EVEN IF JAPAN ENTERED THE WAR THAILAND, AS A NEUTRAL, WOULD CONTINUE TO CARRY ON TRADE WITH ALL COUNTRIES, STATED PREMIER SONGGRAM AT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY CONVENED TO RATIFY THE THAI-INDO-CHINA PEACE TREATY.

The Premier emphasised Thailand's pledge to Tokyo that she would not enter into any treaty detrimental to Japan and no new commitment beyond the already existing non-aggression pact with Indo-China.

The conflict with Indo-China, the Premier revealed, cost Thailand 10 million ticals plus six millions in compensation for public utilities in the ceded areas.—Reuter.

## AERIAL BATTLES NR. DOVER

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE STATES: "DURING DAYLIGHT YESTERDAY THERE WAS SOME ACTIVITY OVER THE STRAITS OF DOVER AND NEAR THE COAST OF KENT AND ALSO OVER COASTAL DISTRICTS IN SOUTH AND SOUTH-WEST ENGLAND.

Up to 8 p.m. there were no reports of bombs dropped.

In engagements with our fighters protecting shipping in the Straits several enemy fighters were seen to be hit and damaged but owing to poor visibility destruction cannot be confirmed. One of our fighters was lost."—British Wireless.

## GEORGE LOOKED & FOUND ONION!

George Robey used to tell audiences how he "stopped and looked and listened."

To-day he stopped and looked and found an onion!

Motorist to open War Weapons Week at Shifnal (Shropshire) he was stopped by a woman on the outskirts of the town who gave him a mysterious linen bag. On opening it, he found it contained an onion.

The onion was auctioned by George at the Weapons Week opening and fetched 15 guineas.

Orpington (Kent) district raised about £200,000 in its War Weapons Week. It "aimed" at £100,000.

At some points the Allied advance, according to the London "Daily Express," has reached 70 miles into Syria, and one column has driven 30 miles along the road from the Jebel Druse area to Damascus.

The progress of the British entry into Syria by the coast road from Tyre and beyond the general line inland was announced by a communiqué from British Middle East General Headquarters last evening.

### River Litani Crossed

The communiqué states: "Penetration by the Allied forces into Syria is progressing. By this morning they were beyond Tyre and later effected the crossing of the River Litani.

"On the right they have advanced beyond Lissra-Sheikh-Miskine-Quinatra."

The advance northward of our forces, consisting of mechanised British, Free French, Australians and Indians, is progressing, according to messages received in Cairo.

It is considered very satisfactory that they have crossed the River Litani, which might have been a serious obstacle.

Very few details are yet available in Cairo on the political aspect as to French reaction but it seems evident that resistance must have been slight so far.

The advance from Dera, through the difficult Jebel-Druse country, is also progressing satisfactorily.

### Jebel Druse Pro-British

This area is mostly composed in the south-east of lava beds and transport must needs keep to tracks.

But the Jebel Druses have memories of ruthless repression and are believed to be pro-British.

The roads through Dera and Quinatra, both 40 to 45 miles from Damascus, converge on that city

—most important centre in Syria. Sheikh-Miskine is half way between them, and Tyre is about 30 to 35 miles from Beirut, with the Litani River some 10 miles to the north.

**THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF GERMAN ACTION.** — INTERNATIONAL NEWS AND REUTER.

## BLACK-OUT LIGHTS: DIPLOMATS WARNED

THE DIPLOMATIC Corps as a body is being asked to ensure that the black-out regulations are strictly observed by its members, writes the "Sunday Express" Diplomatic Correspondent.

The corps includes all the Ambassadors and Ministers of foreign countries accredited here.

There have recently been complaints that the black-out is broken by foreign diplomats.

The "Sunday Express" revealed that unscrupulous lights are being shown by people connected with embassies and legations.

They plead diplomatic immunity when investigations are made.

## FRENCH TROOPS GO OVER TO GEN. DE GAULLE

A considerable number of French officers and men have already come over to the side of the advancing Free French and Imperial troops and a number of others have ceased to fight.

The military spokesman in Jerusalem revealed yesterday that since Sunday the advance has proceeded to an average depth of 35 to 40 miles.

Only scattered centres of resistance were encountered and the number of British casualties is negligible.—Reuter.

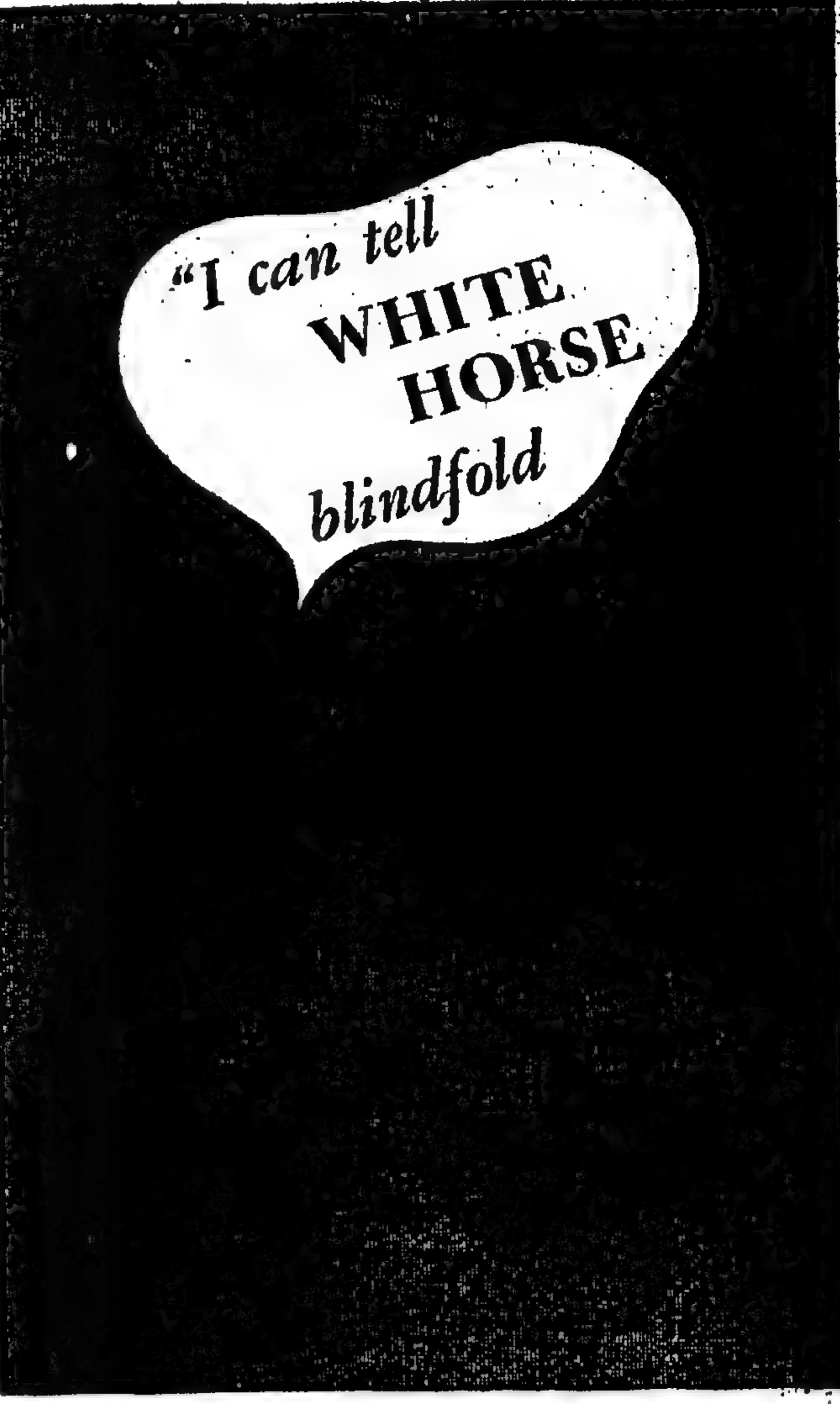
## ITALIANS' "CONFIRMED LOSSES"

Italian General Headquarters in Rome yesterday issued the following list of "confirmed losses" for the month of May.

On the Greco-Albanian and Albanian-Yugoslav fronts 1,430 were killed, 4,123 wounded and 223 missing. On the Italo-Yugoslav fronts 14 were killed and 24 wounded.

In North Africa 329 were killed, 752 wounded and 23,919 missing. In East Africa 58 were killed, 77 wounded and 2,354 missing.

In the naval forces 38 were killed, 187 wounded and 3,030 missing, and in the Air Forces, 79 were killed, 41 wounded and 493 missing.—Reuter.



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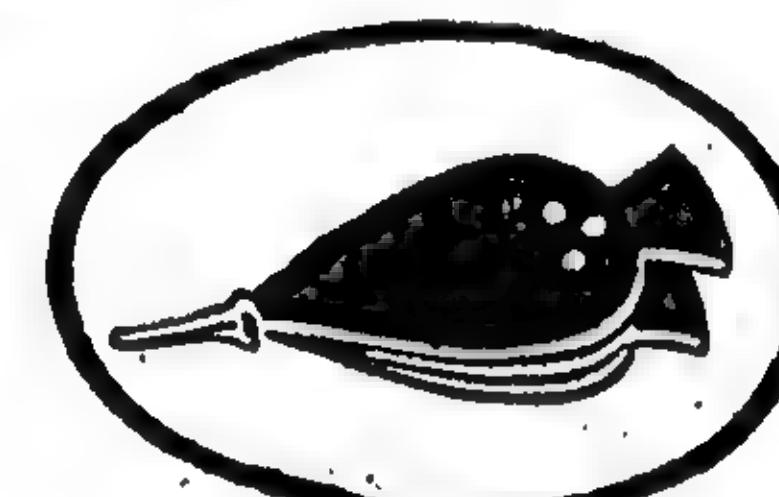
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Kowloon

## THE CHINA MAIL

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## PUBLIC AUCTIONS

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on WEDNESDAY, the 11th June, 1941 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 2, Connaught Road, Central, 2nd. Floor.

## A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE comprising:

Teakwood Bedsteads, Wardrobes Dressing Tables, Sideboards, Dinner Wagons, Dining Tables, Chairs, Desks, Ice Chests Bookcases, Ornaments, E. P. Brass, Glass and Porcelain Ware, Electric Table Fans &amp; Lamps, Gramophone &amp; Records, etc., etc. also

## A QUANTITY OF BLACKWOOD FURNITURE comprising:-

Carved Blackwood Bed, Side-board, Settles, Tables, Stools, Joss Table, Chest, Teapots, Curio Cabinets &amp; Stands, etc., etc.

and

1 Perambulator,  
1 Radio-gram,  
2 Radio Sets.

2 New Canvas Canoes.

On View from Tuesday, the 10th, June, 1941.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 9th June, 1941.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

FRIDAY, the 13th June, 1941. commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 35, Haikow Road, Kowloon.

## A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE comprising:-

Teakwood Bedsteads, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Chests of Drawers, Sideboards, Dining Tables, Chairs, Chesterfield Suites, Wardrobe &amp; Cabin Trunks, Carpets, Rugs, Table Fans &amp; Lamps, Brass, E.P., Porcelain and Glass Ware, Gramophones &amp; Records Ornaments, Cooking Utensils, etc., etc.

also

## A FEW PIECES OF BLACKWOOD FURNITURE.

and

1 Grand Piano,  
1 "Remington" Typewriter  
1 "Westinghouse" Electric Stove.

1 Gas Stove.

1 Radio Set.

1 Radio-gram.

1 Teakwood Dining Room Suite.

2 Teakwood Bed Room Suites.

On View from Thursday, the 12th, June, 1941.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

The Undersigned have received instructions from The Marshal in Prize Supreme Court, to sell by Public Auction on

SATURDAY, the 14th June, 1941. commencing at 10.30 a.m.

at The Ho's, Wutai, Kowloon.

900 pieces Round Bars.

204 bags Paraffin Wax.

1 Lot Pig Iron (about 200 tons).

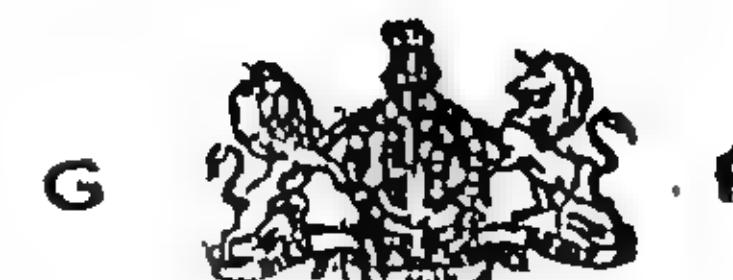
Terms: Cash on delivery.

For Inspection orders apply to

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS



## NOTICE

## TRAFFIC REGULATION AT KING'S BIRTHDAY PARADE AT HENNESSY ROAD ON JUNE 12TH

It is hereby notified that on the occasion of the March Past of the Garrison in honour of the Birthday of His Majesty the King, the following arrangements for the regulation of traffic will be enforced.

1. From 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. (approx.) Gloucester Road and that part of Hennessy Road between Fenwick Street and Stewart Road, will be closed to Vehicular Traffic.
2. Traffic will be diverted by way of Johnston Road or Lockhart Road.
3. Car parks will be formed in that part of Luard Road, O'Brien Road and Fleming Road which lies between Hennessy Road and Johnston Road. The Car Parks in O'Brien Road and Luard Road are reserved for the cars of official spectators. Persons arriving by car are requested to approach by way of Johnston Road.
4. From 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. (approx.) the following routes will be diverted to the following roads.

Route No. 1 will proceed via Johnston Road from Arsenal St. to Wanchai Road.

Route No. 2 will proceed via Lockhart Road from Arsenal St. Tsimshui Road, and via Tsimshui Road to Hennessy Road.

Sd J. P. PENNEFATHER-EVANS, Commissioner of Police Hong Kong, 10th June, 1941.

## BANK HOLIDAY.

In Accordance with Government Ordinance, THE EXCHANGE BANKS will be CLOSED for the Transaction of Public Business on THURSDAY, the 12th June, 1941. (The Birthday of His Majesty The King.)

Hong Kong, 7th June, 1941.

## PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY, LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the HONG KONG HOTEL, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the 11th JUNE, 1941, at 11.00 A.M. for the purpose of receiving the Report of Directors together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 30th April, 1941.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 4th day of June, to WEDNESDAY, the 11th of June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS &amp; SON, General Managers. Hong Kong, 29th May, 1941.

## THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LIMITED

## Notice To Shareholders

THE SIXTIETH ORDINARY MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on WEDNESDAY, the 25th June, 1941, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1940.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 11th June to the 25th June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JARDINE MATHESON &amp; CO., LTD., General Agents. Hong Kong, 4th June, 1941.

## BRIDGE NOTES

## AGGRAVATING A MISFIT

## By The Four Aces

A wise player looks for an opportunity to pass as soon as he senses a misfit. North, in to-day's hand, was not a wise player, so he gave the opponents 800 points as a gift.

South, Dealer  
North-South vulnerableNORTH  
♦ Q  
♥ 9 8  
♦ K Q J 9 7  
♣ A 9 7 6 3WEST EAST  
♠ K 10 6 2 ♠ 9 5  
♥ A 2 ♠ J 10 5 4  
♦ A 8 6 3 2 ♦ 10 5  
♣ J 2 ♣ K Q 10 5 4SOUTH  
♠ A 8 7 4 3  
♥ K Q 7 6 3  
♦ 4  
♣ 8

The bidding:

South West North East  
1♦ 2♦ Pass 3♦ Pass  
3♥ Pass 3NT Dbl.  
1♣ Pass 5♦ Dbl.  
Pass Pass

North's double of two diamonds was, of course, perfectly sound; but so was South's decision to bid his hearts. The South hand was worth little defensively but a great deal on offence if North had a fit for either of the major suits. And, if North had been a wise player, he would have passed right then and there!

HIGH CARD VALUES OF THE FOUR-SUIT SYSTEM

ACE 3  
KING 2  
QUEEN 1  
JACK 1/2

TOTAL VALUE OF EACH SUIT

SUITES

ACE 3  
KING 2  
QUEEN 1  
JACK 1/2

TOTAL VALUE OF EACH SUIT

SUITES

ACE 3  
KING 2  
QUEEN 1  
JACK 1/2

TOTAL VALUE OF EACH SUIT

SUITES

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JACK 1/2

TOTAL VALUE OF EACH SUIT

SUITES

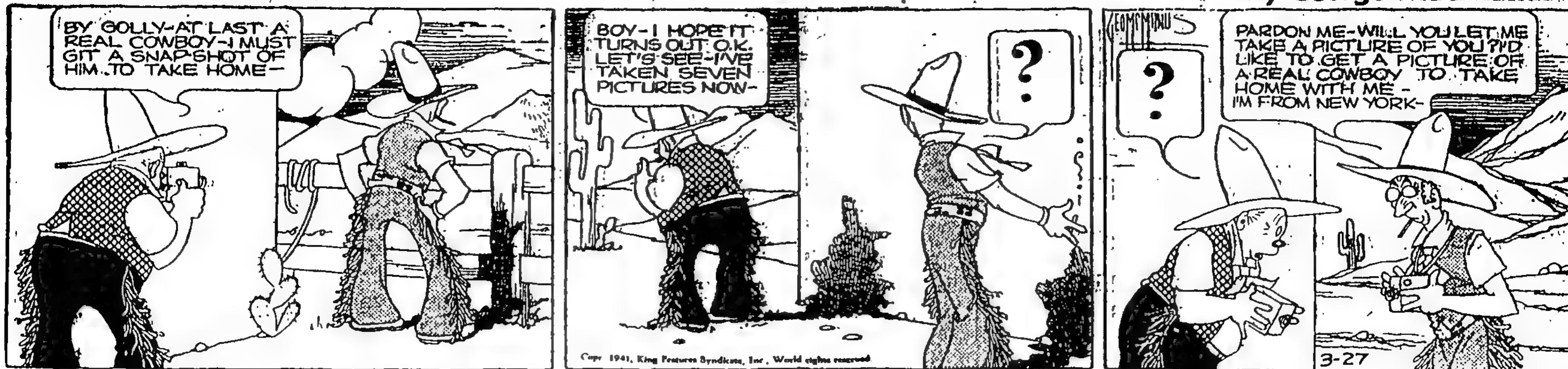
ACE 3  
KING 2  
QUEEN 1  
JACK 1/2

TOTAL VALUE OF EACH SUIT

SUITES

ACE 3  
KING 2  
QUEEN 1  
JACK 1/2</div

## Bringing Up Father



## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

# Icy Dip Is Finale To Perfect Make-Up

When Mona Manet, fascinating young New York cosmetician, describes the correct procedure for her flattering make-up, she likens it to the famous Chinese flower art. Chinese women, you know, start with a very large bouquet and gradually eliminate one flower after another until eventually there are only a few blossoms left in the arrangement!

For an exquisite facial effect, Miss Manet believes a woman should spend thirty minutes making up her face and finish by removing most of what she has applied by ducking her face into a bowl of ice water!

If that sounds silly to you read her directions for new make-up to be worn with Beige—the season's leading colour:

On your cleaned skin apply several tiny dots of brunette foundation cream. Wet the finger tips and smooth the foundation into the thinnest imaginable film. Apply a lively red cream rouge close to the eyes (to cover the circles) and towards the temples (that's the direction you blush). Use two eyeshadows. Grey to begin with—smoothed on very gently. Then green close to the lashes.

Eyebrows make or break a make-up, so the eyebrow pencil is used with the lightest of strokes following the hair growth—never press the hair into a solid line.

Now you are ready for your lipstick which will match your rouge in colour. Apply it with a long haired Chinese brush. You may restyle your mouth completely and give it a new appealing shape or you may follow your true lipline. Outline the lips first and then fill in and blot off excess colouring on a cob-webby tissue—set rouge by dusting lips with face powder and then paint them again.

Now you powder. (A goldish shade is lovely with beige.) Use an immaculately clean fluffy puff or a large swoosh of fresh absorbent cotton. Miss Manet advises you to powder your face lavishly



The smoothing of foundation cream is the primary step in attaining a clever, flattering make-up. Mildred Coles of Warner's Studio spends ten minutes applying her foundation film.

all over, right up to your hair line. Then brush the powder away with a soft, long bristled brush.

As a finish—here my dears is the shock—dip your entire face quickly into a bowl of ice-cold water! Blot with a thin tissue—no wiping.

Then just a "soupeon" of beauty oil on eyelids and brows, a bit of mascara on upper eyelashes with a clean brush.

If you carry out all these instructions the effect will be that of radiant health—a lovely glow untinged by obvious paint and powder!

It is the Chinese method and a good one!

## Well-Manicured Nails Protect Sheer Hose

Business girls discover that a weekly manicure and daily care of fingernails is truly a good investment of time or money, for when the hands are free of hang-nails and the polish is smooth, there is little possibility of snagging one's hose. The smallest hangnail or merest split can catch a silk thread and cause a run which certainly involves greater expense than the cost of a manicure!

Women who complain about chipping and splitting nails should check up on their daily habits. Opening a wrist-watch safety clasp, for instance, will split a nail, or using bobby pins will do it. I've seen beautiful nails split and the polish chip from the simple job of opening a package. If you want beautiful nails you must be careful how you use them. Do not expect them to substitute for knives or scissors!

If you paint your nails with coloured lacquer, it is good to go without it for a week or so when your nails show indication of being below par in health. During that time, keep them nicely

shaped and buff them to a natural gloss. Also eat of the foods which help to build strong nails such as milk, beans, cheese, eggs, fish, asparagus, peas and lentils, barley, endive.

Many women find that a clear base beneath the polish helps the polish to wear better and prevents the more vivid colours from staining the nails. Never, never paint fresh polish over old, chipped polish—it doesn't look smooth and it is bound to flake off.

### About Nail Shades

Nail polish shades follow fashion's colour chart very closely. If new shades of dress and coat materials appear you may be assured that there is a nail polish on your cosmetic counter which matches, contrasts or blends with it. In fact, there are so many variations of nail polish now presented, that I cannot begin to describe them.

However, three of the newest are American through and are named after our national habits such as

EAT AT —  
**JIMMY'S**  
INEXPENSIVE      SATISFYING.

*Michel*

### THE LIPSTICK THAT CAN'T BE COPIED!

Try this truly luxurious lipstick! There is no higher quality lipstick obtainable; and no more divinely flattering shades. Blonde, Cherry, Brunette, Vivid, Scarlett, Raspberry, and Cyclamen.

THREE SIZES: DE LUXE, LARGE, POPULAR

Enhance your loveliness by using other Michel beautifiers, Michel Rouge for the eyelashes and Michel Face Powder.



#### SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER

Messrs. UNITED TRADERS, York Bldg., Hong Kong,  
I enclose 30 cents for introductory size Michel shade.

Name .....  
Address .....  
G.M.

6APB3



She tucks cherries in her hair . . . and tries a brand-new make-up in honour of spring. A gorgous, burnished red . . . colour-complement to this spring's very-much-everywhere beige.

drinking pop, eating hot dogs see them displayed to tempt and being perennially optimistic your pennies. Lighter shades are still worn red to go with the popular by fifty per cent of the women beige, an American beauty red and girls as I discovered upon for white and navy blue, which are national summer classics, curles in the better salons—so and a bronzed rose for the muted. If you like pale fingers do not shades of many colours. You'll hesitate to wear a pale polish.



Dieting Dot says sticking a finger into every pie doesn't help one while striving to get into the feather-weight class.

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xSS "PRESIDENT MADISON" .....	June 26
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xSINGAPORE DIRECT

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via San Francisco, Los Angeles and Panama

SS "PRESIDENT TAYLOR" .....	June 20
SS "PRESIDENT MADISON" .....	June 18
*SS DOOTHY LUCKENBACH .....	July 19
*SS HARRY LUCKENBACH .....	July 26
*SS ANDREA LUCKENBACH .....	Aug. 12
*SS "PRESIDENT HARRISON" .....	Aug. 28

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Just Post a Copy of the  
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which gives all the News there IS —  
Both Local and Coastal

## RADIO

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 p.m.—Paul Whiteman and His Concert Orchestra with Heddle Nash (Tenor).

Second Rhapsody (Gershwin)....

Paul Whiteman &amp; his Concert Orch.

The Fair Maid of Perth—Serenade (Bizet)....Heddle Nash (Tenor) with Orchestra.

The Chocolate Soldier—My Hero, Waltz (Oscar Strauss)....Paul Whiteman &amp; his Orchestra with Vocal Chorus.

The Dubarry—If I am Dreaming (Leigh-Millock)....Heddle Nash (Tenor) with Orchestra.

When Day is Done (De Silva—Katscher)....Paul Whiteman &amp; his Concert Orchestra.

1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Programme Summary.

1.02 p.m.—Variety.

Vocal—I Wished on the Moon (from "The Big Broadcast of 1936")....I'm in the Mood for Love (from "Every Night at Eight")....Lanny Ross with Orchestra accomp.

Orch—Hot Pie: Part 1—Quicksteps; Part 2—Slow Fox-Trots....Scott Wood &amp; his Six Swingers.

Vocal—It's like reaching for the Moon (Lewis &amp; others); Long ago and Far away (film "Three Cheers for Love")....Frances Langford with Orchestra.

Orch—One never knows, does one? (from "Stowaway")....Mai Halliet &amp; his Orchestra.

Vocal—Yodelling Hobo (Ted &amp; Ezra)....The Hill Billies with Their Own Novelty Accomp.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter &amp; Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 p.m.—Swing and Sway with Sammy Kaye.

Fox-Trots—Amapola; You're the Moment of a Lifetime.

Waltz—Down the Gypsy Trail (from "Ecstasy").

Fox-Trot—Along the Santa Fe Trail (film "Along the Santa Fe Trail"); Sunset at Sea; That's my Way of saying I Love You: A Cathedral in Rio; The Gaucho Serenade.

Waltz—As 'round and 'round we go.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

5.45 p.m.—Indian Programme.

6.30 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.32 p.m.—Dance Music.

Fox-Trots—Keep an Eye on your Heart; I'm always chasing Rainbows (film "Ziegfeld Girl")....Joe Reichman &amp; his Orchestra.

Waltz—Confidence; Quick-Step—Memories of You....Victor Silvester &amp; his Ballroom Orchestra.

Rumbas—When Bomba plays a Rumba; When a Cuban says "I Love You"....Harry Roy &amp; his Orchestra.

Fox-Trot—A Nightingale sang in Berkeley Square (from "New Faces"); Quick-Step—Tigerty Boo....Joe Loss &amp; his Orchestra.

7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—"Questions of the Hour".

7.30 p.m.—Portuguese Programme.

8.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal, Programme Summary and Announcements.

8.02 p.m.—Popular Selections from Light Opera.

"The Maid of the Mountains"—Selection....The London Palladium Orch.

"The Bohemian Girl"—Vocal Gems....Light Opera Company.

"Belle of New York"—Selection (Kerker)....Band of H.M. Coldstream Guards.

"The Merry Widow"—Villa; The Merry Widow Waltz....Jeannette MacDonald (Soprano) with Orch.

8.30 p.m.—Paul Robeson (Bass) and the Boston Orchestra.

Waltz—"The Sleeping Beauty" Ballet (Tchaikovsky); Polonaise Militaire in A Major (Chopin, orchestrated by Glazounov)....Boston Promenade Orchestra.

Blue Prelude (Bishop); Swing Along (Cook)....Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

Entry of the Boyards—March (Halvorsen)....Boston Promenade Orch.

Dear Old Southland (Creamer-Layton)....Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

Intermezzo—"Cavalleria Rusticana" (Mascagni)....Boston Orchestra.

9.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News &amp; News Commentary.

9.15 p.m.—Piano Recital by Alfred Cortot.

Ballade No. 3 in A Flat Major, Op. 47 (Chopin); "Rigoletto"—Paraphrase de Concert (Verdi-Liszt);

Valse in A Flat, Op. 68, No. 1 (Chopin); Jeux d'Eau ("The Fountain") (Ravel); Fantaisie Impromptu in C Sharp Minor, Op. 66 (Chopin).

9.45-10.00 p.m.—News in French (on Short Wave only).

9.45 p.m.—Lilac—Ballet; Egyptian March; Weber and His Orchestra.

10.00 p.m.—Wagner—The Valkyrie; "Act 1: Characters and Soldiers" in order of appearance: Siegmund; Lauritz Melchior (Tenor); Sieglinde; Lotte Lehmann (Soprano); Hans-Emmanuel List (Bass), with The Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra cond. by Bruno Walter.

10.30 p.m.—Close down.

## TEACHING SEX APPEAL

The technique of sex appeal should be taught to university students, says Miss Pearl Buck, the novelist.

"Nothing can give sex appeal to the man or woman who does not possess the technique, whether God-given or taught," she told the Progressive Education Association of Philadelphia.

"The teaching of sex appeal technique should be included as part of the education of men and women for each other," she added, "with full training in regard to the proper times and places to use it."

Reuter.

## "TOUGH" MEN DEMAND OPEN BLADE RAZORS

Though razors, like razor-blades, are not plentiful in the shops, there is a boom in their manufacture.

Sheffield makers are busier now than they were before the war.

The secret is that Britain is capturing the German trade in razors for the Empire countries. Demands are so heavy that retired craftsmen are returning to work.

Australia bids fair to become Britain's best customer for the "cut-throat" razors.

The tough backwoodsmen have never cared much for the safety variety.

They are, relates an exporter, among the world's best experts in stropping.

The British Navy and mercantile marine are good customers of the razor makers.

A large proportion of the men still prefer the long-handled type.

Production of these razors for the home market, like that of safety razors and blades, is limited to 25 per cent. of pre-war quantities.

## LOVE CALL MADE HER

## BECOME A MANNEQUIN

Ann d'Arcy, cabaret girl with the snakiest hips, has become a mannequin, hoping that she may be sent to South America with the British Government's dress show. She was brought up in Argentina. "I had a girlhood romance there," she told a reporter. "I want to return and see him."

When the scheme was announced, Ann, who worked at the Cafe de Paris, dieted on orange juice for a week to make sure her hips were the snakiest.

Then she applied for a job with firms who were sending models to South America. "But the models had all been chosen. Still, I'm carrying on in case they want some more."

Ann works for Rahvis, showing slinky dresses.

"She has the most perfect figure I've seen," said Miss Rahvis. Ann's hips are 33in., bust 36½in., waist 35½in.

## 8,500,000 BICYCLES ARE LEFT UNSECURED

Nearly 20,000 bicycles are being stolen each year in Britain. And as war conditions send up the value of machines that figure is likely to increase.

Each day police headquarters in London and provincial centres are receiving more complaints. And it is the carelessness of the public which has brought about this position.

Mr. A. P. Chamberlin, secretary of the National Cyclists' Union told the "Evening Standard."

"There are between 10,000-000 to 12,000,000 bicycles in use in Britain to-day.

"I guarantee that I could manage to steal almost any one of them at will. Bicycle thieving is about the easiest thing on earth."

"Out of that huge total barely 15 per cent. take the trouble to protect their machines in any way when they are left unattended out-of-doors."

That means that about 8,500,000 bicycles are potential booty.

## Soothing-Cooling-Healing

There is nothing more disfiguring than a skin marred by pimples, boils and similar eruptions. If you are troubled thus, try

## SHE-KO

the fragrant, antiseptic, curative ointment which is equally good for both skin complaints and minor injuries. Obtainable at chemists; it is a Dr. Williams Medicine Company Product.

## SUPPORT

## HONG KONG'S

## BOMBER

## FUND

SEND DONATIONS TO "WAR FUND", SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

£130,889.19.6 remitted to the

Imperial Government to date

# STRANDED SEAMEN IN COLONY

R. B. Pitt, 24, unemployed seaman, was committed to the House of Detention by Mr. G. T. Lowry at the Central Magistracy this morning, for being a vagrant in the Colony.

According to Detective Sergeant Youe, of the Special Branch, accused was a member of a crew of a British ship. Following a quarrel with a superior officer, accused was imprisoned for a breach of regulations for two weeks. He obtained his discharge a few days ago, but had no means of support.

An unemployed Polish seaman, August Stefanovsky, 30, charged with a similar offence, was ordered to be expelled from the Colony by Mr. Lowry.

Accused was paid off from his ship on May 4 last when he declined to sail to England, and has been in the Colony since.

## MORRISON HILL A.R.P. HUT ROBBERY

Two months' hard labour was imposed by Mr. H. G. Sheldon, K.C., at the Central Magistracy this morning, on Chan Kau, 27, unemployed, for stealing three wooden doors and a wooden window from an incendiary bomb demonstration hut, Morrison Hill yesterday.

Two other unemployed Chinese, Chan So, 37, and Wong Chun, 40, were each sentenced to two months' hard labour, for the theft of wood from No. 13, A.R.P. Tunnel, off Electric Street, yesterday.

Detective Sergeant V. Morrison prosecuted.

## CONSTABLE REMANDED

At the request of Chief Detective Inspector A. E. Carey, an Indian constable, Amar Singh, 29, was remanded for a week by Mr. D. J. N. Anderson at Kowloon this morning on a charge of unlawfully and maliciously wounding Adit Singh in Kowloon on Sunday.

## FALSE PRETENCES

Pleading guilty to charges of obtaining money, by false pretences, from three persons on three different occasions, Chong Hak-sam, 26, was fined \$100, or two months' hard labour, by Mr. D. J. N. Anderson at Kowloon this morning.

## Just Received FRESH SUPPLY

of the best varieties of

## RELIABLE & TESTED FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS

from Sutton & Sons Ltd., Reading

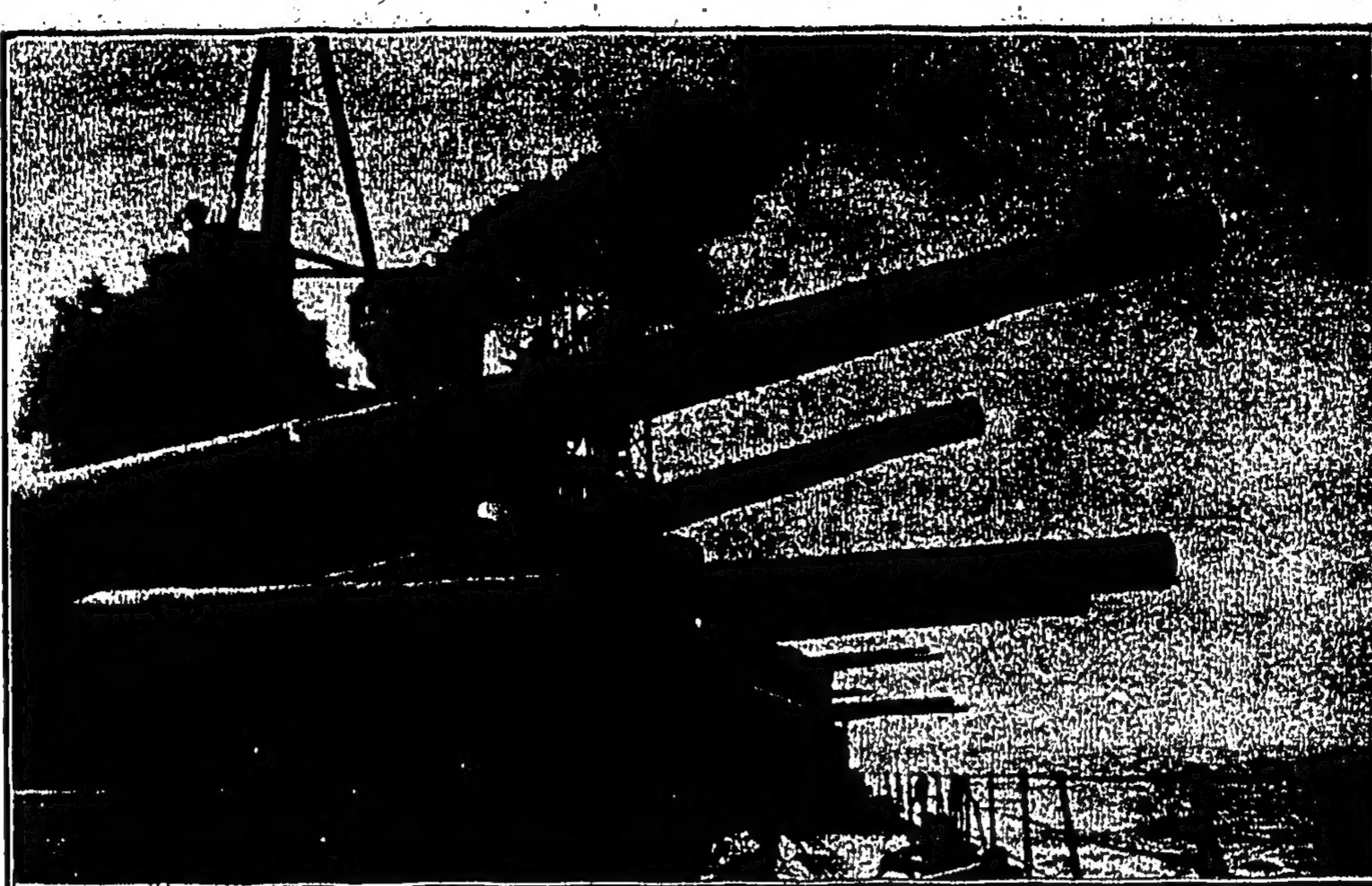
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Britain's newest and mightiest battleship, King George V, which was engaged against the Bismarck, has a formidable armament including quadruple 14" gun turrets. This picture shows the four giant guns of one of these turrets, with secondary armament, 5.25" guns in the background. Men under the guns are preparing a towing cable during "general drill." (Copyright, Fox).

## CHINESE REMANDED

Eight Chinese appeared before Mr. H. C. Macnamara at Kowloon this morning, charged with armed robbery and with unlawful possession of arms.

Accused, armed with revolvers and dagger, were alleged to have robbed Cheung King-yuen, or \$421.81 at No. 211, Yee Kuk Street, ground floor, on May 29.

Two of the accused were additionally charged with possession of two revolvers, a round of ammunition and a dagger at No. 368, Shanghai Street.

Defendants were remanded for three days for further enquiries.

## JUNK MASTER FINED

Charged with unlawful possession of 50 rounds of ammunition, Chan Kit Yee, 31, master of the Ki On Firm, cargo junk agents of No. 27 Des Voeux Road, was fined \$50, or one month's hard labour by Mr. G. T. Lowry, at the Central Magistracy this morning.

Defendant stated that the ammunition was left behind by the former junk master. Detective McEwen pointed out that the ammunition should have been turned over to the Harbour Officer.

## 14 OUNCES TO THE LB.

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

Fruit shops in Shanghai are now selling per piece on account of police charges that they are selling false weight. Their contention is that 14 ounces equal one lb., with which the police disagree, the result being appearances in court and fines from \$5 to \$20.—International News Service.

## OVER FIXED PRICE

Charged with selling firewood at a price higher than that fixed by the Controller of Trade, Luk Hon-kwong, 30, master of a firewood shop at No. 154, Prince Edward Road, was fined \$100, or one month's hard labour, by Mr. D. J. N. Anderson at Kowloon this morning.

## BRITISH SINK 'ALLIGATORS'

Colourful language is used to describe war news to the 8,000,000 or so South African natives, the majority of whom are illiterate.

The Department of Native Affairs now issues the news in the several languages of the Bantu peoples.

Some picturesque accounts of air battles fought in the course of the war at sea are presented to the natives by specially chosen radiocasters. About the newspaper offices also, groups of natives are to be seen scanning the news sheets printed in native languages. Those who can read take on the job of telling those who cannot.

An example of the type of news paragraphs supplied is as follows: "It is officially made known from London that since Monday of the past week two Nazi Sea-Alligators (U-boats) are known to have been slain by the British."

Describing British defence against daylight air attackers a report says: "Machines of ours tore up into the sky at them and cannons from the ground (anti-aircraft guns) let go showers of shells at them wherever they appeared."

## LOCAL SHARES

### BANKS

Hong Kong Bank \$1315 sa.

### INSURANCES

Union Ins. X. D. \$400 sa.

H.K. Fire Ins. \$176 b.

### SHIPPING

Indo-Chinas (Pref.) \$80 b.

### DOCKS, WHARVES, GODOWNS, ETC.

H.K. Docks \$14 1/2 b.

Providents \$5.20 b., \$5.15 sa.

### LANDS, HOTEL & BLDGS.

H.K. and S. Hotels \$2.90 b.

H.K. Lands \$31 1/2 b.

### PUBLIC UTILITIES

H.K. Tramways \$16.10 b.

\$18.40 s.

China Lights (Old) \$5.85 b.

China Lights (New) \$1 1/4 b.

H.K. Electrics (Old) \$21.60 sa.

Sandakan Lights \$11.60 b.

Telephones (Old) \$22 b.

Telephones (New) \$22 b.

### INDUSTRIALS

Cements \$13.20 b.

STORES, &C.

Dairy Farms \$17 b.

### MISCELLANEOUS

Entertainments \$6 1/4 b.

### LAST DAY'S SALES

10 H.K. Banks @ \$1315

10 Union Ins. @ \$410

500 Providents @ \$5.15

37 Lights Rts. @ 25 cts.

100 Electrics (Old) X. Rts. @

\$21.60

6 Electrics Rts. @ \$11

## BOMBER DOWNS 'ATTACKER'

One night a heavy bomber was making its way along the coast of France after attacking the naval base at Brest when a Messerschmidt 110 came up from below.

Our air gunner opened fire at a range of about 600 feet. He saw his first burst hit the fuselage and the enemy stalled and then made a turn to the left, which suggested that it had been badly hit. Our pilot dived after the enemy and pursued it for 3,000 feet down.

When the enemy was caught abeam the rear gunner sent in two more bursts, and at once the Messerschmidt's elevators and tail came to pieces. The nose dropped and the enemy went spinning into the clouds below. The front gunner saw it go, and confirmed the rear gunner's report.



Have Winter Energy in Summer Heat

Phillips Yeast is Live Yeast in its purest and most concentrated form. Taken just before meals, as it should be, it purifies the entire digestive system, in a perfectly natural way. Stimulates the appetite, cleanses the blood and clears the skin, thus paving the way to sound, robust health.

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PURE LIVE YEAST

At all Chemists and Stores

Sole Agents:

JOHN D. HUTCHISON & CO.

SAPES

## HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Authorised Capital ..... \$50,000,000  
Issued and Fully Paid-up ..... \$20,000,000  
Reserve Funds:—  
Sterling ..... £ 6,500,000  
Hong Kong Currency Reserve ..... \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: HONG KONG.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
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Chesoo	Lyons	Sungai Patani
Colombo	Malacca	Swatow
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Foochow	Maur (Johore)	Tokyo
Haiphong	Mukden	Tsinling
Hankow	New York	Yokohama
Harbin	Peiping	
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CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened in Local Currency and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local and Other Currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES of various sizes to let.

TRUSTEE and EXECUTOR business undertaken.

Hong Kong, 26th February, 1941.

## HONG KONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application. FOR THE HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

V. M. GRAYBURN,  
Chief Manager.

Hong Kong, 1st March, 1937.

## THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA AND CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1853.

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Reserve Fund ..... £3,000,000  
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Calcutta	Klang	Singapore
Canton	Kota	Sitawak
Cawnpore	Kraich	Singapore
Cebu	Macau	Tientsin
Colombo	Medan	Tongkang
Dairen	New York	Tsinling
Delhi	Peiping	(Ibuket)
Haiphong	(Peking)	Yokohama

FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General Banking Business transacted.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other

# EXCITING GARRISON HOCKEY CUP FINAL ENDS IN DRAW

## Jackson, Bright & Sheehan Prominent For Middlesex ARMY'S CONTRIBUTION TO BASEBALL

By "Squaddy"

The "Sappers," it will be recalled, were the first Military team in the Colony to take to the noble sport of "swatting the apple." When the game had such a grip on them they decided that it was time to see the Area Sports Board with the view of obtaining a ground for the purpose of practice and the playing of the sport.

Owing to the shortage of grounds on the Island, Area Sports Board were approached for the use of Chatham Road Sports Ground. This ground was granted to the Hong Kong Baseball League for the summer season.

As soon as they heard this the Engineers got busy and supervised the contractor in the construction of the present Baseball pitch and stands. This in itself was a lot of hard work and worry and a race against time.

On Saturday "Sappers" were amply rewarded when His Excellency The Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, officially opened the new Baseball Ground at Chatham Road.

As previously mentioned in this column, a circular has been sent to all Units in the Command asking for their views on the forming of an Army Baseball League. It is hoped that in the near future a few more Military teams will enter the Baseball League.

The game is still in its infancy in the Army yet, its costliness of equipment being one of its chief drawbacks, but next season should see the sport well on its way to being one of the most popular sports in the Colony.

### HOCKEY

The Final of the Garrison Cup between Middlesex and Rajputs on Sunday was one of the most exciting games ever witnessed in Army Hockey.

Both sides were determined to win or die in the attempt for the Cup, the result was excellent play on both sides. The game began with long passes ruling and for the first 20 minutes, play was confined to midfield, so well did the defence of both sides work.

The Rajputs were always for keeping the ball upfield by long passes to the wing and should on numerous occasions have scored, but the inside forwards lacked understanding. They did not seem to work as a team. Middlesex winger Jackson sent a pass through which Bright placed in the net. The ball was driven with such a velocity and force that it came into the field of play again and for a few moments the play continued in front of the goal until the whistle blew.

About 10 minutes after the beginning of the second half Rajputs retaliated by netting a good goal which was the direct result of some excellent stick work. The "Diehards" defenders were hard put now against the short passing

and "slicking" moments of their opponents.

With the score level both teams livened up and the defence on either side was called upon to give some extra effort to keep the opposing forwards out.

Middlesex began to force the pace and were very aggressive on the left side of their attack. Jackson, Bright and Sheehan were very much responsible for the worry caused Rajput's defence, and it was no surprise when Middlesex scored through Bright with about 10 minutes to go.

It then seemed as though the "Diehards" would be the winners, for with one goal up and a few minutes to go they played like demons to keep the lead. Many a time it appeared as though they would score again. But Rajputs were not beaten yet, for suddenly, with a minute or less to go, the ball went down the field towards Middlesex goal and a terrific shot was let loose, and the goalkeeper, Winfield, placed himself in the direction of the ball's flight. The ball struck his pads and ricocheted into the goal, a few seconds before the final whistle went.

Both team captains agreed to play ten minutes extra time "each way" and in this extra half, Middlesex were very unlucky not to score. They forced no less than three short corners in a very brief space of time.

There were no outstanding moments in this period and the match finished in a draw.

The re-play has been scheduled to take place on Sunday.

### PRESENTATION

An anonymous person has approached Area Sports Board with the intention of presenting a Trophy to the Board, to be competed for in any Tournament the Board think fit. This generous offer is at present under consideration by the Area Sports Board.

**SOUTH CHINA WIN AGAIN**

South China touring football team beat Combined Malayan and Chinese by three clear goals at Ipoh on Sunday. The goal scorers were Lee Wai-tong and Lee Tak-kee (2).



### HANDICAPS FOR MACAO RACING

Following are the handicaps for the Macao Jockey Club June Race Meeting to be held on Sunday at Macao:

**THE CANBERRA HANDICAP** — Six Furlongs — Australian Ponies "B," "C," "D" Classes.

A Good Time (135), Angel of Glory (152), Annabella (138), Cockleroi (147), Double Finesse (158), Joan (159), National Victory (138), Tobactoship (144), Odin (142), Ozark (142) and Winnie (145).

**THE HOBART HANDICAP** — Six Furlongs — Novice Jockeys. Australian Ponies "E" Class.

Beauford (135), Blue Gown (139), Boneshaker (142), Buckfastleigh (142), Dick Turpin (142), High Hat (137), Rising Star (149) and Subpoena (142).

**THE LAPPA HANDICAP** — Six Furlongs — China Ponies "C" Class.

Blue Diamond (140), Blue Field (152), Galveston Bay (147), Jennifer (138), Lancashire Lass (143), Night Express (140), Odeon (152), Oscar Zylch (142) and Smashing Through (147).

**THE MA KOK HANDICAP** — (First Section) — Six Furlongs. China Ponies "E" Class.

Black Diamond (138), Geordie (140), King's Worthy (159), Mac Adventure (140), National Success (152), Piet Hein (159), Radium Star (143) and Sports Venture (135).

**THE STEWARDS' CUP** — Six Furlongs — China Ponies "D" Class. Special Dollar Sweep.

Boolat Bay (140), Eve of Hunting (159), Golden Cow (146), Guinness Time (142), Lovely Star (150), Portrush (146), Royal Highness (135), Sunlight View (135) and West Lake (149).

**THE MA KOK HANDICAP** — (Second Section) — Novice Jockeys.

Eagle (147), Hopeful Time (152), National Anthem (146), National Liberty (159), New Bedford (159), The Mermaid (149), The Spirit of St. Louis (146) and Victory Life (135).

There is a Special Sweep on "The Stewards' Cup" limited to 50,000 Tickets at One Dollar each.

### HOME SOCCER PLANS

The annual meeting of the Football League was held yesterday at Nottingham, when it was decided that next season the League should be run in two competitions, the North and the South, on a points basis, finishing December 26.

Several clubs were not in favour of this and put forward amendments which were defeated. In the second half of the season there will be a combined League and Cup competition but with the important provision that the committee, and not the clubs, make the League fixtures. The original intention was that the clubs should make their own fixtures. The committee will decide on the bases for the games' decision, points goal-average or percentage. After 10 games, the top 32 clubs will qualify for the Cup proper.

The early games may delay the county and local cup competition and the London clubs are lining up new arrangements that may prevent their cup tournament. — Reuter

### ILL WINDS FOLLOW CRAIG WOOD

**CRAIG WOOD WILL GO** down in history as one of the unfortunate golfers unless his luck changes in the next few years. His win in the Masters' tournament at Augusta (Georgia) with a return of 66, 71, 71, 72 for a total of 280 stamps him as a man of front rank but people are apt to forget tournament winners unless they succeed championships.

Open titles have eluded Craig Wood and now that he is on the way to his fortieth birthday he will not find it so easy to repel the advances of younger men.

Craig Wood has had a good share of district and tournament successes and he went to England in 1933 with a more than useful reputation. This he justified by sharing first place in the British Open championship at St. Andrews but he lost the replay to Derismore Shute, a compatriot with a Cornish connection. It is Shute who is chiefly remembered when the 1933 championship is talked about, not the man who, to be beaten in the replay, might just as well not have tied.

Then at home, in 1939, Craig Wood and Byron Nelson finished level for the American Open title but it was Nelson whose name was inscribed on the roll of champions for he won the replay.

### BOWLS CHAMPIONSHIPS START TO-DAY

The opening game for the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls championships will be played this afternoon when a large number of games are down for decision on both sides of the Harbour.

Several games will probably be postponed owing to Volunteer duties.

Following is to-day's programme:

#### Open Pairs

At Kowloon Football Club H. Drew and V. C. Dixon, v. T. A. Madar and A. E. P. Guest; V. Atienza and V. Chittenden v. A. Eastman and W. Simpson.

At Craigengower C.C.

W. K. Way and E. Zimmern v. C. W. Lam and N. P. Karanjan; H. Nish and G. Sewell v. E. G. Post and W. J. Cameron.

At Club de Recreio

F. Nolan and A. Jillott v. A. W. Smith and E. Curtis; W. McNeil and P. A. Peckham v. R. Leigh and R. S. Meadow.

At Police Recreation Club T. R. Hunter and L. Jack v. J. W. Harrop and S. H. Marvin.

At Kowloon Docks

H. White and A. J. Hall v. C. M. Silva and F. K. Soares; J. Noronha and C. G. Silva v. E. Scard and J. E. Henson.

At Hong Kong Football Club N. J. Bebbington and J. F. McGowan v. M. I. Razack and A. J. Coelho.

At Kowloon Cricket Club R. T. Broadbridge and N. A. E. Mackay v. A. Steven and J. A. R. Selby.

At Kowloon Bowling Green Club G. E. F. Thompson and E. V. Seafie v. H. F. Shields and C. Hatt; E. A. Aitken v. D. J. G. Meyer v. E. Levett and H. Spong.

At Civil Service C.C.

K. W. Forrow and A. G. Grattan v. G. Willerton and G. Davies.

### SOUTH CHINA BEAT UNIVERSITY

South China Athletic Association beat Hong Kong University Tennis Club by 8 sets to 3 in an "A" Division Tennis League match played at Pokfulam yesterday.

Seto Bick and K. F. Liu (S.C.A.A.) beat S. H. Ling and Dr. A. L. Tsai . . . . . 6-1

beat T. T. Lim and Dr. S. Wong . . . . . 6-1

lost to H. P. Ong and G. Choa 1-6

F. N. Wong and K. M. Kwan (S.C.A.A.) . . . . . 6-1

beat Ling and Teal . . . . . 6-1

beat Lim and Wong . . . . . 6-4

lost to Ong and Choa . . . . . 4-6

J. Ng and A. Chan (S.C.A.A.) . . . . . 6-3

beat Ling and Teal . . . . . 6-3

lost to Lim and Wong . . . . . 2-6

beat Ong and Choa . . . . . 6-2

### TO-DAY'S TENNIS

Following is to-day's Second Division Tennis League programme and some games —

C.R.C. v. C.S.C.C. . . . . . 6-1

K.C.C. v. S.C.A.A. . . . . . 6-1

A.T.C. v. K.T.G.C.A. . . . . . 6-1

S.C.A.A. S. T. Lee and H. C. Wong v. H. Ho and B. Szeto . . . . . 6-1

T. Lee and W. C. Hoh . . . . . 6-1

C.R.C. D. C. Luk and T. C. Chan v. K. Li He and O. L. Pang . . . . . 6-1

S. W. Liang and P. F. Choy . . . . . 6-1

C.R.C. B. Avafuroff and W. Skinner v. G. Black and J. Hump . . . . . 6-1

Reuter . . . . . 6-1

Rey, P. A. Bandal and M. Yatkin . . . . . 6-1

K.C.C. (from the following): A. E. P. Guest and P. G. Choa . . . . . 6-1

Kengelbacher . . . . . 6-1

Mackay . . . . . 6-1

Hawell . . . . . 6-1

*Cheers!*  
it's  
**EWO**  
THE QUALITY BEER

# Baer Nears Retirement As Lou Nova's Chances For Heavy Crown Bright

MAX BAER, FORMER world heavyweight champion and one of the ring's most colourful figures, will certainly not be able to fulfil his boast that he would regain the title within a year.

The time limit he had set himself is up in September and, far from wresting back the crown from Joe Louis, he may now be said to be finished as a championship contender.

It is even possible that Baer is prompted by the severe drubbing he received at the hands of the young Californian, Lou Nova, who had Baer in such a groggy state that the referee, Arthur Donovan, stopped the fight.

## Same "Playboy"

It was not the new and serious Max Baer who was seen in action against Nova. When Baer gave up his clowning and intimated that he was deadly serious, it certainly looked as though he meant it. He battered "Two Ton" Tony Galento and then thrashed Patrick Comiskey into submission in the first round.

But against Nova it was the same old play-acting, taunting "playboy" of the ring. He skipped around the ring with his famous scornful expression on his face, indulged in all his clowning tricks, including standing with his arms akimbo, taunting Nova to "come on and fight."

Following the example of Tommy Loughran, one of the finest boxers of his time, Baer would work way round to his own corner at the end of each round and lazily sink on to his stool with an air of contempt.

A heavyweight has to be careful about what he does these days. If he isn't, he's likely to be tossed in there with Joe Louis, which is what happened to the mastodon Simon.

The winter tumbling season had to go on, and Simon became the condemned man when he hung onto and outdrode Roscoe Toles in the Motor City in early February.

Toles grew very tired carrying 6 feet 4 inches and 255 pounds of Simon around.

This is one of the principal reasons why Simon was made to look simple by Louis in a jiffy. Smoky Joe keenly dislikes any form of manual labour.

## It Might As Well Be For 100 Rounds

James Joy Johnston insisted the brawl be for 20 rounds. He at first demanded 100. You see, it really doesn't make any difference. Michigan is one of the few states which permits contests longer than 15 heats, and Jimmy Johnston felt that the novelty of the thing would bolster the ballyhoo.

Simon was fresh from being well pommelled by Big Jim Thompson, Pittsburgh Negro, in Baltimore, so the best way to boost this figh, is to talk about everything else.

Johnston, the venerable Boy Bandit, points to the fact that Simon stood up under Toles' punches.

The difference this trip is that when Louis hits 'em they stay hit, as someone once remarked about Bob Fitzsimmons.

So they relate that Simon got that way tossing pickle barrels hither and yon in New York, and tell you that he consumes a basket of clams, three-inch steaks, platters of potatoes, mountainous salads and cups of coffee at a single sitting.

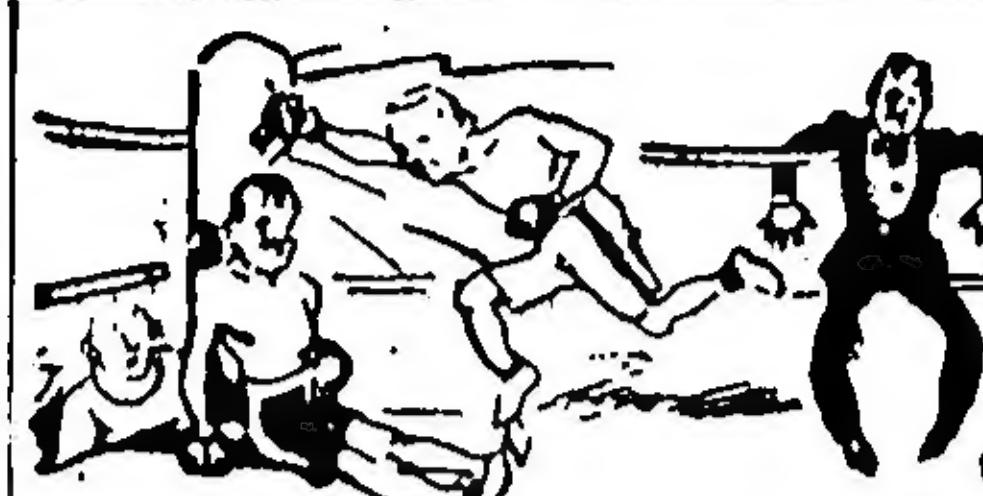
## Maybe It Cost Too Much To Feed Simon

John Hay Whitney and Gene Dunney were the original sponsors of Simon, who is out of Richmond Hill. L. I. Johnston, an 'Ol' Clo'seman of Fistiana, picked him up when they gave up. It costs more to feed Simon than it does one of Jock Whitney's horses.

There was some criticism of the event, at first, but the first 15 rows of the Olympia were sold out at \$5 quicker than Del Baker can say Newsom, and the beef trust will play to a capacity crowd of 14,000.

The answer is that the dear people like to see big guys go down in sections . . . like broken scaffolding.

Not since Prime Beef Carnera has there been a bloke with gloves on his hands so well constructed for telling us Abe Simon.



laurels.

A student of correct diet and a total abstainer, Nova has always been a grand all-round athlete. At high school he starred at football, basketball and track and field athletics, being an expert with the javelin.

Nova has been boxing as a professional for about five years, and he has learned quickly. Some boxers can pick up more useful knowledge in a fight than others can in a dozen. An apt boxing student such as Nova is capable of learning more, of absorbing and utilising more quickly than the average exponent.

Hours of toil in the gymnasium have been taken up in perfecting himself in all phases and his efforts have been rewarded. He has brilliant defence and smart hands.

## NEW TENNIS LEAGUE SECRETARY

The "China Mail" has been officially informed that Mr. L. F. de Souza, c/o Hong Kong Football Association, Bank of Canton Building, Tel. 30781, has been appointed Hon. League Tennis Secretary vice Mr. L. R. Ildefonso, who has been transferred to Manila.

## NEW POLE-VAULT RECORD

Cornelius Warmerdam attained a new world pole-vault record of 15 ft. 5 1/4 ins. at Compton, California, yesterday.

Since April, 1940, when he was the first man to clear 15 ft., Warmerdam several times exceeded that height.

attack, expected in the style of a champion, and his ringcraft and generalship is beyond criticism.

The honour of restoring the heavyweight prestige of the white race could not be in better hands.

## NEW BOOKS

## SUMMER SALE

# 65%--80% OFF

**Special Prices for 2 Weeks Only**

**Sale Ending 25th June, 1941**

**Don't Miss This Chance !!!**

### NOVELS & MISCELLANEOUS

The Navy in Action, by Taffrail	\$ 1.70
Japan Unmasked, by H. Abend	2.00
The Fire & the Wood,	
by R. C. Hutchison	2.70
Little Man, by Alcot	1.80
Women in Love,	
by D. H. Lawrence	1.50
Queen Victoria, by Strachey	1.80
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My Life and Loves,	
by Frank Harris	10.00
Studies in the Psychology of Sex, 2 vols., by Havelock Ellis	14.00
Lady Chatterley's Lover,	
by Lawrence	1.00
The Don Flows Home to the Sea, by Mikhail Slokhov	3.00
700 Chinese Proverbs, by Hart	1.80
England's Hour, by Vera Brittain	1.90
Juggernaut Over Holland,	
by E. N. Van Kleffens	1.90
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by Lin Yutang	2.00
The Du Mauriers,	
by Daphne Du Maurier	1.00
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by Ernest O. Hauser	1.20
Sky High To Shanghai,	
by Frank Clune	2.00
Night Over Europe, by Schuman	2.40

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Nories Nautical Tables	7.50
Southern - Verbal Notes and Sketches, 2 vols.	12.00
Southern - The Marine Steam Turbine	9.50
Marks - Mechanical Engineering Handbook	5.00

### REFERENCE BOOKS

Modern Shop Practice	\$ 24.00
Houben — Die Methoden Der Organischen Chemie, 3 vols.	50.00
Beilstein - Prager - Jacobson-Richier Organische Chemie, 42 Band	180.00
Ber-Lunge-Chemisch-technische Untersuchungsmethoden, 9 vols.	75.00
L. Vanine-Praparative Chemie, 2 Band	8.00
Engelhardt Handbuch Der Technischelektre-Chemie, 6 vols.	42.00
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# ANGLO-FRENCH NAVAL CLASH

Battle Reported By Vichy Off Coast Of Syria

## Resistance On Land Becomes Much Stiffer

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

A CLASH BETWEEN BRITISH AND FRENCH NAVAL UNITS OFF THE SYRIAN COAST, INCREASING FRENCH RESISTANCE IN SEVERAL SECTORS, A DRAMATIC DASH BY AN INDIAN MECHANISED COLUMN IN AN ENDEAVOUR TO PENETRATE THROUGH TO DAMASCUS, AND AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT GERMAN GROUND FORCES HAVE BEEN ATTACKED BY THE R.A.F. AND HAVE RETALIATED, ARE THE OUTSTANDING EVENTS IN YESTERDAY'S CAMPAIGN IN SYRIA.

### HELP SENT TO GANGES VICTIMS

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
A relief expedition is en route from Calcutta to the Barisal district to aid victims of the cyclonic flood in the Ganges Delta, in which 5,000 were reported drowned.

First word of the disaster, which occurred on May 25, reached Calcutta on Sunday night.—International News Service.

The naval clash is reported in a telegram from Vichy which gives few details. A British squadron which was shelling the coast near Beirut, it is stated, was attacked by French warships; the French claim two British warships were damaged.

On land, London circles declare that the French are now putting up resistance against the columns which entered Syria from Palestine and Transjordan, and the British expect this resistance to become stiffer in spite of the French lack of equipment.

London doubts reports that the Germans have abandoned Syria; strong Luftwaffe positions are still located in the north-east, and have been attacked by the R.A.F.

Aerodromes, occupied by German "instructors," have been bombed in the face of fierce anti-aircraft fire.

Fierce artillery duels between British and French guns are reported, while an Indian column

has been sent on in a dramatic effort to dash through to Damascus, the capital.

### Blitz Tactics

The British are using the German blitz tactics which General Wilson learned in Libya, and waves of fighting and bombing planes, including many American-built Curtis Tomahawks, are preceding the armoured columns.

Increasing numbers of tribesmen in the Jebel Druse mountains are coming over to the British. — International News Service.

Recording the warm applause of the United States for the British and Free French action in Syria, "The Times" says: "Sympathy for the French nation is not diminished. The respect felt for Marshal Petain and his colleagues has been almost entirely dissipated. Washington has not wholly abandoned the hope that pressure will yet be effective in preventing a repetition in other parts of the French Empire of the betrayal of Syria."

"Americans are taking no chances. . . . There can be little doubt that a very close watch is being kept on the situation at Dakar."

The need for speed in the action in Syria is emphasised by the "Daily Mail" which says: "In the absence of serious resistance, our forces should be capable of occupying keypoints in a matter of days if the troops are properly armed and equipped. Their progress will be carefully followed." — Reuter.

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### JAPANESE ATTITUDE STIFFENS

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE'S ATTITUDE REGARDING THE NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES' REPLY TO THE JAPANESE TRADE FORMULA IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STIFFENED CONSIDERABLY AFTER A CAREFUL STUDY OF THE CONTENTS OF THE DUTCH ANSWER WHEN HIGH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS MET YESTERDAY, SAYS AN OFFICIAL JAPANESE REPORT QUOTED BY REUTER FROM TOKYO.

### NO CHANGE IN LIBYA

THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION IN LIBYA AND ALL IS QUIET IN IRAQ, STATED YESTERDAY'S CAIRO G.H.Q. COMMUNIQUE.

In Abyssinia, the British troops are continuing their advance west of the River Omo and further prisoners have been captured. — Reuter.

### JULIANA AT WHITE HOUSE

It is understood in official Dutch circles in London that President Roosevelt has invited Princess Juliana and Prince Bernhard to spend a day with Mr. and Mrs. Roosevelt on the occasion of their forthcoming visit to the U.S.A. The invitation was received from the British White

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